

2007 Los Angeles County Health Survey – Summary of Survey Methodology –

conducted by

Field Research Corporation

for the



**Los Angeles County
Department of Public Health**

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FIELD
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601 CALIFORNIA STREET, SUITE 900, SAN FRANCISCO, CA 94108
PHONE (415) 392-5763 FAX (415) 434-2541

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Introduction

The 2007 Los Angeles County Health Survey (LACHS) was commissioned by the Los Angeles County Department of Public Health and conducted by Field Research Corporation (Field), an independent California-based opinion research organization. Founded in 1945 by Mervin Field, Field is one of the oldest and most respected full-service opinion research firms with headquarters in the Western United States. Field specializes in conducting surveys in the areas of health, public policy and social research among national, state, regional and local populations, as well as among special populations.

The 2007 LACHS expanded upon four previous LACHS studies conducted for the County by Field in 1997, 1999-2000, 2002-2003 and 2005. The overall objectives of each LACHS have been to provide the County with accurate and reliable measurements tracking health status, health conditions, access to care, use of preventive health services, and health-related behaviors among the populations of Los Angeles County adults and children. The survey also enables the County to collect and analyze information on a wide range of other health and health policy topics to provide health planners, policymakers, community leaders and ultimately the public itself with information that bear on the health of County residents.

The sample sizes of each LACHS are large enough to enable the survey results to be projectable countywide and within a wide array of regional, demographic and health-related subgroups of the County's adult and child populations.

Field was responsible for providing advice and assistance to the County in developing the survey questionnaires for both the Adult Survey and the Child Survey, translating them into five non-English languages, programming each version of the questionnaire onto Field's computer-assisted telephone interviewing (CATI) or its web-based MR Interviewer system, conducting pre-testing and pilot testing of the instruments, sampling, data collection, data processing, developing appropriate statistical weights and the delivery of data files and accompanying documentation to the County upon the study's completion.

Populations of Interest and Study Design

The LACHS is a population-based telephone survey of Los Angeles County households. It is structured to examine two separate and distinct populations within Los Angeles County. These populations include:

- ◆ Los Angeles County adults: The Adult Survey is a projectable countywide sampling of adults age 18 or older living in Los Angeles County. Households are selected using a random digit dial (RDD) sampling methodology. Within each household, interviews are conducted by telephone with one randomly selected adult. The 2007 LACHS included interviews with a total sample of 7,200 adults. This included 6,948 interviews completed among a countywide sample of adults and 252 interviews conducted as part of an augmented sample of adults living in the County's least populated Antelope Valley Service Planning Area (SPA).

- ◆ Los Angeles County children: The Child Survey is a projectable countywide sampling of Los Angeles County children ages 0-17. The survey is conducted by telephone with the child's parent or primary caregiver (typically the mother) who lives in the same household as the child. The 2007 survey included interviews with a countywide sample of 5,288 parents/caregivers, plus augmented samples of 238 parents/caregivers living in the county's Antelope Valley SPA and 202 parents/caregivers living in the county's West SPA. The samples of parents/caregivers interviewed as part of the Child Survey were developed from two sources.
 - Phase One: Phase One included follow-up interviews conducted in households that participated in the Adult Survey where a child age 0-17 resided. Follow-up interviews were completed with the same respondent if the survey respondent was the parent/caregiver of a child under in that household. In child households where the original adult interviewed as part of the Adult Survey was not the parent/caregiver, the name of the parent/caregiver was sought and callbacks were made to attempt to reach and interview that individual during a follow-up call. Data from households completing both the Adult Survey and Child Survey were linked in data processing to facilitate additional data analysis possibilities.

- Phase Two: Additional interviews with parents/caregivers in Phase Two were developed from a random digit dial (RDD) sampling of County households. Households reached through the RDD sampling process were screened for the presence of children under age 18. Once identified, the parent/caregiver of one of the children age 0-17 living in the household was interviewed.

Sample Frame

The sample frame for the 2007 LACHS included Los Angeles County households, defined as including all houses, apartments, and mobile homes occupied by individuals, families, multiple families or extended families or occupied by multiple unrelated persons with access to a residential (landline) telephone. Excluded from this definition are communes, convents, shelters, halfway houses or dormitories, institutionalized persons, such as those living in prisons, jails, juvenile detention facilities, psychiatric hospitals, military barracks, residential treatment programs and nursing homes for the disabled or aged, the homeless, as well as households without access to a landline telephone. Statistical weighting procedures were employed in the data processing phases of both the Adult Survey and the Child Survey to reduce any biases associated with the exclusion of households without telephones or without access to a landline telephone.

Sampling

Random samples of Los Angeles County households were generated using a random digit dial (RDD) sampling methodology. For the 2007 LACHS, as was the case for each prior LACHS conducted by Field, samples of RDD telephone listings were purchased from Survey Sampling, Inc. (SSI), a leading supplier of telephone samples to the survey research industry. The specific sampling product purchased was SSI's "Random A" sample for Los Angeles County.

Survey Sampling's "Random A" sample consists of a single-stage, equal probability sample systematically selected from all eligible 10-digit telephone numbers assigned to the county. The sampling frame for LACHS consisted of all possible numbers in active blocks of 100 telephone numbers. All county numbers are grouped into blocks of 100 telephone numbers, each sharing

the same first 8 digits. For example, the telephone number 555-708-6677 is made up of the area code 555, the telephone exchange 708, and the last four digits 6677. This would fall into the 100-block 555-708-6600 through 555-708-6699.

Only those 100-blocks that were found to have at least 3 directory-listed numbers were eligible for inclusion in the LACHS sampling frame. Business phone numbers identified from the Dun and Bradstreet and InfoUSA Yellow Page databases were included in the sampling frame, but were not eligible for selection.

For 2007, Los Angeles County had 76,079 100-blocks. Each had 100 possible/eligible numbers for a frame total of 7,607,900 possible/eligible numbers. To randomly select which numbers would be dialed, a sampling interval (I) was calculated by dividing the number of eligible units (N) by the desired number of sample units (n). A random number (r) between zero and one was generated and multiplied by the sampling interval to calculate a random starting point K(1) between one and the sampling interval. (e.g.)

$$N=7607900$$

$$n=40000$$

$$I = (N/n) = (7607900/40000) = 190.1975$$

$$r=.2049525847$$

$$k(1) = Ir = 38.6871$$

When accumulation reached the random starting point, the unique 10-digit telephone number represented by that point was selected and written to the sample file. The next sampling point [$k(n+1) = k(n)+I$] was then determined, and accumulation of sampling units (or telephone numbers) continued until the next sampling point was reached. Telephone numbers, each representing a unique Primary Sampling Unit, were systematically selected in this fashion until the required number of sampling units was achieved. (e.g.)

$$k(1) = Ir = 38.6871$$

$$k(2) = k(1) + I = 38.6871+190.1975 = 228.8846$$

$$k(3) = k(2) + I = 228.8846+190.1975 = 419.0621$$

$$\dots k(40000)$$

Augmented samples of RDD listings developed for the Adult Survey in the County's Antelope Valley SPA and for the Child Survey in the County's Antelope Valley or West SPAs were also purchased from Survey Sampling, Inc.'s Random A sample file, but were limited to the telephone exchanges serving only those cities, towns and zip codes within each specified SPA.

Questionnaire Development

Two questionnaires were developed for the 2007 LACHS, one for the Adult Survey and a second for the Child Survey. Many of the questions used in each survey were taken verbatim from previous LACHS studies or from other established state and national health surveys to permit direct comparisons or trend assessments over time. In addition, as was the case in each previous LACHS, new questions were developed to meet the Public Health Department's evolving opinion research needs.

County staff persons were responsible for the initial development of both the Adult Survey and Child Survey questionnaires. However, Field provided input and assistance to the County throughout the questionnaire development period, including advice on question wording, the sequencing of items, the creation of skip patterns or go-to sequences, as well as other matters relating to the development and finalization of each questionnaire. Field's overriding objective in this phase was to maintain an internal structure and coherence to the questioning to facilitate easy administration by telephone, to enhance respondent cooperation, and to ensure the meaningfulness and validity of survey responses. This questionnaire development phase involved numerous iterations of draft survey instruments exchanged between the County and Field before a penultimate survey instrument was deemed ready for preliminary testing.

Structure and Content of the Adult Survey Questionnaire

The following is a summary of the structure and general content areas of the 2007 Adult Survey questionnaire.

Adult Survey Screener

The Adult Survey included an initial series of screening questions devised to identify eligible households in the County and select one adult within each household to interview.

In the initial dialing of RDD telephone numbers, the interviewer first sought to ascertain whether the number dialed was in fact a household. Once a household was contacted, the interviewer introduced himself or herself to the household spokesperson and described the overall purposes of the call and its sponsorship. The survey screener then posed a number of specific questions to determine the eligibility of the household for the Adult Survey. The content of these questions sought to:

1. Verify that the household was located within Los Angeles County
2. Ascertain whether one or more adults age 18 or older lived in the household
3. Randomly select one adult age 18 or older to interview for the survey using a systematic respondent selection procedure.
4. Determine the preferred language of approach for that adult

If the randomly selected adult was someone other than the household spokesperson initially contacted, the interviewer re-introduced himself or herself to this other adult, reviewing once again the overall purposes of the call and its sponsorship. Other pertinent information about the survey was provided at this time, as necessary, including the fact that their household's telephone number had been randomly generated by computer, that the survey was confidential, and that all answers given would not be identified with them or their household in any way. Upon request, respondents were also provided with the telephone number at Field and/or the County Health Department to verify the authenticity of the survey or seek additional information.

Respondent Selection Procedures

Field employed a probabilistic respondent selection procedure that minimizes the use of intrusive questions that can negatively affect survey participation while attempting to give all adult residents in the household an equal chance of being selected. This procedure begins by asking the household spokesperson how many adults reside within the household and takes advantage of the fact that approximately three-quarters of all County households have only one or two adults in residence. In households where only one adult resides, no respondent selection procedure is required, and interviews were attempted with that adult. In households where two adults were

found to reside, CATI randomly selected either the initial adult contacted or the household's other adult. In households where three or more adults resided, CATI first determined whether the adult being screened should be the randomly selected respondent after giving each adult an equal chance of being selected. If that adult was not selected, then the "most recent birthday" method was used to identify which of the other household adults should be the selected respondent. Once an adult was selected, repeated attempts were made to reach and complete an interview with that individual.

Adult Survey Main Questionnaire

Once the designated adult had been selected, that individual was asked to participate in the survey. The Adult Survey instrument consisted of a core set of more than 200 questions, although not all questions were applicable to all respondents. The average length of administration time for this core set of questions was 28 minutes, and ranged from an average of 26 minutes in English to 32 minutes in the non-English languages.

The topic areas included in the Adult Survey's core set of questions were as follows:

1. *Health status:* An initial series of questions to determine the respondents' overall health and general physical and mental well-being.
2. *Nutrition, body mass and diet:* Several questions asked about the respondents' weight and height, their fruit and vegetable intake, and their frequency of eating at fast food restaurants.
3. *Health conditions:* This section asked whether various health conditions applied to the respondents, including heart conditions, diabetes, high blood pressure, high cholesterol, and depressive disorders.
4. *Mental health and treatments/counseling for addictions:* Questions then determined whether respondents reported having symptoms of mental or emotional disorders, as well as whether they had received any treatment or counseling for substance abuse or addictions.
5. *Disabilities and caregiving to persons with a disability:* An initial set of questions was included to determine whether respondents had a long-term impairment or disability

lasting three months or longer. Another set of questions asked whether respondents provided care to anyone who had a disability or long-term illness, and if so, asked about the extent of care provided, the nature of the illness and characteristics of the person being cared for.

6. Employment, daily activities and exercise: These items asked about the respondents' employment status and also the extent to which they engaged in vigorous or moderate exercises or activities during a usual week.
7. Emergency preparedness: Questions in this section asked respondents whether they had sufficient food and water supplies to sustain their household in the event of a disaster such as an earthquake, fire or terrorist attack, and whether they were aware of 211, the county's health information help line.
8. Health insurance: This section ascertained whether respondents currently had health insurance or were covered under any kind of health care plan, and if so, what type of coverage this was.
9. Barriers to accessing health care: Questions in this section sought to identify barriers to receiving medical care when it was needed, including affordability and transportation. Other items queried respondents about their usual source of care and when they last visited a doctor or dentist.
10. Preventive health care: These questions asked about the respondents' use of preventive services, such as having their blood pressure or cholesterol checked, undergoing a pap smear or mammogram (among women), and receiving flu shots (among adults age 50 or older), or pneumonia shots (among adults age 65 or older). Other questions probed respondent awareness of human papilloma virus (HPV), and among women aware of HPV, asked whether they had received or were likely to receive HPV vaccination in the future.
11. Tobacco use and exposure: This section explored the extent of past and present tobacco use by respondents, including efforts to quit smoking (among smokers) and exposure to another's smoking (among non-smokers).

12. Alcohol consumption: Those who reported having consumed alcohol in the past month were asked about their extent of alcohol use and frequency of binge drinking in the past month.
13. Methamphetamines: Questions asked respondents whether they had ever used methamphetamines and obtained respondent perceptions of the seriousness of methamphetamine use in their community.
14. Sexual behavior, AIDS/HIV risk and contraception: Respondents were asked questions about their sexual behavior, and among those sexually active, about their use of condoms and other birth control, including the morning-after pill. Respondents were also asked whether they had been tested for HIV in the past two years and the circumstances surrounding this test.
15. Demographic Questions: This section obtained basic demographic questions about the respondent and his/her household, including age, sex, race/ethnicity, education, income, place of birth, sexual orientation, education level, marital status, household size and composition, language spoken most in the household, internet access, city of residence, zip code and household address or the two closest cross streets to their home.

Additional Questions Asked of Subsamples of Adults

In addition, the Adult Survey sample was subdivided into seven random subsamples, and respondents within each subsample were asked an additional series of questions averaging 2-3 minutes. This provided the County with survey information on a wide range of topics from random samples of approximately 1,000 adults each.

The topics covered in these random subsamples included the following:

1. Health program effectiveness, health information sources and the built environment: This section measured perceptions of the effectiveness of different types of public health programs and services and respondents' primary health-related information sources. Additional questions probed accessibility to public transit, the number of vehicles owned, and their usual form of transportation for short errands within one mile of their home.

2. Nutrition: These items measured respondent perceptions of how healthy their diet was, their healthiest weight, the number of sodas or sweetened drinks they consume, their perceptions of the number of calories in common foods and drinks, perceptions about the dangers of trans fats and their opinion of various public policy proposals relating to diet and nutrition.
3. Pets, sleep and HIV/STD testing: This series included questions about the prevalence of pet ownership and types of pets, hours of sleep usually obtained and the number of hours of sleep respondents thought they needed. Other question probed opinions about HIV and STD testing, reports of having been tested for STDs or being told by a health professional that they should be tested for STDs. This section also included a question on whether respondents had served time in a correctional facility.
4. Methamphetamines and alcopops: This section asked about respondent knowledge of persons who have used methamphetamines and their general awareness and perceptions of the drug. Also included were measures of the usage of alcopops, awareness of alcopop advertising, and reactions to public policy proposals having to do with alcopops.
5. Tobacco policy: This series asked about the perceived dangers of tobacco use, exposure to second-hand smoke and smoking among minors. Other questions examined respondents' support for restrictions on tobacco sales, cessation programs and smoking bans in various venues. This section also queried respondents about their type of housing and home ownership.
6. Pandemic flu: Questions in this series measured how respondents would respond to the outbreak of pandemic flu, their ability to shelter in place for extended periods, and ability to care for household members who got sick during a pandemic flu outbreak.
7. Child health policy: This section asked respondents to assess the quality of their community as a place to raise children, their opinions about factors affecting child development and their awareness of First Five L.A.

The Adult Survey's English-language screener and core questionnaire, as well as its seven additional subsample sections, are included in the Appendix section of this report.

Structure and Content of the Child Survey Questionnaire

Survey Screener

As part of Phase One of data collection for the Child Survey, participants in the Adult Survey in which one or more children under age 18 resided were asked a series of questions at the conclusion of that interview to identify the mother or other parent/caregiver of one or more children ages 0-17 living in the household. If the original adult interviewed was the parent/caregiver, attempts were made to either continue the interview or to schedule a callback at a later time. If the parent/caregiver was not the person participating in the Adult Survey, attempts were made to either transfer the call to the appropriate parent/caregiver at that time or arrange a convenient time to call back to reach that person.

During Phase Two of the Child Survey, a random sample of County households was screened for the presence of children, and interviews were completed with the parent/caregiver of one randomly selected child in that household. The following information was sought from the household spokesperson as part of the screener for this portion of the Child Survey:

1. Confirm that the household was located within Los Angeles County.
2. Ascertain whether a child under age 18 lived in the household.
3. Ask to speak to a parent/caregiver (typically the mother) of the child or children living in the household.
4. Determine the preferred language of the parent/caregiver.

Once the parent/caregiver was identified and reached, the interviewer introduced himself or herself (if necessary) describing the overall purposes of the call and the survey's sponsor. Other pertinent information about the survey was provided as necessary, including the fact that the household's telephone number had been randomly generated by computer, the survey was confidential, and that all answers given would not be identified with them or their child in any way. Upon request, parents/caregivers were also provided with the telephone number at Field, and/or the County Health Department to verify the authenticity of the survey or seek additional information.

Respondent and child selection procedures

The 2007 LACHS followed the same procedures used in previous Child Surveys with regard to the identification and recruitment of the parent/caregiver of children under age 18 within each

household. In Phase One, at the conclusion of the Adult Survey respondents were asked a series of questions to identify the mother of one or more of the children residing in the household. If the child's mother did not reside in that household, the interviewer then asked to speak to the child's other parent, or the child's primary caregiver. In households where multiple families resided, a random selection procedure ("most recent birthday" method) was employed for selecting which parent/caregiver to interview. Similar respondent selection procedures were followed for identifying parents/caregivers in Phase Two of the Child Survey sampling, after a child household had been identified.

One other selection procedure that was integral to the Child Survey was the random selection of the designated child about whom the parent/caregiver would be discussing. Similar to the procedures followed in prior LACHS Child Surveys, the 2007 LACHS utilized the "most recent birthday" method for randomly selecting one child to discuss in households where multiple children resided.

Child Survey Questionnaire

The parent/caregiver was then administered the Child Survey questionnaire. The Child Survey also included over 200 questions, although many of them were specific to children of certain age groupings. Somewhat longer interviews were conducted when the child being referenced was age 0–5, while shorter interviews were conducted among parents with children age 6–17. In addition, because some of the demographic characteristics of respondents and households included in the Child Survey were captured as part of the Adult Survey Phase One, follow-up interviews were generally shorter than those completed as part of Phase Two. Because of this, the average interview length of the Child Survey ranged from 17-25 minutes depending on the age of the child, with an overall average of 21 minutes. This overall average also varied by language of the interview, with English language interviews averaging 18 minutes and those conducted in non-English languages averaging 23 minutes.

The 2007 Child Survey questionnaire was structured to include the following sections and topics:

1. *Child selection and background questions:* The section obtained information about the number of children in the household and then randomly selected one child under age 18 as the designated child for the survey. Basic background information about the child was

obtained, including the child's gender, age and whether each female respondent was that child's biological mother.

2. *Infant questions:* This section of questions was administered to parents/caregivers whose randomly selected child was a child age 0-5. It included items about preconception knowledge, breastfeeding practices (among biological mothers), reasons for discontinuing breast feeding and employment of the mother during the child's early years.
3. *Daily activities and family interactions:* Parents/caregivers were asked questions having to do with day-to-day activities that occur within the household, such as the number of days a family member reads, tells stories or plays music or sing with the child.
4. *Nutrition:* This section included questions about the number of days in a typical week that the child eats breakfast, how frequently the child eat food from fast food restaurants and the number of sodas or sweetened drinks the child consumes in a typical day.
5. *Physical activity:* Parents/caregivers were asked the number of hours in an average day the child spends watching TV, using a computer or playing video games at home. Another series of questions probed how often the child did various physical activities, such as walking, biking, or skateboarding to school, playing a team sport, participating in bicycling, rollerblading or skateboarding, playing physically interactive games or going to classes to do gymnastics, dance, karate, or similar activities. Parents/caregivers were also asked to assess their community as place to be physically active, as well as their access to parks, playgrounds or other places where the child could play.
6. *Health conditions:* After obtaining an assessment of the child's overall health, various questions were asked regarding whether a doctor or health professional had ever told the parent/caregiver if their child had attention deficit disorder, autism, diabetes or asthma. In cases where one or more of the health conditions were reported, follow-up questions were posed about the child's condition. Additional questions determined whether the child might have undiagnosed asthma.
7. *Childcare:* Parents/caregivers who were discussing a child under age six were asked a series of questions about the childcare arrangements used and any difficulties they had in

finding or paying for such care. Measures were also obtained as to their awareness and specific knowledge of the organization, First 5 L.A.

8. Pandemic flu: Questions were posed asking parents/caregivers about the difficulties they had in arranging care for their child for various lengths of time should there be an outbreak of pandemic flu and the child's school or child care facility was closed.
9. Health insurance: Parents/caregivers were asked whether their child was currently covered by health insurance or any other kind of health care plan, and if so, what type of coverage they had. For those children without health insurance, questions were asked about the parent's/caregiver's awareness of government insurance programs, such as Medi-Cal, Healthy Families and Healthy Kids, and whether the parent/caregiver thought their child was eligible for any of these programs.
10. Use of health services and preventive care, barriers to accessing health care: Questions in this section asked parents about their usual source of health care for the child and the child's last visit to a dentist. A number of questions sought to identify barriers to the child receiving medical care, including cost, transportation, and language difficulties. Awareness of Human Papilloma Virus (HPV) was also determined. If the designated child was a female age 9 or older, the parent was asked whether the child had received HPV vaccination or was likely to receive such shots in the future, and if not, what the reasons were for not vaccinating.
11. Parental support and mental health: Various questions in this section asked parents about their access to people who could provide them with advice when they had encountered problems in raising their child. Other questions asked parents about their own social support systems, mental health and use of mental health services.
12. Smoking and second-hand smoke: Questions in this section probed whether the mother/primary caregiver smoked, the exposure of their child to smokers in the home and the rules of the house regarding where and when smoking is allowed.
13. Child demographics: This section contained various demographic questions about the child not asked previously in the survey, including race/ethnicity and place of birth.

14. *Parent demographics:* This section included questions pertaining to the demographic characteristics of the parent/caregiver and the household itself, including education, income, marital status, employment status of the respondent and her spouse, language used most in the home, place of birth, household size and composition, city of residence, zip code and street address or closest intersections to their home.

The English-language versions of the Child Survey questionnaire is included in the Appendix section of this report.

Survey Languages

Because of the heavily multi-ethnic makeup of Los Angeles County and the relatively high proportion of residents who speak little or no English, the 2007 LACHS was administered in English, Spanish, Chinese (Cantonese and Mandarin), Korean, and Vietnamese. Over one-quarter (26%) of all adults interviewed as part of the 2007 LACHS were completed in non-English languages, while over four in ten (43%) of all parents/caregivers were interviewed in a non-English language as part of the Child Survey.

Translation and Translation Review

The processes employed by Field in the development of the translations for the 2007 LACHS involved the participation of a number of parties and Field staff oversight. The first step in this process involved compiling all the translations from the 2005 LACHS surveys of identical questions that were being reported as part of the 2007 LACHS. These translations were copied forward and incorporated into the 2007 questionnaires to assure direct comparability with prior measures.

Initial translations for all new or revised survey questions were prepared for Field by a Palo Alto-based professional translation service. These translations were then reviewed by an independent third party. In the case of the Spanish and Mandarin questionnaires, County staff persons fluent in each language served this role. For the remaining languages an Oakland-based professional

translation service specializing in Asian language translations was employed. The translation process leading to the development of the pre-approach letter followed a similar path.

In addition, at the County's direction, at the conclusion of this process, all Asian language translations were forwarded to another Los Angeles-based translation service for final review and where appropriate, additional edits were incorporated into the translations.

Questionnaire Programming

The English and Spanish language versions of the survey questionnaire were then programmed onto Field's computer-assisted telephone interviewing (CATI), while the Mandarin, Cantonese, Korean and Vietnamese language versions were programmed onto Field's web-based counterpart, MR Interviewer.

Both the CATI and MR Interviewer systems control the telephone scripts read to individual respondents by displaying each appropriate questionnaire item one at a time on computer screens at each interviewer's booth. The interviewer then reads each question aloud to the respondent from the screen and enters the pre-coded answer category through the keyboard directly to computer disk. All answers are automatically stored in computer memory. This allows for greater consistency in interviewing by controlling all skip patterns, branches, randomization of items in a battery, "refer backs," and other control features during the call. It also affords greater opportunities for internal control since the development and programming of the questionnaires remain under the direct control and supervision of the project coordinator.

These systems also enable the questionnaires to be personalized, as needed. For example, for the Child Survey questionnaire, the system has the capability of inserting the name of the randomly selected child into each survey question applicable to that child. (e.g., What is <NAME's> age?) This frees the interviewer to concentrate on his or her interviewing technique and insures a clear and unambiguous questioning process. In addition to sequencing and personalizing questions, the CATI and MR Interviewer systems perform various quality control functions, including on-line editing. One such function rejects ineligible codes entered by an interviewer to all pre-coded questions. For example, if there are only two eligible codes to a question (e.g., Yes = 1 and No = 2), if an interviewer attempts to enter a "0" or other inappropriate number, it is rejected. For

items that seek a numeric reply, each system rejects data falling outside acceptable ranges. For example, when asking about a child's age, any number greater than 17 was rejected. In such instances, the interviewer would then recheck the child's exact age with the respondent before proceeding to the next question or terminate the interview if the child was not under age 18. The capability to incorporate sequencing and logic checks was crucial to the interview, tailoring each survey and survey question to each respondent's unique situation through this questionnaire sequencing process.

Once the programming was completed, the script from each questionnaire in each language was reviewed on-line by Field staff persons to check all questions, response alternatives, and skip patterns.

Pre-testing and Pilot Test

Once penultimate versions of the Adult Survey and Child Survey questionnaires had been prepared and had been programmed, Field conducted an initial pre-test of the survey questionnaires in English and Spanish by calling small samples of households in Los Angeles County. Several pre-tests were staged. Each was designed to assess general ease of administration, refine item wording, and provide an initial assessment of its average length of administration of each questionnaire. These calls were monitored by the Project Coordinator, Field staff supervisors and, whenever possible, were remotely monitored by representatives of the County. Changes were made to the questionnaire, as appropriate, following each pre-test.

A more formal pilot test was then conducted among approximately 100 County households using the Adult Survey and Child Survey questionnaires that emerged from pre-testing. The pilot test was designed to employ the same survey procedures and to test all survey protocols to be used in full-scale data collection. It also provided an opportunity to test each of the seven subsample question series developed for the Adult Survey. County representatives again participated in the pilot testing process by monitoring interviews remotely, along with the Project Coordinator and Field staff supervisors. Upon completion of the pilot test, Field conducted a de-briefing with the pilot test interviewers and supervisors who, along with County representatives, provided final

feedback relating to the survey instruments. Changes resulting from the pilot tests and debriefings were then incorporated into each survey questionnaire as appropriate.

Telephone Interviewing Facilities

Data collection for the 2007 LACHS was completed from Field's central location interviewing centers in San Francisco and San Diego as well as from Field's headquarters office in San Francisco.

In each calling facility, trained interviewers did the calling from individual sound-protected telephone stations under the full-time supervision of staff monitors. All stations in each call center were equipped with CATI for administering the survey's English and Spanish language interviews. All Asian language interviewing was administered using Field's web-based MR Interviewer system from Field's San Francisco headquarters. Each of these installations offers remote as well as on-site monitoring capabilities, where staff supervisors, the project team and clients can listen in to monitor and evaluate the interviewing in progress.

Interviewer Recruitment and Training

Field's employed a total of 162 interviewers to complete the 2007 LACHS calling effort. At the beginning of the data collection period, Field's staff of English language and bilingual English and Spanish language interviewers were trained to conduct the initial data collection. As the interviewing proceeded, additional training sessions were held to expand the number of English language and bilingual English and Spanish language interviewing staff, and to incorporate bilingual and trilingual Asian-language staff. Over the course of interviewing, households requiring Spanish or Asian language callbacks were identified and grouped together for callback attempts by in-language interviewers. Spanish language callbacks were conducted on an ongoing basis throughout the data collection period. The Asian language callbacks were accumulated and called back toward the end of the data collection period to make the interviewing time spent by the Asian language staff as efficient as possible.

Field is fully cognizant of the role that the interviewer plays in obtaining accurate and reliable survey data and recognizes the critical importance of not allowing the interview experience itself to potentially bias the results. As such, all of the interviewing conducted by Field meets the best practice standards for survey research established by the industry's leading professional associations. In addition, all full-time staff working on the project have undergone HIPAA training to ensure that proper confidentiality procedures are followed.

Some of the training procedures employed by Field to assure high quality and uniform telephone interviewing practices among its interviewing staff throughout the conduct of the 2007 LACHS are described below:

An interviewer training course provided interviewers with both general and specific interviewing instructions, refresher reviews and on-line monitoring of telephone interviewing. This includes an introduction to survey research, a description of interviewer roles and responsibilities, general interviewing techniques and record keeping, refusal conversion techniques, and confidentiality procedures. In addition, procedures were reviewed for the proper management of non-English speaking households.

At the conclusion of their training, interviewers conducted mock interviews, and Field's professional interviewing supervisors evaluated their performance.

Before the start of data collection, all interviewers working on the study were required to attend a briefing session where specific calling procedures were described in detail by the Project Coordinator or by survey staff supervisors. These sessions provided interviewers with an overview of the LACHS and included a question-by-question review of all items in each survey. The sessions discussed recommended best-practice approaches for dealing with different interviewing situations, specifics on how to document the results of each contact attempt, the scheduling of callbacks, and confidentiality requirements.

Debriefings and retraining sessions were held as necessary to ensure that all interviewers were following consistent procedures. The performance of each member of the interviewing team was closely monitored and evaluated, especially during the first few days of interviewing. In addition, from time to time interviewers were asked to meet together as a group to discuss their interviewing experiences on the project.

Throughout the interviewing period “data correction sheets” were available to all interviewers to note inadvertent errors or respondent changes to answers after the initial recording of a response was entered during the interview.

Pre-Approach Letter

For the Adult Survey an advance letter was sent to each of the RDD sample listings where a matching household address could be found. The advance mailing included a one-page letter printed on Los Angeles County Public Health Department letterhead and signed by the Director. Because the language spoken in each household was not known in advance, the letter was translated into Spanish, Chinese, Korean and Vietnamese languages and printed along with the English version as a four-page booklet. The booklet, as well as its outer envelope, was printed on Los Angeles County Public Health Department stationery.

The letter briefly explained the purposes of the survey and informed each household that it had been selected to participate in an important survey on health that the department was conducting. The letter informed each household that they should expect to receive a call from a telephone interviewer in the next couple weeks. The letter also referenced the telephone number of the Los Angeles County Department of Public Health’s Office of Health Assessment and Epidemiology as well as a website for households wanting more information or having any specific questions. A copy of the advanced letter can be found in the Appendix section of this report.

Mailings of the booklet letter were staggered throughout the data collection period with the goal of timing the mail-out letters so that households would receive them in advance of the first telephone call attempt to the household. In total, approximately 30,000 booklet letters were mailed prior to telephone attempts to the Adult Survey.

After the letter distribution had taken place, it came to the County’s attention that some transcription errors had been made by the printer in the reproduction of the Vietnamese language version of the letter. In reaction to this, a full-page ad was placed in the County’s largest Vietnamese language newspaper, the *Saigon Times*, on two separate occasions to inform the Vietnamese community of the printing mistake and displaying a corrected version of the letter in the ad. The ad sought to encourage those who received the letter to participate in the survey, was

run under the caption, “Your Opinion Counts,” and was printed under County Public Health Department letterhead and signed by the Director.

One of the main reasons for incorporating a pre-approach letter into the 2007 LACHS was to attempt to stimulate survey cooperation. This appears to have been the case, since the cooperation rate of households mailed the pre-approach letter was nine percentage points higher (47%) than those who were not mailed the letter or whose letter was returned as undeliverable (38%). However, it is also possible that the demographic differences between the population of households for which address listings could be found and those for which address listings were not available may also have contributed to the differential in cooperation rates.

Study Auspices and Confidentiality

At the beginning of each call in which a household was reached, the household spokesperson answering the phone was told that the study was being conducted on behalf of the Los Angeles County Department of Public Health. Those who wanted to verify the survey’s auspices were provided with a contact telephone number within the Public Health Department where they could obtain additional information. To maintain confidentiality and maximize cooperation, residents were also assured that their answers to all questions were voluntary and confidential and that no personal information given during the survey would be individually identified with them. During the data collection and data processing phases, access to all respondent information was carefully controlled and restricted internally at Field through a system of passwords. Upon completion of the data processing phase, all respondent-specific and household-specific information, such as address, telephone number, and respondent names (when provided) were purged from the data files before they were delivered to the County.

Availability of Field’s Toll-Free Telephone Number

Field maintained a toll-free number throughout the data collection period for respondents who had questions about the survey. In addition, when interviewers encountered an answering machine during their final call attempt to a household, a message was left referencing the

availability of the toll-free number which respondents could call to participate in the survey. For control purposes, telephone numbers eligible for such 800 number callbacks were stored in memory to confirm that the party phoning back was indeed among those phone listings eligible for inclusion into their respective samples.

Sample Management

An important task throughout the telephone interviewing phase was the collection of information relating to the outcome of call attempts made to each sample listing dialed during the survey. Field employed its proprietary Sample Management System (SMS) for this purpose. As interviewers recorded the result code of each interview attempt, Field's SMS system was programmed to group together similar categories of call outcomes and determine the proper next step that should be taken for each listing. The system also produced regular summary reports of call attempt outcomes throughout the interviewing period. These summaries allowed the Project Coordinator and survey supervisors to continuously monitor the progress of interviewing, identify potential problem areas in data collection and provide ongoing feedback to the interviewing staff. After the completion of data collection, the SMS system provides metrics reporting the disposition of final call attempts to each listing dialed.

Number of Call Attempts

For the Adult Survey, up to eight attempts were made to reach, screen and interview an eligible adult at each residential sample listing dialed. Similarly, for Phase Two of the Child Survey, up to eight attempts were made to reach, screen and attempt to interview an eligible parent/caregiver in each child household. Even greater efforts were made when attempting to implement Phase One of the Child Survey in which follow-up interviews were made with the parents/caregivers in child households that had already participated in the Adult Survey. For these households up to twenty-four call attempts were made to reach and complete an interview with the appropriate parent/caregiver.

Initial telephone contact attempts were made during the early evening hours on weekdays and throughout the day on weekends to maximize the chances of including both working and non-working adults. Callbacks were made at different times and on different days to increase the probability of finding qualified adults available for the interview. Where possible, appointments were made at a specified date and time to maximize cooperation rates. Callback appointments were scheduled throughout the interviewing period seven days a week as requested by the respondent.

Refusals and Refusal Conversion Procedures

An increasing problem when conducting public opinion research surveys in the United States relates to the public's growing reluctance to participate. Most refusals in telephone surveys occur at the very onset of the interview attempt. Although some are not preventable, when interviewers encountered a refusal, they were trained to employ one of several possible protocols, depending on the respondent's initial response or apparent reason for not participating. This involves interviewers reading slightly different scripts to refusers who appear initially uninterested, hesitant or simply lack confidence.

Interviewers were also instructed to categorize each refusal into one of two broad categories – “hard refusals” for households in which the spokesperson was adamant about not being called back again, and “soft refusals” for other households, based on the reaction they received to each call attempt. No further action or interview attempts were made to households categorized as a “hard refusal.” Refusals categorized as soft were re-opened and called back after a fixed period of time had passed (typically at least one month). Under this approach, the initial follow-up call attempt was made as if the initial refusal had never occurred. These calls were made at different times of day and on different days of the week than when the initial refusal occurred.

For households that continued to refuse, or for those where a respondent began the survey but broke off (but excluding “hard terminates”), a specially trained team of refusal conversion interviewers re-approached the household, using a “call with concern” procedure. These interviewers have received special training in methods to re-contact and encourage the participation of those who had originally declined, and consulted all previous details from the approaches to the households that might be useful in helping to obtain cooperation.

Interviewing Dates

All data collection for the 2007 LACHS was completed April 3, 2007 through January 22, 2008. Interviewing for the Adult Survey and Child Survey (Phase One) began simultaneously at the start of the data collection period on April 3, 2007. Interviewing on the Adult Survey was completed on December 29, 2007, while interviewing on the Child Survey (Phase Two) was completed on January 22, 2008.

Disposition of Interview Attempts – Adult Survey

The following is a summary of the disposition of the final call attempts made to the 2007 LACHS Adult Survey:

Total listings dialed	<u>83,665</u>
Completed Adult Survey interview	<u>7,205</u> *
Completed screening questions/ineligible for survey	<u>630</u> **
Refusals/break-offs	<u>11,057</u>
Initial household refusal prior to screening	7,634
Refused after household screening	2,796
Terminated by respondent/partial	627
Not a residential (landline) phone	<u>36,174</u>
Not working/disconnected/changed number	20,969
Fax/modem/pager	5,616
Cell phone	158
Business/institutional/other non-residence	9,431
Non-contacts	<u>20,295</u>
Answering machine/other non-contact on final attempt	18,162
Respondent unavailable/callback	1,068
Language, communications barrier	990
Blocked number	75
Unknown household eligibility	<u>8,239</u> ***
Repeated no answer/busy signal	8,239
Other	<u>65</u>
Cooperation Rate	40%
Response Rate	18%

* 5 cases were pulled in tabulation, resulting in an effective sample size of 7,200.

** includes non-adult households and those living outside the Los Angeles County (for the main sample) and outside the Antelope Valley (for the augmented sample).

*** for response rate calculations, 20% of these are estimated to be households

Cooperation and response rates were calculated using the American Association for Public Opinion Research's (AAPOR's) "Outcome Rate Calculator" found at its web site at www.aapor.org.

The cooperation rate reported is AAPOR's Cooperation Rate 3 (COOP3), derived from the following formula:

$$\text{COOP3} = I / ((I+P) + R), \text{ where}$$

I = completed interviews

P= partial interviews

R= refusals or break-offs

The response rate reported was calculated using AAPOR's Response Rate 3, derived from the following formula:

$$\text{RR3} = I / (I+P) + (R+NC+O) + e(UH+UO), \text{ where}$$

I = completed interviews

P= partial interviews

R= refusals or break-offs

NC= non-contacts

O= other

e= estimate of the proportion of eligible households among all numbers for which a definitive determinations of status was obtained

UH= unknown household

UO = unknown other

Disposition of Call Attempts – Child Survey

The following is a summary of the final disposition of call attempts made to the 2007 LACHS Child Survey:

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Phase 1</u>	<u>Phase 2</u>
Completed Child Survey interview	5,728	1,363	4,365
Completed screening questions/ineligible for survey	26,692*	--	26,692
Refusals/break-offs	<u>8,775</u>	<u>646</u>	<u>8,129</u>
Initial household refusal prior to screening	6,825	--	6,825
Refusal after household screening	1,554	582	972
Terminated by parent/partial	396	64	332
Not a residential (landline) phone	<u>34,240</u>	<u>151</u>	<u>34,089</u>
Not working/disconnected/changed number	21,588	136	21,452
Fax/modem/pager	4,688	4	4,684
Cell phone	123	2	121
Business/institutional/other non-residence	7,841	9	7,832
Non-contacts	<u>23,297</u>	<u>428</u>	<u>22,869</u>
Answering machine/other non-contact on final attempt	20,364	294	20,070
Respondent unavailable/callback	1,839	132	1,707
Language, communications barrier	1,057	2	1,055
Blocked numbers	37	0	37
Unknown household eligibility	<u>6,928**</u>	--	<u>6,928</u>
Repeated no answer/busy signal	6,928		6,928
<u>Other</u>	<u>192</u>	<u>76</u>	<u>116</u>
Cooperation Rate	40%		
Response Rate	15%		

* includes non-adult households and those living outside the Los Angeles County (for the main sample) or outside the Antelope Valley or West LA SPAs (for the augmented sample).

** for response rate calculations, 20% of these are estimated to be households.

The cooperation and response rates reported for the Child Survey reported were calculated in a similar manner and using the same formulae as those for the adult survey.

Discussion of Response Rates

Before discussing the response rates achieved this year, we first wanted to highlight some of the techniques used by Field to maximize survey participation in the 2007 LACHS.

1. One significant enhancement made to the 2007 LACHS was the incorporation of an advance mailing to all sampled cases in the Adult Survey with mailable addresses identified by our sampling vendor, Survey Sampling Inc. This involved the mailing of approximately 30,000 booklet letters printed in English, Spanish, Chinese, Korean and Vietnamese over a five-month period spanning April through August 2007. To emphasize the survey's legitimacy and importance, the booklet letter was printed on Los Angeles County Public Health Department stationery and signed by the Director. To maximize its impact, mailings were staggered throughout the data collection period with the goal of reaching households shortly in advance of the first call attempt to the household.
2. Consistent with data collection procedures of previous LACHS studies, extra efforts were made to provide additional training to Field's staff of interviewers and interview supervisors at the onset of data collection to encourage the use of methods that would stimulate respondent participation and reduce refusals. Also, interviewers assigned to calling back households that had initially refused were given special training in techniques for re-contacting such households.
3. While most interviews were completed within the first few call attempts to households, up to eight attempts were made to reach, screen and interview an eligible respondent within each potential household listing. In addition, for Phase One of the Child Survey even greater efforts were made – up to 24 attempts – to reach and complete a follow-up interview with the parent/caregiver of a child living in each Adult Survey household in which a child age 0-17 resided.
4. An enhanced method was used to select which household adult to interview for the Adult Survey, which enabled us to bypass the enumeration of all adult household members and, at the same time, reduce the use of the sometimes unreliable "most recent birthday" method of respondent selection that had been used in earlier LACHS studies. Because this

respondent selection procedure was less intrusive, but produced a valid probability of selection of adults, in our opinion, its usage had a positive effect on response rates.

5. An increasingly important procedure for representing the growing racial and ethnic diversity of the Los Angeles County adult and child populations was making callbacks to households where a Spanish or Asian language communications barrier was detected or where a specific non-English language was requested by the selected respondent. These callbacks resulted in an increased proportion of non-English interviews for both the Adult Survey and Child Survey in 2007, permitting households not fluent in English and those who had a difficult time understanding or speaking English to participate in their own language.

Nevertheless, the response rates achieved in the 2007 LACHS were not as high as we would have liked and were lower than those achieved in earlier LACHS studies conducted by Field for the County. Declining response rates, however, are not just a problem for the LACHS, but are common to all telephone surveys conducted by the leading survey research organizations in the U.S. in recent years. We generally caution against the simple comparison of the response rates of one survey to another since such comparisons are complicated by the fact that the surveys may differ methodologically in terms of their sampling, types of respondents targeted for interview, interview approach, survey length, among other factors. Yet, as a way to demonstrate the declines other prominent researchers are facing when conducting large-scale health surveys in Los Angeles County, it is useful to examine the response rates of recent California Health Interview Surveys (CHIS). These surveys are in many methodological ways similar to the LACHS, since its Adult Survey involves sampling one adult per household by telephone using an RDD sampling approach and attempting an interview of about 30 minutes on similar topics including health status, health conditions and health risk behaviors. According to CHIS's published methodological reports, the response rates it has been encountering have been declining at a fairly consistent and steady clip over the years. In particular, the response rates of CHIS interviews completed in Los Angeles County have proved to be particularly problematic, and exhibit consistently lower rates of response than those encountered in other California counties. Specifically, CHIS's reported response rates applicable to its adult sample interviews in Los Angeles County declined from 34.1% in 2001 to 28.1% in 2003 to 23.6% in 2005.

Given this observed long-term trend and our recent experience in conducting the 2007 LACHS, it is likely that the response rates for its adult sample interviews in Los Angeles County from the 2007 CHIS (for which published response rates to our knowledge are not yet publicly available) will be near the 20% level.

In addition, it is important to note one important methodological difference between CHIS and the LACHS. This relates to CHIS's use of monetary incentives to respondents for participation in its surveys, which have not been employed in any of the LACHS studies. This, in our opinion, is one reason why the response rates from CHIS's Los Angeles County samples have been generally higher than those of the LACHS at comparable points in time. But, while incentives have been proven to improve response rates to some extent, as the CHIS experience demonstrates, they are not a panacea for reversing the overall long-term decline in response rates.

Declining response rates have unfortunately become the norm rather than the exception when conducting relatively long 30-minute telephone surveys among a random sample of adults using an RDD sampling methodology, especially among a highly urban, heavily immigrant population like that of Los Angeles County. But, the more important issue to consider is whether lower response rates necessarily translate to diminished quality data. A number of recent studies have shown that the accuracy of survey data from RDD studies with lower response rates do not differ in significant ways from those with high response rates. This is because survey nonresponse frequently is caused by factors not correlated with the subject of the survey.

An interesting summary discussion of this can be found at the American Association for Public Opinion Research's web site <www.aapor.org>. The piece, entitled "Response Rates – An Overview," states the following with regard to the relationship between response rates and survey quality:

“. . . two factors have now undermined the role of the response rate as the primary arbiter of survey quality. Largely due to increasing refusals, response rates across all modes of survey administration have declined, in some cases precipitously. As a result, organizations have had to put additional effort into administration, thus making all types of surveys more costly. At the same time, studies that have compared survey estimates to benchmark data from the U.S. Census or very large governmental sample surveys have also questioned the positive association between response rates and quality.

. . . consumers of survey results should treat all response rates with skepticism, since these rates do not necessarily differentiate reliably between accurate and inaccurate data. Instead consumers should pay attention to other indicators of quality that are included in reports and on websites, such as insignificant levels of bias, low levels of missing data, and conformity with other research findings."

Two recent academic studies, in fact, have found little relationship between response rates and accuracy of surveys conducted by some of the nation's leading research organizations. These include Allyson L. Holbrook, et. al. "The Causes and Consequences of Response Rates in Surveys by the News Media and Government Contractor Survey Research Firms," presented at the Second International Conference on Telephone Survey Methodology, January 2005; and Scott Keeter, et. al. "Gauging the Impact of Growing Nonresponse on Estimates from a National RDD Telephone Survey," *Public Opinion Quarterly*, 70(5), Special Issue 2006, pp.759-779.

Thus, while we agree that lower response rates are not helpful, we believe that the survey procedures employed by Field when implementing the 2007 LACHS should serve to assure the County that the information derived from both the Adult Survey and the Child Survey are accurate and reliable.

Data Processing

After the completion of data collection, all survey information was processed from Field's data processing center located within its San Francisco headquarters. This allowed for direct supervision and control over all processing functions by the Project Coordinator and Field's MIS and programming staff.

A number of post-survey data checks and review tasks were performed by Field's data processing and coding staff. As a first step, all data from both the Adult Survey and Child Survey were systematically formatted in preparation for data cleaning and processing.

Survey questions that permitted short verbatim replies, when the established pre-coded response categories did not clearly fit respondent replies, were reviewed and coded into their appropriate answer categories by Field's coding staff. This includes questions in the adult and child survey where an "other" response was permitted, such as questions involving type of health insurance coverage, race, Hispanic or Asian ancestry, language spoken in the household, city of residence

and country of birth. At the conclusion of this review, verbatim replies that did not fit into any established code were given the "other" code designation in the data files, and all answers from these "other" lists were provided to the County at the conclusion of processing.

Because CATI and the MR Interviewer systems provide for the direct data entry of responses by the interviewer during the call and do not permit ineligible or invalid data entries, the data files resulting from data collection are virtually error free. However, because interviewers manually fill out error correction sheets when they have incorrectly entered a respondent's answer or when a respondent changes his or her response after it has been entered, the survey data require additional data "cleaning." All data correction sheets were reviewed and interview information corrected, as necessary, by Field's professional coding staff. Following this, an additional series of checks was performed by means of a specially designed cleaning program that scrutinizes each questionnaire for internally inconsistent information.

In addition, the coding staff also reviews the answers given to questions that provide overlapping information in an attempt to reduce item non-response. An example of this relates to the determination of a respondent's or child's racial and ethnic background. In cases when a respondent did not give a direct answer to the Hispanic origin, volunteered answers from that respondent relating to their race and country of birth were also examined. In some cases, answers to the Hispanic origin question originally coded as "refused" were changed to a "yes" response based on the information given to these other questions.

A similar procedure was followed with regard to respondent answers to the Armenian heritage question. Respondent answers to their country of birth were checked against answers given to this question, and answers to the Armenian heritage questions originally coded as "refused" were changed to a "yes" response base on this information.

Finally, answers given to a respondent's or child's specific country of birth were checked against the respondent's initial answer regarding whether they or their child was born outside the U.S. In some cases, respondent answers to this initial answer could have been changed based on the specific information given to the country of birth.

Throughout the entire data review and processing phase, special procedures were enforced to limit access to all project files through a system of internal passwords.

Geo-coding

Questions in both the Adult Survey and the Child Survey asked respondents to specify their city of residence, zip code and residential address. For respondents unwilling to volunteer their specific address, a follow-up question asked for the names of the two cross-streets nearest their residence. After the completion of interviewing, each piece of geographic information provided by the respondent was individually reviewed by Field's coding staff for completeness and internal consistency. The goal was to ensure that the geographic information recorded throughout each respondent record was as accurate and complete as possible. This review process involved several steps.

For example, if the city or, more typically, the respondent's specific residential zip code, was not provided, or if the zip code provided was inconsistent with their city of residence, other geographic information from the survey was examined in an attempt to resolve the inconsistency and provide a consistent coding of the record. When specific address or cross-street information was provided by the respondent, Field's coding staff consulted the 2007 edition of the Los Angeles County Street Guide (also referred to as The Thomas Guide), published by Rand McNally, to help resolve these inconsistencies. In cases where address or cross-street information was not provided, the area code and exchanges of the telephone number was examined.

At the conclusion of this review, the basic geographic information (city, zip code and street address or cross-streets) of each record, along with a respondent identification number, was turned over to County Public Health Department staff for final review. County staff then did their own independent review of each record to serve as a final check that the geographic information was internally consistent and accurate.

Following this review process, County staff then coded each record into its appropriate County Service Planning Area, Health District, and where possible, census tract. These data were then relayed back to Field and merged into the final data files through the respondent identification number. Once these codes had been entered into the data files, all respondent-specific and household-specific information, such as address, telephone number and respondent names (when

provided), were then removed from the data files to protect the confidentiality of all information provided on respondents during the survey.

Database Construction and File Preparation

At the conclusion of data processing, two unweighted data files, one applicable to the Adult Survey and the other applicable to the Child Survey, were prepared in standard ASCII format and delivered to the County, accompanied by all documentation necessary to read each file.

Statistical Weighting

For both the adult and child data files, appropriate statistical weights were then developed to account for differences in the probability of selection of households into each sample and to align the survey results to known geographic and demographic characteristics of the County's adult and child populations. This process involved first calculating a household weight and then a population weight for each individual record. In addition, at the conclusion of the statistical weighting process, both the Adult Survey and Child Survey data files were projected to the population of residential housing units and the population of non-institutionalized adults or children in Los Angeles County applicable to each file. A general description of the procedures used to develop these statistical weights follows.

Stage 1: Construction of the household weights

In the initial step, a base weight was calculated that takes into account household size for the Adult Survey and the number of children age 0-17 living in the household for the Child Survey. For the Adult Survey, the number of persons living in the household was enumerated during the survey. Using 2000 census-based data for Los Angeles County, weights were applied so that the total countywide adult sample reflected the estimated proportions of one-person, two-person, three-person, four-person and five-or-more-person families within the County. For the Child Survey a similar procedure was followed. This involved enumerating in the survey the number of children age 0-17 living in the household and then applying weights to align the child sample

to 2000 census-based estimates of the proportion of one-child, two-child, three-child and four or more child households in Los Angeles County.

A second step involved calculating a weight apportioning the samples according to the distribution of households across the county's eight Service Planning Areas (SPAs) and within each SPA the proportion of households where children age 0-17 resided. Control totals developed from the 2005 American Community Survey were used for this purpose. The household weights assigned to the Adult Survey and the Child Survey by SPA at this stage also served to align each survey's augmented samples (i.e., the Antelope Valley and West LA sample augments) to their proper proportions of the county's total adult and child household populations.

A two-dimensional raking procedure was then performed. The resulting weights were then used to develop additional weighting parameters relating to the proportion of one-telephone and multi-telephone households reached in each survey. During both the Adult Survey and Child Survey, respondents were asked how many different telephone lines for non-business use entered their household that were not dedicated data lines. Since households with two or more such lines would have a greater probability of selection in an RDD sample, these households were down-weighted.

The weighted data from the initial raking was also used to develop a statistical adjustment to account for the fact that the RDD samples systematically exclude households that either have no telephones whatsoever (non-telephone households) or rely only on cell phones to place residential calls (cell phone only households).

This was done by enumerating survey households into one of three categories: (a) households with continuous landline telephone service over the past three years; (b) households who reported an interruption in their landline telephone service of one month or longer, but had access to a cell phone to place residential calls (recent cell phone-only households); and, (c) households who had a landline service interruption of one month or longer but had access to no telephones whatsoever (recent non-telephone households).

A statistical adjustment was then made to account for the absence of non-telephone households and cell phone only households from each sample. In this approach, respondents who did not have continuous landline telephone service and who either had no cell phone service or had only

cell phone service during the time of their service interruption were weighted up to compensate for the absence of non-telephone households and cell phone only households from the survey's sample frame. In effect, respondents identified by the survey as being either recent non-telephone households or recent cell phone only households were used as surrogates for the population of households which were non-telephone households or cell phone only households at the time the LACHS was conducted. The non-telephone household adjustment follows work first developed by Keeter¹, while the adjustments for cell phone only households represents an extension of Keeter's method and is based on work first developed by Jay and DiCamillo². The control totals used in this process were derived from 2000 census-based estimates of the proportion of non-telephone households in Los Angeles County and from 2007 Center for Disease Control's National Health Interview Survey estimates of the proportion of households in that survey's Western region that were cell phone-only households.

The original two-dimensional raking procedure was then re-run adding these two new dimensions. The resulting set of individual household-level weights developed after this round of raking was identified as the "household weight" in both the Adult Survey and Child Survey data files.

Stage 2: Construction of the population weights

Stage 2 weighting then adjusted the Adult Survey and Child Survey to population-based estimates of the actual adult and child populations in Los Angeles County.

Using the household-weighted data, a third raking procedure was performed. The data source used for the control totals for this post-stratification and raking procedure were all derived from the 2006 Population Estimate and Projection System (PEPS) for Los Angeles County. For the Adult Survey, control totals were established for the distribution of adults by Health District (26 levels), gender (2 levels), age (5 levels) and SPA (8 levels), and for race/ethnicity (4 levels). For the Child Survey, control totals were created to represent the distribution of children age 0-17 by Health District (26 levels), race/ethnicity (4 levels) SPA (8 levels), gender (2 levels) and age (5

¹ Keeter, S. (1995), *Estimating telephone noncoverage bias from a phone survey*. Public Opinion Quarterly, 59, 196-217.

² Jay, E. D. and DiCamillo, M. *Identifying recent cell phone-only households in RDD surveys*. Paper presented at the 2nd International Conference on Telephone Survey Methodology. Miami, 2006.

levels). The target proportions for these dimensions served as the input data for this procedure and were run on the respondent-level data after the base household weight had been applied. The resultant set of individual respondent-level weights was then identified as the “population weights” in the Adult Survey and Child Survey data files.

Stage 3: Population projections

At the conclusion of the weighting process, the Adult Survey data file was projected to household and population estimates of the total number of residential housing units and total number of non-institutionalized adults residing in Los Angeles County. Similarly, the Child Survey data file was projected to household and population estimates of the total number of residences with children age 0-17 and the total number of children age 0-17 residing in the County.

The total residential housing units for Los Angeles County were based on 2007 California Department of Finance estimates. The population estimates for the Adult Survey were based on the 2006 PEPS for Los Angeles County. Estimates of the number of households with children age 0-17 in Los Angeles County were based on the 2006 Current Population Survey, while estimates of the total population of children age 0-17 in Los Angeles County came from PEPS 2006.

These population projections add to the utility of the survey results in data analysis, since once the data are projected, each survey estimate can be reported as projections to the actual number of adults and children possessing each survey characteristic.

Delivery of Final Data Files

Upon completion of the weighting process, the final survey weights applicable to each respondent record from both the Adult Survey and Child Survey, along with the final data files, were transmitted to the County. The resulting weighted data runs constitute the best estimates of survey response to each question in the Adult Survey and the Child Survey.

-APPENDICES-

2007 LOS ANGELES COUNTY HEALTH SURVEY
– Adult Screener –

SCREENING QUESTIONS

Hello. I'm _____ and I'm calling on behalf of your Los Angeles County Department of Public Health, whose role is to promote and protect the health of everyone who lives in Los Angeles County. The Department of Public Health is conducting an important survey of County residents.

- We are calling to collect information about the health of County residents to help the Department better serve you.
- Your telephone number was randomly generated by computer.
- We are definitely not selling anything or asking for money.
- The survey is absolutely confidential and the answers given will not be identified with your household in any way.
- If you have any questions about the survey, you may contact the Los Angeles County Department of Public Health at (213) 240-7785.

IF NO ENGLISH SPOKEN, CODE AS FOLLOWS:

SPANISH	2
MANDARIN	3
CANTONESE.....	4
CHINESE (UNSPECIFIED)	5
KOREAN.....	6
VIETNAMESE	7
ASIAN UNSPECIFIED	8
OTHER.....	11

QS1. For this survey, it is important that we only interview people who currently live in Los Angeles County. Is your household located in Los Angeles County?

YES	1	→ GO TO QS3
NO	2	} ASK QS2
DON'T KNOW	8	
REFUSED	9	

IF NO, DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED, ASK:

QS2. In what city or town do you live?	CITY CODE <input style="width: 30px; height: 15px;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 30px; height: 15px;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 30px; height: 15px;" type="text"/>	
	DON'T KNOW	998
	REFUSED	999
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • IF CITY ON LIST, CONTINUE • IF "OTHER," DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED CITY, TERMINATE AND SAY: I'm sorry but you are not eligible for this survey. We are only interviewing people who currently live in Los Angeles County. Thank you for your time. 		

QS3. So that all types of people will be represented in our survey, I need to know how many adults live here. How many persons age 18 or older currently live in this household, including yourself?

# OF ADULTS: _____	1
DON'T KNOW	8 → ASK FOR SOMEONE WHO CAN ANSWER
REFUSED	9

IF QS3 = 1, ASK:

QS4. Is that you?	YES, SPEAKING WITH ADULT	1 → CONTINUE
	NOT SPEAKING WITH ADULT	2 → ASK TO SPEAK TO ADULT

IF QS3 = 2 AND CATI RANDOMLY SELECTS RESPONDENT, ASK:

<p>QS5. We would like to continue the interview with you.</p> <p>CONTINUE..... 1 → CONTINUE</p> <p>ARRANGE CALLBACK..... 2 → ARRANGE CALLBACK</p> <p>REFUSED..... 9 → TERMINATE</p>

IF QS3 = 2 AND CATI RANDOMLY SELECTS OTHER ADULT, ASK:

<p>QS6. We would like to speak to the other adult who lives in your household. May I please speak with that person?</p> <p>YES, AND COMES TO PHONE 1 → CONTINUE</p> <p>NO, NOT AVAILABLE NOW 2 → ARRANGE CALLBACK</p> <p>NO, REFUSED 9 → TERMINATE</p>
--

IF QS3 = 3 OR MORE AND CATI RANDOMLY SELECTS RESPONDENT, ASK:

<p>QS7. We would like to continue the interview with you.</p> <p>CONTINUE..... 1 → CONTINUE</p> <p>NOT AVAILABLE NOW 2 → ARRANGE CALLBACK</p> <p>REFUSED..... 9 → TERMINATE</p>

IF QS3 = 3 OR MORE AND CATI DOES NOT SELECT RESPONDENT, SAY:

<p>QS8. In order to randomly select one of the other adults for the survey, please think of the adult besides yourself who has had the most recent birthday. May I please speak with that person?</p> <p>YES, AND COMES TO PHONE 1 → CONTINUE</p> <p>NO, NOT AVAILABLE NOW 2 → ARRANGE CALLBACK</p> <p>NO, REFUSED 9 → TERMINATE</p>
--

REPEAT INTRO, IF NECESSARY. ONCE SELECTED RESPONDENT IS READY TO BEGIN, ASK:

<p>QS9. We can conduct the survey in any of the following languages – English, Spanish, Mandarin, Cantonese, Korean and Vietnamese. Would you prefer to be interviewed in a language <u>other than</u> English?</p>	<p>NO, CONTINUE IN ENGLISH..... 1 → GO TO Q1</p> <p>OTHER LANGUAGE 2 → ASK QS10</p> <p>DON'T KNOW..... 8 → GO TO QS12</p> <p>REFUSED 9 → TERMINATE</p>
---	--

IF YES, ASK:

<p>QS10. RECORD LANGUAGE OR ASK: Which one? (IF DIFFERENT BILINGUAL INTERVIEWER IS REQUIRED, RECORD APPLICABLE CODE)</p> <p>SPANISH 2</p> <p>MANDARIN 3</p> <p>CANTONESE 4</p> <p>CHINESE (UNSPECIFIED) 5</p> <p>KOREAN 6</p> <p>VIETNAMESE 7</p> <p>ASIAN UNSPECIFIED 8</p> <p>OTHER..... 11</p> <p>DON'T KNOW..... 98</p> <p>REFUSED..... 99 → TERMINATE</p>	<p>} GO TO QS11</p> <p>} GO TO QS12</p>
--	---

IF QS10 = 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, OR 8 SAY:

<p>QS11. An interviewer (fluent in _____) will call you back soon to conduct the interview in that language. We greatly appreciate your participation in this important survey when our interviewer calls back.</p>

IF QS10 = 11 OR DON'T KNOW OR QS9 = DON'T KNOW, SAY:

QS12. We can only conduct the interview in English, Spanish, Mandarin or Cantonese, Korean and Vietnamese. Is there another adult in your household who speaks English or one of these languages?

YES..... 1 → ASK TO SPEAK WITH THAT
PERSON AND RETURN TO INTRO

NO..... 2 → TERMINATE

Before we begin, I need to tell you that this call may be monitored by my supervisor to ensure quality and courtesy. If you prefer not to answer any question, please tell me and I will simply go on to the next question.

2007 LOS ANGELES COUNTY HEALTH SURVEY
 – Adult Questionnaire –

OVERALL HEALTH STATUS

First, a few questions about your health and general well-being. . .

Q1.	Would you say that in general your health is excellent, very good, good, fair or poor?	EXCELLENT.....1 VERY GOOD.....2 GOOD.....3 FAIR.....4 POOR.....5 DON'T KNOW.....8 REFUSED.....9
Q2.	Thinking about your <u>physical</u> health, which includes physical illness and injury, for how many days during the past 30 days was your <u>physical</u> health not good?	_____ DAYS DON'T KNOW..... 98 REFUSED..... 99
Q3.	Thinking about your <u>mental</u> health, which includes stress, depression and problems with emotions, for how many days during the past 30 days was your <u>mental</u> health not good?	_____ DAYS DON'T KNOW..... 98 REFUSED..... 99
Q4.	During the past 30 days, for about how many days did poor physical or mental health keep you from doing your usual activities, such as self-care, work or recreation?	_____ DAYS DON'T KNOW..... 98 REFUSED..... 99
Q5.	GENDER: (INTERVIEWER: IF YOU HAVE ANY DOUBT AS TO RESPONDENT'S GENDER, SAY: Because it is sometimes difficult to determine over the phone, I am asked to confirm whether you are male or female.)	MALE.....1 FEMALE.....2
Q6a.	What is your age?	_____ YEARS OLD REFUSED..... 99

IF REFUSED, ASK:

Q6b.	We are only asking this to make sure that we have talked to enough people in each age group. Can you just tell me if you are... (READ CATEGORIES)?	18-24.....1 25-29.....2 30-39.....3 40-44.....4 45-49.....5 50-59.....6 60-64.....7 65 or older.....8 DO NOT READ → REFUSED.....9
------	--	---

IF REFUSED, ASK:

Q6c.	Well, can you tell me whether you are under age 65 or not?	YES, UNDER AGE 65.....1 NO, AGE 65 OR OLDER.....2 REFUSED.....9
------	--	---

Q7.	How tall are you?	_____ FEET _____ INCHES DON'T KNOW..... 98 REFUSED..... 99
-----	-------------------	---

Q8. How much do you weigh? _____ LBS.
 DON'T KNOW 998
 REFUSED 999

IF Q8 = DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED AND Q7 WAS ANSWERED, ASK:

Q9a. Do you weigh less than (INSERT CRITICAL WEIGHT FOR OBESITY)? YES, WEIGH LESS1
 NO, DON'T WEIGH LESS2
 DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE8
 REFUSED9

IF YES, ASK:

Q9b. Do you weigh less than (INSERT CRITICAL WEIGHT FOR OVERWEIGHT)? YES, WEIGH LESS1
 NO, DON'T WEIGH LESS2
 DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE8
 REFUSED9

IF YES, ASK:

Q9c. Do you weigh less than (INSERT CRITICAL WEIGHT FOR UNDERWEIGHT)? YES, WEIGH LESS1
 NO, DON'T WEIGH LESS2
 DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE8
 REFUSED9

IF Q7 = DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED AND Q8 WAS ANSWERED, ASK:

Q10a. Is your height less than (INSERT CRITICAL HEIGHT FOR OBESITY)? YES, LESS1
 NO, NOT LESS2
 DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE8
 REFUSED9

IF NO, ASK:

Q10b. Is your height less than (INSERT CRITICAL HEIGHT FOR OVERWEIGHT)? YES, LESS1
 NO, NOT LESS2
 DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE8
 REFUSED9

IF NO, ASK:

Q10c. Is your height less than (INSERT CRITICAL HEIGHT FOR UNDERWEIGHT)? YES, LESS1
 NO, NOT LESS2
 DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE8
 REFUSED9

Q12. How many total servings of fruits and vegetables did you eat yesterday? (IF NECESSARY, SAY:) A serving would equal one medium apple, a handful of broccoli, or a cup of cut carrots. (INTERVIEWER: 6 OZ. OF 100% FRUIT JUICE COUNTS AS A SERVING.) _____ SERVINGS
 DON'T KNOW 98
 REFUSED 99

Q15. How would you rate the quality of the fresh fruits and vegetables where you shop – very high quality, somewhat high quality, not of high quality or would you say that fresh fruits and vegetables are not available? VERY HIGH1
 SOMEWHAT HIGH2
 NOT HIGH QUALITY3
 NOT AVAILABLE4
 DON'T KNOW8
 REFUSED9

Q16.	How often do you eat any food, including meals and snacks, from a fast-food restaurant, like McDonald's, Taco Bell, Kentucky Fried Chicken or another similar type of place – 4 or more times per week, 1-3 times per week, less than once a week but more than once a month less than once a month or never?	4+ TIMES PER WEEK1 1-3 TIMES PER WEEK2 LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK/MORE THAN ONCE A MONTH3 LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH4 NEVER5 DON'T KNOW8 REFUSED9
------	---	---

NUTRITION SUBSAMPLE 2 QUESTIONS HERE

HEALTH DEPARTMENT SUBSAMPLE 1 QUESTIONS HERE

HEALTH CONDITIONS

The next few questions are about any health conditions you may have. . .

Q17.	Have <u>you</u> ever been told by a doctor or other health professional that <u>you</u> have... (READ ITEMS)?	<table border="0" style="font-size: small;"> <tr> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><u>YES</u></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><u>NO</u></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><u>DK</u></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><u>REF</u></td> </tr> </table>		<u>YES</u>	<u>NO</u>	<u>DK</u>	<u>REF</u>
	<u>YES</u>	<u>NO</u>	<u>DK</u>	<u>REF</u>			
a.	a heart problem, such as coronary heart disease, angina (AN-JIE-NA), or had a heart attack	1... 2 ...8 ...9					
b.	diabetes (DIE-AH-BE-TEES) or sugar diabetes (IF FEMALE, ADD: other than during pregnancy).....	1... 2 ...8 ...9					
c.	high blood pressure or hypertension (IF FEMALE, ADD: other than during pregnancy).....	1... 2 ...8 ...9					
d.	high cholesterol (CO-LES-TER-ALL)	1... 2 ...8 ...9					
e.	depression or some other depressive disorder (IF NECESSARY: such as bipolar disorder or manic depression).....	1... 2 ...8 ...9					

IF YES TO DIABETES, IMMEDIATELY ASK:

Q18.	How old were you when you were told you have diabetes (DIE-AH-BE-TEES)?	_____ YEARS	
		DON'T KNOW	98
		REFUSED	99
Q19.	Are you now taking insulin?	YES	1
		NO	2
		DON'T KNOW	8
		REFUSED	9
Q20.	Are you now taking diabetes (DIE-AH-BE-TEES) pills?	YES	1
		NO	2
		DON'T KNOW	8
		REFUSED	9
Q21.	A test for "A one C" measures the average level of blood sugar over the past three months. About how many times in the past 12 months has a doctor, nurse or other health professional checked you for "A one C"?	_____ TIMES	
		NEVER HEARD OF TEST	97
		DON'T KNOW	98
		REFUSED	99

IF YES TO DEPRESSIVE DISORDER, IMMEDIATELY ASK:

Q22.	Are you currently taking medication prescribed by a doctor or psychiatrist for this disorder?		
		YES	1
		NO	2
		DON'T KNOW	98
		REFUSED	99

IF Q19, Q20 AND Q22 ≠ YES, ASK:

Q23. Do you currently take on a daily basis any medicines, injections and/or inhalers prescribed for you by a doctor?	YES	1
	NO	2
	DON'T KNOW	8
	REFUSED	9

IF Q23 = YES OR Q19, Q20 OR Q22 = YES, ASK:

Q24. How many different prescribed medicines, injections and/or inhalations do you take on a daily basis? Please include all types of medications prescribed for you by a doctor.	DON'T KNOW	98
	REFUSED	99

IF ONE OR MORE, ASK:

Q25. Do you have at least an extra three week supply of <u>all</u> the prescription drugs you take on a daily basis?	YES	1
	NO	2
	DON'T KNOW	8
	REFUSED	9

Q26. Are you currently receiving counseling from a mental health professional, such as a psychiatrist, psychologist, psychotherapist, social worker, or counselor for any reason?	YES	1
	NO	2
	DON'T KNOW	8
	REFUSED	9

MENTAL HEALTH QUESTIONS

Q27. The next questions are about how you have been feeling during the past 30 days. About how often during the past 30 days (READ ITEM) – all the time, most of the time, some of the time, a little of the time, or none of the time? (READ ITEMS IN ORDER)

	ALL OF THE TIME	MOST OF THE TIME	SOME OF THE TIME	A LITTLE OF THE TIME	NONE OF THE TIME	DK	REF
a. did you feel nervous	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
b. did you feel hopeless.....	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
c. did you feel restless or fidgety.....	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
d. did you feel so depressed that nothing could cheer you up	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
e. did you feel that everything was an effort.....	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
f. did you feel worthless.....	1	2	3	4	5	8	9

PETS/SLEEP SUBSAMPLE 3 QUESTIONS HERE

Q29. In the past five years, have you received treatment or counseling for substance abuse or addiction, excluding tobacco? (IF NECESSARY, SAY:) This could include alcohol, prescription medications, marijuana, cocaine or some other controlled substance.	YES	1
	NO	2
	DON'T KNOW	8
	REFUSED	9

IF YES, ASK:

Q30. For what substance or substances have you been treated? (ANSWER CAN BE A MULTIPLE)	ALCOHOL	1
	PRESCRIPTION MEDICINE	2
	MARIJUANA	3
	COCAINE/CRACK	4
	METHAMPHETAMINE.....	5
	HEROIN.....	6
	OTHER.....	7
	DON'T KNOW	98
	REFUSED	99

The next questions ask about any long-term health impairments or disabilities you may have that have lasted or can be expected to last for at least 3 months.

Q31.	Are you limited in any way in any activities because of a physical, mental or emotional problem?	YES	1
		NO	2
		DON'T KNOW	8
		REFUSED	9
Q32.	Do you now have any health problem that requires you to use special equipment, such as a cane, wheelchair, a special bed or special telephone?	YES	1
		NO	2
		DON'T KNOW	8
		REFUSED	9

IF Q31 ≠ YES AND Q32 ≠ YES, ASK:

Q33.	Do you consider yourself a person with a disability?	YES	1
		NO	2
		DON'T KNOW	8
		REFUSED	9

IF Q31, Q32 OR Q33 = YES, ASK:

Q34.	Are you dependent on anyone for assistance with two or more of the following activities: transportation, eating, toileting, bathing, dressing or taking medication?	YES	1
		NO	2
		DON'T KNOW	8
		REFUSED	9

People may provide regular care or help to another adult who is aging or has a long-term illness or disability. This person you are providing care to may be someone who lives with you or lives somewhere else.

Q35.	During the past month, did you provide any such care or assistance to an adult who is aging or has a long-term illness or disability?	YES	1
		NO	2
		DON'T KNOW	8
		REFUSED	9

IF YES, ASK:

Q36.	How many adults did you provide this care for?	1	1
		2	2
		3 OR MORE	3
		DON'T KNOW	8
		REFUSED	9
Q37.	(IF ONE, ASK: What age is this person)? (IF 2 OR MORE, ASK: What is the age of the person that you are giving the most care to?)	_____ YEARS OLD	
		DON'T KNOW	998
		REFUSED	999

Q38.	What relationship does this person have to you? (IF NECESSARY) Are they your... (READ LIST)?	husband/wife/spouse/partner	1
		father/father-in-law	2
		mother/mother-in-law	3
		brother/brother-in-law	4
		sister/sister-in-law	5
		grandfather	6
		grandmother	7
		son/son-in-law	8
		daughter/daughter-in-law	9
		grandson	10
		granddaughter	11
		aunt	12
		uncle	13
		nephew	14
		niece	15
		other relative	16
		friend/neighbor	17
		paid caregiver	18
		other non-relative	19
	DO NOT READ {	DON'T KNOW	98
		REFUSED	99
Q39.	Does that person live with you?	YES	1
		NO	2
		DON'T KNOW	8
		REFUSED	9
Q40.	On average, about how many hours do you spend helping this person in a typical week?	_____ HOURS	
		DON'T KNOW	98
		REFUSED	99
Q41.	Does this person have a problem with memory loss or have a disorder like Alzheimer's (ALLS-HI-MERS) disease?	YES	1
		NO	2
		DON'T KNOW	8
		REFUSED	9
Q42.	Is this person dependent on you for providing assistance with two or more of the following activities: transportation, eating, toileting, bathing, dressing or taking medication?	YES	1
		NO	2
		DON'T KNOW	8
		REFUSED	9

EMPLOYMENT AND DAILY ACTIVITIES

Q43.	Next, we are asking about your current employment situation and daily activities. Please tell me all that apply to you... are you self-employed or working for a family owned business, are you employed for pay by some other organization, are you looking for work, are you a homemaker or keeping house, are you retired from the labor force, are you unable to work because of a disability, are you not looking for work, or are you a student? (ANSWER CAN BE A MULTIPLE)	SELF-EMPLOYED/FAMILY BUSINESS.....	1
		EMPLOYED BY ORGANIZATION.....	2
		LOOKING FOR WORK	3
		HOMEMAKER/KEEPING HOUSE	4
		RETIRED	5
		DISABILITY	6
		NOT LOOKING FOR WORK.....	7
		STUDENT	8
		DON'T KNOW	98
		REFUSED	99

IF EMPLOYED (Q43 = 1 OR 2), ASK:

Q44.	How many hours do you work in a typical week (at all of your paying jobs)? (READ CATEGORIES IF NECESSARY)	less than 20 hours	1		
		20-34 hours	2		
		35 or more hours	3		
			DO NOT READ {	DON'T KNOW	8
				REFUSED	9

PANDEMIC FLU SUBSAMPLE 6 QUESTIONS EMP 14 – 17 HERE

Q45. How many minutes does it usually take to get from home to work? _____ MINUTES
 NONE/WORK AT HOME 997
 DON'T KNOW 998
 REFUSED 999

IF NOT "0" OR "WORK AT HOME", ASK:

Q46. How many miles is it from home to work? _____ MILES
 (IF NECESSARY:) Just your best estimate.
 LESS THAN 1 MILE 96
 VARIES 97
 DON'T KNOW 98
 REFUSED 99

IF VARIES, DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED, ASK:

Q47. What is the zip code where you work (IF NECESSARY:) most often? ENTER 5-DIGIT ZIP:
 (ANSWER MUST BEGIN WITH A 9)
 DON'T KNOW 99998
 REFUSED 99999

Q48. How do you usually get from home to work? DRIVE ALONE1
 (READ CATEGORIES IF NECESSARY) – drive CAR POOL/ SHARE RIDE2
 alone, car pool or share a ride with another, BUS3
 by bus, Metro train, walk, motorcycle, bicycle, METRO/TRAIN4
 or some other way? WALK.....5
 MOTORCYCLE6
 BICYCLE.....7
 OTHER.....8
 DON'T KNOW 98
 REFUSED 99

BUILT ENVIRONMENT SUBSAMPLE QUESTIONS HERE

The next few questions are about vigorous exercises or activities, those that require hard physical effort and cause heavy sweating, and large increases in breathing and heart rate (for example, running or aerobics).

Q49. In a usual week, do you do vigorous exercise or activities for at least 10 minutes at a time without stopping? This can include vigorous activity you do while at work. YES1
 NO2
 DON'T KNOW8
 REFUSED9

IF YES, ASK:

Q50. How many days per week do you do such vigorous exercise or activities for at least 10 minutes without stopping? _____ DAYS (1-7)
 DON'T KNOW8
 REFUSED9

Q51. On an average day when you do these vigorous activities for at least 10 minutes at a time, how much total time do you spend doing these activities? _____ MINUTES
 (RECORD ANSWER IN MINUTES)
 DON'T KNOW 9998
 REFUSED 9999

(INTERVIEWER: TOTAL TIME WHEN BREATHING AND HEART RATE ARE INCREASED. ONLY ADD UP THE TIMES WHEN RESPONDENT DID THESE ACTIVITIES FOR 10 MINUTES OR MORE)

Next, we are asking about moderate exercises or activities, those that cause light sweating, and slight increases in breathing and heart rate (for example, walking, yard work or physical labor at work).

Q52. In a usual week, do you walk or do moderate exercise or activities for at least 10 minutes at a time without stopping? This can include moderate activity at work or home, for recreation or exercise. YES1
 NO2
 DON'T KNOW8
 REFUSED9

IF YES, ASK:

Q53.	How many days per week do you walk or do moderate exercise or physical activities for at least 10 minutes without stopping?	_____ DAYS (1-7) DON'T KNOW8 REFUSED9
Q54.	On an average day when you walk or do moderate exercise or physical activities for at least 10 minutes without stopping, how much <u>total</u> time do you spend doing these activities? (RECORD ANSWER IN MINUTES)	_____ MINUTES DON'T KNOW 9998 REFUSED 9999
(INTERVIEWER: TOTAL TIME WHEN BREATHING AND HEART RATE ARE INCREASED. ONLY ADD UP THE TIMES WHEN RESPONDENT DID THESE ACTIVITIES FOR 10 MINUTES OR MORE.)		

Q57.	How safe from crime do you consider your neighborhood to be – very safe, somewhat safe, somewhat unsafe, or not at all safe?	VERY SAFE1 SOMEWHAT SAFE.....2 SOMEWHAT UNSAFE3 NOT AT ALL SAFE4 DON'T KNOW8 REFUSED9
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CHILD POLICY SUBSAMPLE 7 QUESTIONS HERE

OTHER HEALTH RISKS

Q60.	There are many actions you can take to prepare for a disaster, such as an earthquake, fire or terrorist attack. Do you or does your household have... (READ ITEMS IN RANDOM ORDER)?	YES NO DK REF
() a.	a 3-day supply of water for everyone who lives there; a 3-day supply is 1 gallon of water per person per day.....	1.... 289
() b.	a 3-day supply of non-perishable food for everyone who lives there; by non-perishable we mean food that does not require refrigeration or cooking.....	1.... 289
Q61.	Have you ever heard of 2-1-1, Los Angeles County's telephone Information line, where you can access Health and Human Service Programs, 24 hours a day, 7 days a week?	YES1 NO2 DON'T KNOW8 REFUSED9

HEALTH INSURANCE

Q62.	Are <u>you yourself</u> covered by health insurance or any other kind of health care plan? (IF NECESSARY, SAY:) This includes health insurance obtained through an employer, purchased directly, HMOs or pre-paid plans like Kaiser, government programs such as Medicare, Medi-Cal, Medicaid, Healthy Families, military programs such as Champus, Champ VA, or the Indian Health Service.	YES, COVERED1 NO, NOT COVERED2 DON'T KNOW8 REFUSED.....9
------	---	---

IF YES, DON'T KNOW, OR REFUSED, ASK:

Q63. Are you yourself currently covered for health insurance... (READ ITEMS ONE AT A TIME AND RECORD ANSWER FOR EACH)?

YES NO DK REF

IF AGE 65 OR OLDER OR DISABLED (Q31, Q32 OR Q33 = YES), ASK:

a. under Medicare (IF NECESSARY, SAY: Medicare is the government's health insurance program for seniors and certain persons with disabilities)..... 1.....289

b. through your own or some other family member's employer, union, trade association, school or business 1.....289

c. under your own or some other family member's military insurance program (like Champus or VA coverage)..... 1.....289

d. under Medi-Cal or Medicaid (IF NECESSARY, SAY: the government's health insurance program for certain low-income children and their families, pregnant women, and certain persons who are disabled or who are seniors). 1.....289

IF NOT YES TO a-d, ASK:

e. through a separate policy that you or some other family member bought directly from an insurance provider 1.....289

IF a-e = NO, DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED, ASK:

f. What is the type or name of your insurance? (SPECIFY) _____
 DON'T KNOW8
 REFUSED9

IF NO, NOT COVERED, ASK:

Q64. There are some types of coverage you may not have considered. Are you yourself currently covered for health insurance... (READ ITEMS ONE AT A TIME AND RECORD ANSWER FOR EACH)?

YES NO DK REF

IF AGE 65 OR OLDER OR DISABLED (Q31, Q32 OR Q33 = YES), ASK:

a. under Medicare (IF NECESSARY:) Medicare is the government's health insurance program for seniors and certain persons with disabilities..... 1.....289

b. through your own or some other family member's employer, union, trade association, school or business 1.....289

c. under your own or some other family member's military insurance program (like Champus or VA coverage)..... 1.....289

d. under Medi-Cal or Medicaid (the government's health insurance program for certain low-income children and their families, pregnant women, and certain persons who are disabled or who are seniors) 1.....289

IF NOT YES TO a-d, ASK:

e. through a separate policy that you or some other family member bought directly from an insurance provider 1.....289

(IF ANY Q63a-e = 1 OR Q63f NOT DK OR REF) OR (IF ANY Q64a-e = 1), ASK:

Q65. During the past 12 months, have you had any periods when you had no health insurance and you were not covered under anyone else's plan or government health insurance program, like Medicare or Medi-Cal?

YES 1
 NO 2
 DON'T KNOW 8
 REFUSED 9

BARRIERS TO ACCESSING HEALTH CARE

Q66.	Overall, how easy or difficult is it for you to get medical care when you need it? Would you say it is very difficult, somewhat difficult, somewhat easy, or very easy?	VERY DIFFICULT1 SOMEWHAT DIFFICULT2 SOMEWHAT EASY3 VERY EASY4 DON'T KNOW8 REFUSED9
Q67.	When you are sick or want advice about your health, is there one particular place or health provider to whom you go most often?	YES1 NO2 DON'T KNOW8 REFUSED9

IF NO, DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED, ASK:

Q68.	Is that because you have more than one place to go, or is it because you have no regular place to go?	MORE THAN ONE PLACE1 NO PLACE TO GO2 DON'T KNOW8 REFUSED9
------	---	--

IF MORE THAN ONE PLACE TO GO, DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED, ASK:

Q69.	Is there a particular place that you go more often than any other place (IF NECESSARY: for your routine care)?	YES1 NO2 DON'T KNOW8 REFUSED9
------	--	--

Q70.	During the past year, was there ever a time when transportation problems kept you from getting needed medical care?	YES1 NO2 DON'T KNOW8 REFUSED9
------	---	--

IF NON-ENGLISH LANGUAGE INTERVIEW, ASK:

Q71.	During the past year, was there ever a time when you had trouble talking to a doctor or health care provider because he or she did not speak your language?	YES1 NO2 DON'T KNOW8 REFUSED9
------	---	--

Q72.	In the past year, was there ever a time when you needed (ITEM) but didn't get (it)(them) because you could not afford it? (READ ITEMS IN RANDOM ORDER)	<table border="0"> <tr> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><u>YES</u></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><u>NO</u></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><u>DK</u></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><u>REF</u></td> </tr> <tr> <td>() a.</td> <td>prescription medicine</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> <td>9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>() b.</td> <td>mental health care or counseling</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> <td>9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>() c.</td> <td>to see a doctor for a health problem</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> <td>9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>() d.</td> <td>dental care (including check-ups)</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> <td>9</td> </tr> </table>		<u>YES</u>	<u>NO</u>	<u>DK</u>	<u>REF</u>	() a.	prescription medicine	1	2	8	9	() b.	mental health care or counseling	1	2	8	9	() c.	to see a doctor for a health problem	1	2	8	9	() d.	dental care (including check-ups)	1	2	8	9
	<u>YES</u>	<u>NO</u>	<u>DK</u>	<u>REF</u>																											
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() d.	dental care (including check-ups)	1	2	8	9																										

Q73.	About how long has it been since you last visited a doctor for a routine check-up? A routine check-up is a general physical exam, not an exam for a specific injury, illness or condition. (READ CATEGORIES)	less than 12 months1 1 year but less than 2 years2 2 years but less than 5 years3 5 or more years4 never5 DON'T KNOW8 REFUSED9
------	--	--

DO NOT READ {

Q74.	How long has it been since you last visited a dentist or dental clinic for any reason – less than twelve months, 1 year but less than 2 years ago, 2 years but less than 5 years ago, 5 or more years ago, or never? Please include visits to orthodontists (ORTH-O-DON-TISTS), dental hygienists (HI-GEN-ISTS), or other dental specialists.	LESS THAN 12 MONTHS1 1 YEAR BUT LESS THAN 2 YEARS2 2 YEARS BUT LESS THAN 5 YEARS3 5 OR MORE YEARS4 NEVER5 DON'T KNOW8 REFUSED9
------	---	--

Q75.	Do you have any kind of dental insurance coverage that pays for some or all of your routine dental care? (IF NECESSARY, SAY: This would include dental insurance, pre-paid plans such as HMOs or government plans such as Medi-Cal or Medicaid.)	YES1
		NO2
		DON'T KNOW8
		REFUSED9

IF FEMALE, ASK:

Q76x.	Have you had a hysterectomy (HIS-TER-RECK-TA-ME)? (IF NECESSARY, SAY:) That is the surgical removal of the uterus (YOU-TER-US).	YES1
		NO2
		DON'T KNOW8
		REFUSED9

IF NO, DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED, ASK:

Q76y.	How long has it been since you had your last Pap smear? (IF NECESSARY, SAY:) This is a scraping from the cervix (SIR-VIX) administered to you by a doctor, nurse or other health professional. Was it... (READ CATEGORIES)?	less than 12 months ago,.....1
		1 year but less than 3 years ago,.....2
		3 years but less than 5 years ago,.....3
		5 or more years ago,4
		- or - never.....5
		DO NOT READ { DON'T KNOW8
		REFUSED9

IF UNDER AGE 50, ASK:

Q77.	In the past year, were you planning or trying to get pregnant?	YES1
		NO2
		DON'T KNOW8
		REFUSED9
Q77x.	Are you currently pregnant?	YES1
		NO2
		DON'T KNOW8
		REFUSED9

IF AGE 40 OR OLDER, ASK:

Q78.	A mammogram is an X-ray of each breast to look for breast cancer. How long has it been since your last mammogram? Was it... (READ CATEGORIES)?	less than 12 months ago,.....1
		1 year but less than 2 years ago,.....2
		2 years but less than 3 years ago,.....3
		3 years but less than 5 years ago,.....4
		5 or more years ago,5
		- or - never.....6
		DO NOT READ { DON'T KNOW8
		REFUSED9

IF AGE 50 OR OLDER, ASK:

Q79.	During the past 12 months, have you had a flu shot? (IF NECESSARY: We want to know if you had a flu shot injected in your arm. Do not include a flu vaccine sprayed in the nose.)	YES1
		NO2
		DON'T KNOW8
		REFUSED9

IF NO, DK, OR REFUSED, ASK

Q80.	During the past 12 months, did you <u>try</u> to get a flu shot?	YES1
		NO2
		DON'T KNOW8
		REFUSED9

IF AGE 65+, ASK:

Q81. Have you ever had a pneumonia (NEW-MO-NE-AH) shot? This shot is usually given only once or twice in a person's lifetime and is different from the flu shot. (IF NECESSARY: It is also called the pneumococcal (NEW-MO-CAH-CUL) vaccine.)	YES	1
	NO	2
	DON'T KNOW	8
	REFUSED	9

PANDEMIC FLU SUBSAMPLE 6 PF1 – PF13 QUESTIONS HERE

Human papilloma (PAP-ILL-OH-MAH) virus (VY-RUS), also called HPV, is a common sexually transmitted infection known to cause cervical cancer in women. A vaccine to prevent HPV infection is available and is called the cervical cancer vaccine, HPV shot or Gardasil (GARD-AH-SIL).

Q82. Before today, had you ever heard of a vaccine to prevent HPV and cervical cancer?	YES	1
	NO	2
	DON'T KNOW	8
	REFUSED	9

IF YES, ASK:

IF FEMALE AGE 18-26, ASK:

Q84. Have you received any HPV shots?	YES	1
	NO	2
	DON'T KNOW	8
	REFUSED	9

IF FEMALE AND Q84 = NOT YES, ASK:

Q85. (IF AGE 18-26, ASK:) How likely is it that you will get vaccinated – very likely, somewhat likely, not too likely or not at all likely? (IF AGE 27-64, ASK:) If the vaccine were available to you, how likely is it that you would get vaccinated – very likely, somewhat likely, not too likely or not at all likely?	VERY LIKELY	1
	SOMEWHAT LIKELY	2
	NOT TOO LIKELY	3
	NOT AT ALL LIKELY	4
	DON'T KNOW	8
	REFUSED	9

IF Q85 = NOT TOO OR NOT AT ALL LIKELY, OR DON'T KNOW, ASK:

Q86. (IF AGE 18-26, ASK:) Why have you not been or would not be likely to get vaccinated against HPV? (IF AGE 27-64, ASK:) Why would you not be likely to get vaccinated against HPV? (ASK ALL:) Do you... think you don't need the vaccine, a doctor or health care provider has not recommended that you get the vaccine, you are concerned about possible side effects, the vaccine is too expensive, your insurance does not cover it, you have concerns related to your religious beliefs, or some other reason? (ANSWER CAN BE A MULTIPLE)	DON'T NEED THE VACCINE.....	1
	NOT RECOMMENDED BY MD	2
	CONCERNED ABOUT SIDE EFFECTS	3
	TOO EXPENSIVE	4
	NOT COVERED BY INSURANCE.....	5
	RELIGIOUS CONCERNS.....	6
	OTHER REASON	7
	DON'T KNOW	8
	REFUSED	9

TOBACCO QUESTIONS

On another topic...

Q87.	Have you smoked at least 100 cigarettes in your entire life?	YES1 NO2 DON'T KNOW8 REFUSED9
Q88.	Do you now smoke cigarettes every day, some days, or not at all?	EVERY DAY1 SOME DAYS2 NOT AT ALL3 DON'T KNOW8 REFUSED9
Q89.	Do you currently smoke cigars, a pipe, a hookah or water pipe, or chew smokeless tobacco? (ANSWER CAN BE A MULTIPLE YES)	NO1 YES, CIGARS2 YES, PIPE3 YES, HOOKAH/WATER PIPE4 YES, CHEW SMOKELESS TOBACCO5 DON'T KNOW8 REFUSED9

IF Q88 = EVERY DAY, ASK:

Q90.	On the average, about how many cigarettes do you now smoke each day? (ONE PACK USUALLY EQUALS 20 CIGARETTES. IF CONVERTING PACKS TO CIGARETTES, ALWAYS VERIFY CALCULATION WITH RESPONDENT)	_____ CIGARETTES/DAY DON'T KNOW 98 REFUSED 99
Q91.	What is the total number of years you have smoked every day? Do not include any time you stayed off cigarettes for 6 months or longer.	_____ YEARS DON'T KNOW 98 REFUSED 99

IF Q88 = SOME DAYS, ASK:

Q92.	On how many of the past 30 days did you smoke a cigarette?	_____ DAYS DON'T KNOW 98 REFUSED 99
Q93.	During the past 30 days, on the days that you smoked, about how many cigarettes did you smoke per day? (1 PACK = 20 CIGARETTES)	_____ DON'T KNOW 98 REFUSED 99
Q94.	Have you ever smoked cigarettes every day for at least 6 months?	YES1 NO2 DON'T KNOW8 REFUSED9
Q95.	About how long has it been since you last smoked cigarettes every day?	_____ DAYS _____ WEEKS _____ MONTHS _____ YEARS DON'T KNOW 98 REFUSED 99

IF Q88 = EVERY DAY OR SOME DAYS, ASK:

Q96.	During the past 7 days, on how many days did you smoke in your home?	_____ DAYS DON'T KNOW 98 REFUSED 99
------	--	---

Q97.	How old were you when you first started to smoke cigarettes fairly regularly?	<p>_____</p> DON'T KNOW 98 REFUSED 99
Q98.	Around this time 12 months ago, were you smoking cigarettes every day, some days, or not at all?	EVERY DAY1 SOME DAYS2 NOT AT ALL3 DON'T KNOW8 REFUSED9
Q99a.	Do you now smoke a lighter cigarette?	YES1 NO2 DON'T KNOW8 REFUSED9
IF YES, ASK:		
Q99b.	Have you always smoked lighter cigarettes or did you switch from a stronger to a lighter cigarette?	ALWAYS SMOKED LIGHTER CIGARETTES ...1 SWITCHED TO LIGHTER CIGARETTE2 DON'T KNOW8 REFUSED9
IF SWITCHED, ASK:		
Q99c.	Did you switch from a stronger to a lighter cigarette because you thought it is less harmful?	YES1 NO2 DON'T KNOW8 REFUSED9
Q100.	Are you seriously thinking of quitting smoking cigarettes?	YES1 NO2 DON'T KNOW8 REFUSED9
IF YES, DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED, ASK:		
Q101.	How soon are you seriously planning to quit smoking cigarettes – within the next 30 days, more than 30 days but within the next 6 months, more than 6 months but within the next 12 months, or no specific time?	WITHIN NEXT 30 DAYS1 > 30 DAYS BUT WITHIN NEXT 6 MONTHS...2 > 6 MONTHS BUT WITHIN NEXT 12 MONTHS 3 NO SPECIFIC TIME4 DON'T KNOW8 REFUSED9
Q102.	On a typical day that you smoke, how soon after you wake up do you smoke? Would you say within 5 minutes, from 6 to 30 minutes, more than 30 minutes to an hour, or more than an hour?	WITHIN 5 MINUTES1 6 – 30 MINUTES2 31 – 60 MINUTES3 MORE THAN 1 HOUR.....4 DON'T KNOW8 REFUSED9
Q103.	If you decided to give up smoking cigarettes altogether, how likely do you think you would be to succeed – very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely?	VERY LIKELY1 SOMEWHAT LIKELY2 SOMEWHAT UNLIKELY3 VERY UNLIKELY4 DON'T KNOW8 REFUSED9
Q104.	During the past 12 months, have you stopped smoking for one day or longer because you were trying to quit smoking?	YES1 NO2 DON'T KNOW8 REFUSED9

IF YES, DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED, ASK:

Q105.	How many times during the past 12 months have you stopped smoking for one day or longer because you were trying to quit smoking?	_____ DON'T KNOW 98 REFUSED 99																																								
Q106.	During the past 12 months, what is the longest length of time you stopped smoking because you were trying to quit smoking?	_____ DAYS _____ WEEKS _____ MONTHS DON'T KNOW 98 REFUSED 99																																								
Q107.	Thinking back to the last time you tried to quit smoking in the past 12 months, did you do any of the following? (READ EACH IN RANDOM ORDER, ASKING:) Did you do this?																																									
		<table border="0"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th style="text-align: center;">YES</th> <th style="text-align: center;">NO</th> <th style="text-align: center;">DK</th> <th style="text-align: center;">REF</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>() a. Called a telephone help line or quit line.....</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">8</td> <td style="text-align: center;">9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>() b. Attended a stop smoking clinic, class or support group.....</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">8</td> <td style="text-align: center;">9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>() c. Attended one-on-one counseling</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">8</td> <td style="text-align: center;">9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>() d. Sought help or support from friends or family.....</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">8</td> <td style="text-align: center;">9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>() e. Consulted anti-smoking materials on the Internet or World Wide Web</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">8</td> <td style="text-align: center;">9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>() f. Consulted anti-smoking books, pamphlets, videos or other materials</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">8</td> <td style="text-align: center;">9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>() g. Used hypnosis, acupuncture or laser</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">8</td> <td style="text-align: center;">9</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		YES	NO	DK	REF	() a. Called a telephone help line or quit line.....	1	2	8	9	() b. Attended a stop smoking clinic, class or support group.....	1	2	8	9	() c. Attended one-on-one counseling	1	2	8	9	() d. Sought help or support from friends or family.....	1	2	8	9	() e. Consulted anti-smoking materials on the Internet or World Wide Web	1	2	8	9	() f. Consulted anti-smoking books, pamphlets, videos or other materials	1	2	8	9	() g. Used hypnosis, acupuncture or laser	1	2	8	9
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Q108.	The last time you tried to quit smoking in the past 12 months, did you try to give up cigarettes by quitting "cold turkey" or all at once?	YES1 NO2 DON'T KNOW8 REFUSED9																																								

IF NO, DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED, ASK:

Q108x.	The last time you tried to quit smoking in the past 12 months, did you... (READ EACH IN RANDOM ORDER)?																										
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	YES	NO	DK	REF																							
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Q109.	During the past 12 months, did any doctor, dentist, nurse or other health professional advise you to quit smoking?	YES1 NO2 DON'T KNOW8 REFUSED9
-------	--	--

IF YES, DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED, ASK:

Q110.	During the past 12 months, when a doctor, dentist, nurse or other health professionals advised you to quit smoking cigarettes, did they recommend or prescribe nicotine gum, a patch or other nicotine product?	YES1 NO2 DON'T KNOW8 REFUSED9
-------	---	--

IF Q87 = YES AND Q88 = NOT AT ALL, ASK:

Q111. How old were you when you first started to smoke cigarettes fairly regularly?	_____	NEVER.....0
		DON'T KNOW..... 98
		REFUSED..... 99

IF NOT NEVER, ASK:

Q112. Have you ever smoked cigarettes daily, that is at least 1 cigarette every day for 30 days in a row?	YES.....1
	NO.....2
	DON'T KNOW.....8
	REFUSED.....9

IF YES, ASK:

Q113. When you last smoked every day, on the average, about how many cigarettes did you smoke each day? (ONE PACK USUALLY EQUALS 20 CIGARETTES)	_____	DON'T KNOW..... 98
		REFUSED..... 99

Q114. Altogether, about how many years did you smoke every day? Do not include any time you stayed off cigarettes for 6 months or longer.	_____ YEARS	DON'T KNOW..... 98
		REFUSED..... 99

Q115. Around this time 12 months ago, were you smoking cigarettes every day, some days, or not at all?	EVERY DAY.....1
	SOME DAYS.....2
	NOT AT ALL.....3
	DON'T KNOW.....8
	REFUSED.....9

Q116. About how long has it been since you completely quit smoking cigarettes?	_____ YEARS	
	_____ MONTHS	
	_____ WEEKS	
	_____ DAYS	
		DON'T KNOW..... 98
		REFUSED..... 99

IF LESS THAN 16 YEARS, ASK:

Q117. During the year before you quit smoking completely, how soon after you woke up did you smoke? Would you say within 5 minutes, from 6 to 30 minutes, more than 30 minutes to an hour, or more than an hour?	WITHIN 5 MINUTES.....1
	6 – 30 MINUTES.....2
	31 – 60 MINUTES.....3
	MORE THAN 1 HOUR.....4
	DON'T KNOW.....8
	REFUSED.....9

Q120. During the year before you quit smoking completely, did any doctor, dentist, nurse or other health professional advise you to quit smoking?	YES.....1
	NO.....2
	DON'T KNOW.....8
	REFUSED.....9

IF YES, DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED, ASK:

Q121. During the year before you quit smoking completely, when a doctor, dentist, nurse or other health professionals advised you to quit smoking cigarettes, did they recommend or prescribe nicotine gum, a patch or other nicotine product?	YES	1
	NO	2
	DON'T KNOW	8
	REFUSED	9

Q122a. During the year before you quit smoking completely, did you smoke a lighter cigarette?	YES	1
	NO	2
	DON'T KNOW	8
	REFUSED	9

IF YES, ASK:

Q122b. Did you always smoke lighter cigarettes or did you switch from a stronger to a lighter cigarette?	ALWAYS SMOKED LIGHTER CIGARETTES ...	1
	SWITCHED TO LIGHTER CIGARETTE	2
	DON'T KNOW	8
	REFUSED	9

IF SWITCHED, ASK:

Q122c. Is this because you thought it less harmful or because it was how you quit smoking completely?	LESS HARMFUL	1
	HOW YOU QUIT SMOKING	2
	NEITHER	3
	DON'T KNOW	8
	REFUSED	9

Q118. When you quit smoking completely, did you do any of the following? (READ EACH IN RANDOM ORDER, ASKING:) Did you do this?

	YES	NO	DK	REF
() a. Called a telephone help line or quit line	1	2	8	9
() b. Attended a stop smoking clinic, class or support group ..	1	2	8	9
() c. Attended one-on-one counseling	1	2	8	9
() d. Sought help or support from friends or family.....	1	2	8	9
() e. Consulted anti-smoking materials on the Internet or World Wide Web	1	2	8	9
() f. Consulted anti-smoking books, pamphlets, videos or other materials.....	1	2	8	9
() g. Used hypnosis, acupuncture or laser.....	1	2	8	9

Q119. When you quit smoking completely, did you try to give up cigarettes by quitting "cold turkey" or all at once?	YES	1
	NO	2
	DON'T KNOW	8
	REFUSED	9

IF NO, ASK:

Q119x. When you quit smoking completely, did you... (READ EACH ITEM IN RANDOM ORDER)?

	YES	NO	DK	REF
() a. try to quit by gradually cutting back on cigarettes..	1	2	8	9
() b. try to quit by switching to chewing tobacco, snuff, cigars or pipes	1	2	8	9
() c. use nicotine products, such as gum, the patch or lozenges	1	2	8	9
() d. use a prescription pill such as Zyban (ZY-BAN), Bupropion (BOO-PRO-PE-ON), Wellbutrin (WELL-BOO-TRIN), Varenicline (VAR-EN-IK-LINE) or Chantix (CHAN-TIX).....	1	2	8	9

IF Q87 = NO OR Q88 = NOT AT ALL, DK OR REF, ASK:

Q123. On how many of the past 7 days were you around someone else's cigarette, cigar or pipe smoke in your home?	_____ DAYS
	DON'T KNOW8
	REFUSED9

IF >0, ASK:

Q124. In the past week, about how long were you exposed to other people's tobacco smoke in your home? Would you say 1-9 minutes, 10-29 minutes, 30-59 minutes, 1 to 3 hours, or more than 3 hours?	1 – 9 MINUTES1
	10 – 29 MINUTES2
	30 – 59 MINUTES3
	1 – 3 HOURS4
	> 3 HOURS5
	DON'T KNOW8
	REFUSED9

TOBACCO POLICY SUBSAMPLE 5 QUESTIONS HERE

ALCOHOL QUESTIONS

Q125. If a drink is considered one can or bottle of beer, one glass of wine or cocktail or shot of liquor... during the past month, have you had at least one drink of any alcoholic beverage such as beer, wine, wine coolers or liquor?	YES1
	NO2
	DON'T KNOW8
	REFUSED9

IF YES, ASK:

Q126. During the past 30 days, on how many days have you had at least one drink of any alcoholic beverages? Just your best estimate.	_____ DAYS
	DON'T KNOW 98
	REFUSED 99
Q127. On the days that you drank alcohol during the past month, how many drinks did you have on average? (IF LESS THAN ONE, ENTER "0")	_____ DRINKS PER DAY
	DON'T KNOW8
	REFUSED9
Q128. Considering all types of alcohol, how many times during the past month did you have (IF MALE: 5) (IF FEMALE: 4) or more drinks on the same occasion?	_____ TIMES
	DON'T KNOW8
	REFUSED9

ALCOHOL AND METH SUBSAMPLE 4 QUESTIONS AM5 – AM7 HERE

Q129. In the past year, have you used any form of methamphetamines (METH-AM-FET-AH-MEENS) or speed not prescribed for you by a doctor, even just one time? (IF NECESSARY, SAY: Such as crystal, crank or ice.)	YES1
	NO2
	DON'T KNOW8
	REFUSED9

Q130. In your opinion, how serious of a health issue is methamphetamine (METH-AM-FET-AH-MEEN) use in your community – very serious, somewhat serious, not too serious or not at all serious?	VERY SERIOUS.....	1
	SOMEWHAT SERIOUS.....	2
	NOT TOO SERIOUS	3
	NOT AT ALL SERIOUS.....	4
	DON'T KNOW	8
	REFUSED	9

ALCOHOL AND METH SUBSAMPLE 4 QUESTIONS AM1 – AM4 HERE

AIDS/HIV RISK

So that the County can help prevent the spread of H-I-V and other infections that are spread through sex, we need to know about the sexual practices of the general public. Some of these questions are rather personal. Your answers are completely confidential.

Q130x. During the past 12 months, have you had any sexual partners?	YES	1
	NO	2
	DON'T KNOW	8
	REFUSED	9

IF YES, ASK:

<p>• NOTE: IF MALE, ASK Q131, THEN Q132. IF FEMALE, ASK Q132, THEN Q131.</p>		
Q131. During the past 12 months, with how many <u>men</u> have you had sex?	_____ MEN	
	DON'T KNOW	98
	REFUSED	99
Q132. During the past 12 months, with how many <u>women</u> have you had sex?	_____ WOMEN	
	DON'T KNOW	98
	REFUSED	99

Q133. Not including blood donations, during the past 2 years, have you been tested for H-I-V, the virus that causes AIDS?	YES	1
	NO	2
	DON'T KNOW	8
	REFUSED	9

IF YES, ASK:

Q134. How many times in the past year have you been tested?	_____ TIMES	
	DON'T KNOW	998
	REFUSED	999
Q135. Which of the following best describes the main reason for your most recent H-I-V test... (READ CATEGORIES)?		
(IF FEMALE UNDER AGE 50): You were pregnant.....		1
It was required (IF NECESSARY: for employment, military service, or some other reason)		2
It was done as part of a routine check-up.....		3
You were in a new relationship		4
You were concerned about your personal risk.....		5
– or – Some other reason.....		6
DO NOT READ { DON'T KNOW		8
{ REFUSED		9

Q136. Which of the following <u>best describes</u> where you got your most recent H-I-V test... (READ CATEGORIES)?	a family planning clinic.....	1
	a private doctor's office, lab or HMO	2
	a county or community clinic.....	3
	a van or mobile testing unit	4
	a prison or jail.....	5
	at home	6
	-or- some other place	7
	DO NOT READ { DON'T KNOW	8
	REFUSED	9

STD TESTING SUBSAMPLE 3 QUESTIONS HIV 1 – 4 HERE

(IF MALE AGE 18-49 AND Q132 > 0) OR (IF FEMALE AGE 18-49 AND Q131 >0 AND IF Q76x ≠ 1), ASK:

Q138. About how many times during the last 12 months have you had sex <u>without</u> using a condom or other kind of birth control? (READ CATEGORIES)?	more than 10 times	1
	6-10 times	2
	3-5 times	3
	1-2 times	4
	you never use condoms or birth control	5
	- or - you always use condoms or birth control	6
	DO NOT READ { DON'T KNOW	8
	REFUSED	9

(IF RESPONDENT IS MALE AND Q131 OR Q132 > 0) OR (IF FEMALE AND Q131> 0), ASK:

Q139. The last time you had sex, did you or your partner use a condom?	YES	1
	NO	2
	DON'T KNOW	8
	REFUSED	9

IF FEMALE AGE 18-49 AND Q131 > 0 AND Q76x ≠ 1 OR Q77x 1, ASK:

Q140. I am going to read some other methods of pregnancy prevention, and please tell me if it applied to you the last time you had sex. (INTERVIEWER: READ ITEMS IN ORDER AND <u>STOP</u> ONCE ANY YES RESPONSE IS GIVEN)		<u>YES</u>	<u>NO</u>	<u>DK</u>	<u>REF</u>
	a. You had your tubes tied	1	2	8	9
	b. Your partner had a vasectomy	1	2	8	9
	c. You used birth control pills, a patch or ring	1	2	8	9
	d. You have an IUD	1	2	8	9
	e. You used the Depo-Provera shot.....	1	2	8	9
	f. You used a diaphragm or cervical cap	1	2	8	9
	g. You used foam, jelly or sponge	1	2	8	9
	h. You used the withdrawal method	1	2	8	9
	i. You used the rhythm method	1	2	8	9
	j. You are infertile or menopausal (MEN-O-PAWS-AL)	1	2	8	9
	k. You used a contraceptive implant.....	1	2	8	9
	l. You or your partner used some other method.....	1	2	8	9

IF AGE 18-49, ASK:

Q141. Have you heard of emergency contraception, or the morning-after pill?	YES	1
	NO	2
	DON'T KNOW	8
	REFUSED	9

IF (Q141 = YES AND MALE ANSWERING Q132 > 0) OR (Q141 = YES AND FEMALE ANSWERING Q131 > 0 AND Q76x ≠ 1), ASK:

Q142. (FEMALE: Have you) (MALE: Has your partner) used emergency contraception or the morning-after pill?	YES	1
	NO	2
	DON'T KNOW	8
	REFUSED	9

IF YES, ASK:

Q142x. Did this occur in the past 12 months?	YES	1
	NO	2
	DON'T KNOW	8
	REFUSED	9

Q143. When (FEMALE: you) (MALE: your partner) last used emergency contraception or the morning-after pill, did (you) (she) get it by... (READ LIST)?

- Filling a prescription that a doctor or health provider gave you1
- Going to a pharmacy and getting it without a doctor's prescription2
- Getting pills directly from a clinic or doctor's office3
- Taking extra doses of regular birth control pills4
- From a friend or family member5
- From some other source6

DO NOT READ { DON'T KNOW8
REFUSED9

IF Q143 = 2, ASK:

Q144. When (FEMALE: you) (MALE: your partner) last purchased emergency contraception at the pharmacy, did (you) (she) have to show identification?	YES	1
	NO	2
	DON'T KNOW	8
	REFUSED	9

STD TESTING SUBSAMPLE QUESTIONS HIV 5 – 8 HERE

DEMOGRAPHIC QUESTIONS

Finally, some questions about yourself for classification purposes...

Q145. Were you born in California, in some other state in the U.S. or outside the United States?	CALIFORNIA	1
	OTHER U.S. STATE	2
	OUTSIDE THE U.S.	3
	DON'T KNOW	8
	REFUSED	9

IF OUTSIDE THE U.S., ASK:

Q146. In which country were you born? (SEE CODES)	COUNTRY CODE	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
	OTHER (SPECIFY) 97	
	DON'T KNOW	98	
	REFUSED	99	
Q147. How many years have you lived in the United States? (IF LESS THAN ONE YEAR, ENTER "0")	_____ YEARS		
	DON'T KNOW	8	
	REFUSED	9	

Q148. Are you currently a U.S. citizen or not?	U.S. CITIZEN.....	1
	NOT A U.S. CITIZEN.....	2
	DON'T KNOW.....	8
	REFUSED.....	9

The next few questions ask about your ethnic and racial background...

Q151. Are you of Latino or Hispanic origin? (IF NECESSARY:) such as Mexican-American, Latin American, Central or South American, or Spanish-American?	YES, HISPANIC.....	1
	NO, NON-HISPANIC.....	2
	DON'T KNOW.....	8
	REFUSED.....	9

IF YES, HISPANIC, ASK:

Q152. Are you of Mexican ancestry or some other Hispanic ancestry? (ANSWER CAN BE A MULTIPLE)	MEXICAN.....	1
	OTHER.....	2
	DON'T KNOW.....	8
	REFUSED.....	9

IF OTHER, ASK:

Q153. Which of the following best describes your (other) Hispanic ancestry or ethnic origin? (READ CATEGORIES) (ANSWER CAN BE A MULTIPLE)	Salvadoran.....	1
	Guatemalan.....	2
	Costa Rican.....	3
	Honduran.....	4
	Nicaraguan.....	5
	Panamanian.....	6
	South American.....	7
	Spanish-American.....	8
	Cuban.....	9
	Puerto Rican.....	10
	Other (SPECIFY).....	11
DO NOT READ {	DON'T KNOW.....	98
	REFUSED.....	99

Q154. For classification purposes, we'd like to know what your racial background is. Are you White, Black or African-American, Asian, Pacific Islander, American Indian or an Alaskan native, a member of another race, or a combination of these? (ANSWER CAN BE A MULTIPLE)	WHITE.....	1
	BLACK/AFRICAN-AMERICAN.....	2
	ASIAN.....	3
	PACIFIC ISLANDER.....	4
	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKAN NATIVE.....	5
	HISPANIC/LATINO (VOLUNTEERED).....	6
	OTHER (SPECIFY).....	7
	DON'T KNOW.....	8
	REFUSED.....	9

IF ASIAN OR PACIFIC ISLANDER, ASK:

Q155. Which of the following best describes your Asian ancestry or ethnic origin? (READ CATEGORIES) (ANSWER CAN BE A MULTIPLE)	Chinese.....	1
	Korean.....	2
	Filipino.....	3
	Japanese.....	4
	Vietnamese.....	5
	Asian Indian.....	6
	Cambodian.....	7
	Hawaiian.....	8
	Guamanian.....	9
	Samoan.....	10
	Laotian/Hmong.....	11
	Other (SPECIFY).....	12
DO NOT READ {	DON'T KNOW.....	98
	REFUSED.....	99

IF Q154 = WHITE OR OTHER, ASK:

Q156. Are you or are any of your ancestors from Armenia (ARM-E-NEE-AH)?	YES	1
	NO	2
	DON'T KNOW	8
	REFUSED	9

Q157. What languages are spoken in your home? (ANSWER CAN BE A MULTIPLE)	ENGLISH	1
	SPANISH	2
	MANDARIN	3
	CANTONESE.....	4
	CHINESE (UNSPECIFIED)	5
	KOREAN.....	6
	VIETNAMESE	7
	TAGOLOG	8
	ARMENIAN	9
	RUSSIAN	10
	JAPANESE.....	11
	HMONG.....	12
	OTHER (SPECIFY) _____	13
DO NOT READ { DON'T KNOW	98	
REFUSED	99	

IF MULTIPLE LANGUAGES, ASK:

Q158. Which language is spoken most often?	ENGLISH	1
	SPANISH	2
	MANDARIN	3
	CANTONESE.....	4
	CHINESE (UNSPECIFIED)	5
	KOREAN.....	6
	VIETNAMESE	7
	TAGOLOG	8
	ARMENIAN	9
	RUSSIAN	10
	JAPANESE.....	11
	HMONG.....	12
	OTHER (SPECIFY) _____	13
DON'T KNOW	98	
REFUSED	99	

Q159. What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received? (IF HIGH SCHOOL, ASK:) What was the highest grade you completed?	8TH GRADE OR LESS.....	1
	GRADES 9-12	2
	HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE.....	3
	SOME COLLEGE/TRADE SCHOOL/ ASSOCIATES DEGREE	4
	COLLEGE GRADUATE	5
	POST-GRADUATE DEGREE	6
	DON'T KNOW	8
	REFUSED	9

PRISON SUBSAMPLE 3 QUESTIONS HERE

Q160. In a typical week, do you access the Internet, or the World Wide Web, through a computer?	YES	1
	NO	2
	DON'T KNOW	8
	REFUSED	9

Q161. What is your marital status? Are you... (READ CATEGORIES)?	married.....1 domestic partners.....2 not married but living together3 widowed4 divorced5 separated.....6 never married7 DO NOT READ { DON'T KNOW8 REFUSED9
--	---

IF MALE, ASK:

Q162a. For classification purposes, do you think of yourself as homosexual or gay (that is, sexually attracted only to men), heterosexual or straight (that is, sexually attracted only to women), bisexual (that is, sexually attracted to men and women), unsure (that is, uncertain or questioning), or something else?	HOMOSEXUAL/GAY.....1 HETEROSEXUAL/STRAIGHT2 BISEXUAL.....3 SOMETHING ELSE4 UNSURE/QUESTIONING5 REFUSED9
--	--

IF FEMALE, ASK:

Q162b. For classification purposes, do you think of yourself as homosexual, gay or lesbian (that is, sexually attracted only to women), heterosexual or straight (that is, sexually attracted only to men), bisexual (that is, sexually attracted to men and women), unsure (that is, uncertain or questioning), or something else?	HOMOSEXUAL/GAY/LESBIAN.....1 HETEROSEXUAL/STRAIGHT2 BISEXUAL.....3 SOMETHING ELSE4 UNSURE/QUESTIONING5 REFUSED9
---	--

Q163. Including yourself, how many people currently live in your household?	_____ DON'T KNOW 98 REFUSED 99
---	--

IF MORE THAN ONE PERSON LIVING IN HOUSEHOLD, ASK:

Q164. (Including yourself,) how many are adults age 65 or older?	_____ DON'T KNOW 98 REFUSED 99
Q165. (Including yourself,) how many are adults between the ages of 18 and 64?	_____ DON'T KNOW 98 REFUSED 99
Q166. Are there any children under age 18 currently living in your household?	YES1 NO2 DON'T KNOW8 REFUSED9

IF YES, ASK:

Q167. How many are teens between the ages of 12 and 17?	_____ DON'T KNOW 98 REFUSED 99
Q168. How many are children between the ages of 6 and 11?	_____ DON'T KNOW 98 REFUSED 99
Q169. How many are children between the ages of 0 and 5?	_____ DON'T KNOW 98 REFUSED 99

Q170. Excluding cell phones and fax lines, does your household have more than one telephone number that I could have dialed to reach you?

YES1
 NO2
 DON'T KNOW8
 REFUSED9

Q171a. In the past three years, was there ever a time when your household was without basic telephone service for one month or longer? By this we mean you had no working phone lines coming into your home. Please do not include cell phones.

YES1
 NO2
 DON'T KNOW8
 REFUSED9

IF YES, ASK:

Q171b. During this period, did you or did anyone else in your household have a cell phone?

YES1
 NO2
 DON'T KNOW8
 REFUSED9

HOUSEHOLD TYPE SUBSAMPLE 5 QUESTIONS HH1 – HH3 HERE

Q173. In what city or town do you live? (SEE CODES)

CITY CODE
 DON'T KNOW 998
 REFUSED 999

Q174. What is your current ZIP code? (ALL ZIP CODES MUST BEGIN WITH "9")

ZIP CODE
 DON'T KNOW 99998
 REFUSED 99999

Q175a. We don't need to know exactly, but just roughly could you tell me if your annual household income from all sources before taxes is less than \$10,000, between \$10,000 and \$20,000, between \$20,000 and \$30,000, between \$30,000 and \$40,000, between \$40,000 and \$50,000, between \$50,000 and \$75,000, between \$75,000 and \$100,000, between \$100,000 and \$150,000, or more than \$150,000?

LESS THAN \$10,0001
 \$10,000 - \$20,0002
 \$20,000 - \$30,0003
 \$30,000 - \$40,0004
 \$40,000 - \$50,0005
 \$50,000 - \$75,0006
 \$75,000 - \$100,0007
 \$100,000 - \$150,0008
 MORE THAN \$150,0009
 DON'T KNOW 98
 REFUSED 99

IF APPLICABLE, ASK:

Q175b. Was your total annual household income before taxes less than or more than \$_____? (READ INCOME THRESHOLD FOR 200% OF FEDERAL POVERTY LEVEL APPLICABLE TO HOUSEHOLD SIZE)

LESS THAN 200% FPL1
 MORE THAN 200% FPL2
 DON'T KNOW8
 REFUSED9

IF APPLICABLE, ASK:

Q175c. Was your total annual household income before taxes less than or more than \$_____? (READ INCOME THRESHOLD FOR 100% OF FEDERAL POVERTY LEVEL APPLICABLE TO HOUSEHOLD SIZE)

LESS THAN 100% FPL1
 MORE THAN 100% FPL2
 DON'T KNOW8
 REFUSED9

IF APPLICABLE OR IF Q175a = "DON'T KNOW" OR "REFUSED", ASK:

Q175d. (Was) (Can you tell me whether) your total annual household income before taxes (was) less than or more than \$_____? (READ INCOME THRESHOLD FOR 300% OF FEDERAL POVERTY LEVEL APPLICABLE TO HOUSEHOLD SIZE)

LESS THAN 300% FPL1
 MORE THAN 300% FPL2
 DON'T KNOW8
 REFUSED9

IF LESS THAN 300% OR UNCLASSIFIABLE, ASK:

Q182. Thinking back over the past 5 years, was there ever a time when you were homeless or did not have your own place to sleep?	YES	1
	NO	2
	DON'T KNOW	8
	REFUSED	9

Q183a. We're interested in grouping respondents into geographic areas of the County. What is your address there? (IF NECESSARY, SAY: It will not be shared with anyone.)

STREET ADDRESS: _____

REFUSEDREF

IF REFUSES TO PROVIDE EXACT ADDRESS, ASK:

Q183b. Then can you give me the street that you live on and the closest street that crosses it? (DO NOT ENTER PARALLEL STREETS) (INTERVIEWER: ENTER COMPLETE STREET NAME, INCLUDING "ROAD," "BOULEVARD," "AVENUE," "STREET," ETC. FOLLOWING NAME) (AFTER ENTRY, CONFIRM BY SAYING: "And these two streets are cross-streets; that is, they cross each other? Is that correct?")	STREET #1: _____
	STREET #2: _____
	REFUSEDREF

FOLLOW-UP SURVEY SCREENING QUESTIONS

IF FEMALE AND ANY TEENS OR CHILDREN UNDER AGE 18 IN HOUSEHOLD, ASK:

Q184a. Are you the parent or legal guardian of (the child) (any of the children) under age 18 who live(s) in your household? (Q181a)

YES	1	→ GO TO Q184b
NO	2	→ GO TO Q185a
DON'T KNOW	8	
REFUSED	9	

IF RESPONDENT IS MOTHER/FEMALE LEGAL GUARDIAN, ASK:

Q184b. We would like to ask some additional questions about the health and health care needs of (your child) (one of your children). May we continue? (Q181b)

MOTHER AVAILABLE NOW	1	→ GO TO CHILD SURVEY
MOTHER NOT AVAILABLE NOW – CALLBACK REQUIRED.....	2	→ GO TO Q188
RESPONDENT UNWILLING TO CONTINUE	9	→ GO TO Q184c

IF RESPONDENT UNWILLING TO CONTINUE:

Q184c. Is there another parent or legal guardian who can talk to us about the health and health care needs of the children under age 18 who live in this household? (Q181c)

NEW PERSON COMES TO PHONE	1	→ GO TO CHILD SURVEY INTRO
NEW PERSON CALLBACK REQUIRED.....	2	→ GO TO Q186
RESPONDENT UNWILLING TO TRANSFER CALL	9	

- ◆ IF PARENT IS ABLE TO CONTINUE THE INTERVIEW, PROCEED IMMEDIATELY TO PARENT QUESTIONNAIRE.
- ◆ IF CALLBACK IS REQUIRED:
 - ASK FOR PARENT'S FIRST NAME
 - CONFIRM TELEPHONE NUMBER
 - ASK WHEN WOULD BE GOOD TIME TO CALL BACK
 - SKIP TO END

IF MALE AND TEENS OR CHILDREN UNDER AGE 18 IN HOUSEHOLD, OR IF FEMALE OTHER THAN MOTHER/LEGAL GUARDIAN, SAY:

Q185a. We would like to speak to the mother of the child(ren) under age 18 who live(s) in this household about the health and health care needs of her child(ren). Is she available now? (Q182a)

MOTHER AVAILABLE NOW 1 → GO TO CHILD SURVEY INTRO
MOTHER NOT AVAILABLE NOW – CALLBACK REQUIRED..... 2 → GO TO Q186
MOTHER OF CHILD DOES NOT LIVE IN HOUSEHOLD 3 → GO TO Q185b
RESPONDENT UNWILLING TO CONTINUE 9

- ◆ IF TRANSFERRED TO ANOTHER PERSON, PROCEED IMMEDIATELY TO CHILD QUESTIONNAIRE.
- ◆ IF NOT AVAILABLE NOW, ARRANGE FOR A CALLBACK BY SAYING:
We would like to call back your household to arrange an interview with the mother or legal guardian of (the child) (any of the children) under age 18 in the household. When would be a good time to call back?
 - ASK FOR MOTHER'S FIRST NAME
 - CONFIRM TELEPHONE NUMBER
 - SKIP TO END
- ◆ IF RESPONDENT IS UNWILLING TO COOPERATE FURTHER:
 - THANK RESPONDENT FOR PARTICIPATING IN THE SURVEY AND SKIP TO END

IF MOTHER OF CHILD DOES NOT LIVE IN HH, ASK:

Q185b. Are you the parent or legal guardian of the child(ren) under age 18 who live(s) in this household? (Q182b)

YES 1 → GO TO Q185c
NO, SOMEONE ELSE 2 → GO TO Q185d

IF YES, PARENT OR GUARDIAN, ASK:

Q185c. We would like to ask some additional questions about the health and healthcare needs of (one of) your (child) (children). May we continue? (Q182c)

CONTINUE 1 → GO TO CHILD SURVEY
CALLBACK REQUIRED 2 → GO TO Q186
RESPONDENT UNWILLING TO CONTINUE 9

IF SOMEONE ELSE, ASK:

Q185d. Is there another parent or legal guardian who can talk to us about the health and health care needs of the (child) (children) living in this household? May I speak with that person now? (Q182d)

NEW PERSON COMES TO PHONE 1 → GO TO CHILD SURVEY INTRO
CALLBACK REQUIRED 2 → GO TO Q186
RESPONDENT UNWILLING TO TRANSFER CALL 9 → GO TO Q185e

IF NEW PERSON CALLBACK REQUIRED, SAY:

Q185e. We would like to ask some additional questions about the health and health care needs of (this child) (these children). May we call back to have (him) (her) participate in this follow-up study of parents? (Q182e)

YES..... 1 → GO TO Q186
NO 2
DON'T KNOW 8
REFUSED 9

- ◆ IF WILLING TO TRANSFER OR AGREES TO CALLBACK TO OTHER PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD:
 - ASK FOR FIRST NAME OF OTHER PERSON
 - IF AVAILABLE, ASK TO SPEAK WITH HIM/HER
 - IF NOT AVAILABLE, ASK FOR BEST TIME TO CALL BACK
 - THANK RESPONDENT FOR PARTICIPATING IN THE SURVEY AND SKIP TO END

Q186. We can conduct the survey with the (mother) (parent or legal guardian) of (any of) the (child) (children) under age 18 who live in this household in any of the following languages – English, Spanish, Mandarin, Cantonese, Korean or Vietnamese. Would they prefer to be interviewed in a language other than English? (FQSE)

NO, CONTINUE IN
 ENGLISH..... 1 → GO TO Q188
 OTHER LANGUAGE 2 → ASK Q187
 DON'T KNOW 8
 REFUSED 9

IF YES, ASK:

Q187. RECORD LANGUAGE OR ASK: Which one? (FQSF)	SPANISH2
	MANDARIN3
	CANTONESE.....4
	CHINESE (UNSPECIFIED)5
	KOREAN.....6
	VIETNAMESE7
	ASIAN UNSPECIFIED8
	OTHER 11
	DON'T KNOW 98
	REFUSED 99

• IF CALLBACK REQUIRED, GO TO Q188; OTHERWISE, CONTINUE TO CHILD SURVEY

IF OKAY TO CALL BACK, SAY:

Q188. So that we know whom to ask for when we call back, can I please have the first name to ask for? (INTERVIEWER: ENTER FIRST NAME OR INITIALS OF PERSON TO ASK FOR) (Q184) _____

Q189a. Just to confirm, (NAME) (you) can be reached at this telephone number: (READ BACK TELEPHONE NUMBER). Is this correct? (Q185a)

YES1
 CHANGED PHONE NUMBER.....2
 DON'T KNOW8
 REFUSED9

IF CHANGED PHONE NUMBER, ASK:

Q189b. INTERVIEWER: VERIFY AND ENTER TELEPHONE NUMBER. (Q185b) _____

Q190a. Are there any other alternative phone numbers where (NAME) (you) can be reached? (Q186a)

YES1
 NO2
 DON'T KNOW8
 REFUSED9

IF YES, ALTERNATE NUMBER, ASK:

Q190b. What is this number, area code first? (Q186b)

AREA CODE: _____
 NUMBER: _____

Q191. When would be a good time to call back? (Q187)

ENTER PREFERRED DAY _____
 ENTER PREFERRED TIME _____

IF NOT ELIGIBLE, ASK:

Q192. We may be conducting a follow-up survey over the coming year or so. Would it be alright if we called your household back at that time? (IF NECESSARY, SAY:) All answers are completely confidential. (Q190)

YES1
 NO2
 DON'T KNOW8
 REFUSED9

These are all the questions I have. Thank you very much for participating in this important survey.

2007 LOS ANGELES COUNTY HEALTH SURVEY
 — Subsample 1 —

HEALTH DEPARTMENT

H1. I would like to ask you some questions about the effectiveness of programs and services provided by the Los Angeles County Health Department. (READ ITEMS IN RANDOM ORDER, ASKING:) How effective do you feel these programs and services are – very effective, somewhat effective, not too effective or not at all effective?

VERY SOMEWHAT NOT TOO NOT AT ALL
 EFFECTIVE EFFECTIVE EFFECTIVE EFFECTIVE DK REF

- () a. assuring food safety, such as through grading restaurants or inspecting supermarkets and other places that sell food..... 1 2 3 4 8 9
- () b. protecting the public from the spread of infectious (IN-FEK-SHUS) diseases such as AIDS, hepatitis (HEP-AH-TI-TIS) and tuberculosis (TOO-BUR-CUE-LO-SIS).. 1 2 3 4 8 9
- () c. protecting the public from diseases that can be spread by terrorists, such as smallpox, anthrax, and other germs 1 2 3 4 8 9
- () d. tracking health trends in the County and reporting this information back to residents, health care organizations, and other interested persons 1 2 3 4 8 9

H3. From which of the following sources do you get health-related information – radio, TV, the Internet, newspapers or magazines, from a doctor or health care provider, from family, friends or co-workers, or from another source? (ANSWER CAN BE A MULTIPLE)

RADIO	1
TELEVISION.....	2
THE INTERNET	3
NEWSPAPERS/MAGAZINES	4
DOCTOR OR HEALTH CARE PROVIDER	5
FAMILY, FRIENDS, CO-WORKERS	6
SOME OTHER SOURCE	7
DON'T KNOW	8
REFUSED	9

H4. Would you think to notify the Public Health Department if you believed you or your family had gotten food poisoning? (IF NECESSARY:) This could be from any commercial food source such as at a restaurant, cafeteria, lunchroom, catered event, take out, delivered food or from a street vendor.

YES	1
NO	2
DON'T KNOW	8
REFUSED	9

BUILT ENVIRONMENT

BE1. How likely would you be to take public transportation if it were accessible – very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely or very unlikely?

VERY LIKELY	1
SOMEWHAT LIKELY	2
SOMEWHAT UNLIKELY	3
VERY UNLIKELY	4
DON'T KNOW	8
REFUSED	9

IF NOT "VERY UNLIKELY", ASK:

BE2. How long would you be willing to walk to get to public transportation? How many minutes?	_____ MINUTES
	WOULD NOT DO THIS..... 97
	DON'T KNOW..... 98
	REFUSED..... 99

BE2x.	Are there safe places to be physically active in your neighborhood, including sidewalks and streets for walking or jogging?	YES	1
		NO	2
		DON'T KNOW	8
		REFUSED	9

IF EMPLOYED (Q43 = 1 OR 2), ASK:

BE3.	Do you have the opportunity to do physical activity or exercise at work?	YES	1
		NO	2
		DON'T KNOW	8
		REFUSED	9

IF NO OR DON'T KNOW, ASK:

BE4.	Why do you not have the opportunity to exercise at work? Would you say it's because there are no exercise facilities, because the neighborhood where you work is not safe, because you don't have time to exercise at work, because you don't want to exercise at work, or some other reason? (ANSWER MAY BE A MULTIPLE)	NO FACILITIES TO EXERCISE IN	1
		WORK NEIGHBORHOOD NOT SAFE	2
		DON'T HAVE TIME	3
		DON'T WANT TO EXERCISE AT WORK	4
		OTHER	5
		DON'T KNOW	8
		REFUSED	9

BE5.	How many cars, vans and trucks do you have at home for use?	_____ VEHICLES	
		DON'T KNOW	98
		REFUSED	99

BE6.	When your errands are within one mile of your house, do you usually drive, walk, ride a bike, take a bus or metro, get a ride or something else, or are there no errands you have within a mile of your house?	DRIVE	1
		WALK	2
		BIKE	3
		TAKE A BUS/METRO	4
		GET A RIDE	5
		OTHER	6
		NO ERRANDS WITHIN ONE MILE	7
		DON'T KNOW	8
		REFUSED	9

IF DRIVE OR GET A RIDE, ASK:

BE7.	Do you (drive) (get a ride) because... (READ ITEMS IN RANDOM ORDER)?				
		<u>YES</u>	<u>NO</u>	<u>DK</u>	<u>REF</u>
	() a. There are no sidewalks.....	1....	2	8	9
	() b. There is no public transportation.....	1....	2	8	9
	() c. You have large or heavy packages, or other passengers with you.....	1....	2	8	9
	() d. You prefer to do errands on your way to or from other places	1....	2	8	9
	() e. You feel your neighborhood is unsafe	1....	2	8	9

2007 LOS ANGELES COUNTY HEALTH SURVEY
-Subsample 2 -

NUTRITION

These next few questions are about nutrition.

- N1. How healthy do you think your diet is? Would you say it is very healthy, somewhat healthy, somewhat unhealthy, or very unhealthy?
- | | |
|--------------------------|---|
| VERY HEALTHY | 1 |
| SOMEWHAT HEALTHY..... | 2 |
| SOMEWHAT UNHEALTHY | 3 |
| VERY UNHEALTHY | 4 |
| DON'T KNOW | 8 |
| REFUSED | 9 |
- N2. What do you think your healthiest weight would be?
- | | |
|------------------|-----|
| _____ LBS. | |
| DON'T KNOW | 998 |
| REFUSED | 999 |

IF N1 = 2, 3, 4, 8 OR 9, ASK:

- N3. Are any of the following reasons why you do not eat healthier meals? (READ ITEMS IN RANDOM ORDER) Is this a reason why you don't eat healthier?
- | | YES | NO | DK | REF |
|---|-----|----|----|-----|
| () a. You don't want to give up the foods you like | 1 | 2 | 8 | 9 |
| () b. It takes too much time or effort to prepare healthy meals..... | 1 | 2 | 8 | 9 |
| () c. You don't know or understand nutrition guidelines | 1 | 2 | 8 | 9 |
| () d. It costs too much to purchase foods that are nutritious | 1 | 2 | 8 | 9 |
| () e. You prefer to eat at restaurants or get take-out..... | 1 | 2 | 8 | 9 |

- N4. On an average day, about how many sodas or sweetened drinks such as Gatorade, Red Bull or Sunny Delight do you drink? Do not include diet sodas or sugar-free drinks. Please count a 12-ounce can, bottle or glass as one drink.
- | | |
|-------------------|----|
| _____ PER DAY | |
| RARELY/NEVER..... | 97 |
| DON'T KNOW | 98 |
| REFUSED | 99 |

- N5. How many calories do you think are in a (READ ITEMS IN RANDOM ORDER)? Just your best estimate.
- | | CALORIES | DK | REF |
|--|----------|----|------|
| () a. a bottle of beer, such as Budweiser or Michelob (<i>not including</i> light beers) ... | 9998 | | 9999 |
| () b. hamburger (such as a Big Mac or Whopper) | 9998 | | 9999 |
| () c. can of Coke or Pepsi | 9998 | | 9999 |

- N6. I am going to read some statements about nutrition-related issues and, for each, please tell me whether you agree or disagree. (READ ITEMS IN RANDOM ORDER:) Do you agree or disagree?
- | | AGREE | DISAGREE | DK | REF |
|--|-------|----------|----|-----|
| () a. It is a good idea to post calorie information on restaurant menus and menu boards | 1 | 2 | 8 | 9 |
| () b. I would support a tax increase on sodas as a way to discourage kids and others from drinking too many of them | 1 | 2 | 8 | 9 |
| () c. Eating at fast food restaurants can increase the chance of becoming overweight or obese | 1 | 2 | 8 | 9 |
| () d. There should be restrictions placed on the advertising of sugared cereals, candy, sodas, and fast foods to children | 1 | 2 | 8 | 9 |

N7.	Have you seen, read or heard anything about the dangers of trans fats in foods?	YES1
		NO2
		DON'T KNOW8
		REFUSED9
N8.	Trans fats are vegetable oils found in margarines, and some types of processed vegetable oils and shortening used frequently for frying and baked goods. Trans fat consumption has been shown to significantly increase the risk of cardiovascular disease and deaths. Trans fats increase the bad type of cholesterol, LDL, and reduce the good cholesterol, HDL. Do you think there should be restrictions or limitations placed on the use of trans fats in restaurants?	YES1
		NO2
		DON'T KNOW8
		REFUSED9

2007 LOS ANGELES COUNTY HEALTH SURVEY
-Subsample 3 -

PETS

P1.	Do you have a pet?	YES	1
		NO	2
		DON'T KNOW	8
		REFUSED	9

IF YES, ASK:

P2.	How many dogs do you have?	_____ DOGS	
		DON'T KNOW	8
		REFUSED	9
P3.	How many cats do you have?	_____ CATS	
		DON'T KNOW	8
		REFUSED	9
P4.	How many birds do you have?	_____ BIRDS	
		DON'T KNOW	8
		REFUSED	9

SLEEP

SL1.	On average, how many hours of sleep do you get in a 24-hour period? (round to the nearest hour)	_____ HOURS	
		DON'T KNOW	98
		REFUSED	99

SL2.	On average, how many hours of sleep do you think you need in a 24-hour period? (round to the nearest hour)	_____ HOURS	
		DON'T KNOW	98
		REFUSED	99

STD TESTING

HIV1	Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "H-I-V testing should be included as part of a person's routine blood work when seeking medical services."?	AGREE	1
		DISAGREE	2
		DON'T KNOW	8
		REFUSED	9

IF DISAGREE, DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED, ASK:

HIV2.	The U.S. Center for Disease Control and Prevention, part of the federal government, now recommends that all individuals age 13-64 be tested for H-I-V as part of routine medical care. Knowing this, do you agree or disagree that all adults should be periodically tested for H-I-V?	AGREE	1
		DISAGREE	2
		DON'T KNOW	8
		REFUSED	9

HIV3.	Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "Medications taken during pregnancy and birth can reduce or prevent H-I-V transmission from mother to child."?	AGREE	1
		DISAGREE	2
		DON'T KNOW	8
		REFUSED	9

HIV4. How comfortable would you feel talking to your health care provider about H-I-V – very comfortable, somewhat comfortable, not too comfortable, or not at all comfortable?	VERY COMFORTABLE	1
	SOMEWHAT COMFORTABLE	2
	NOT TOO COMFORTABLE.....	3
	NOT AT ALL COMFORTABLE	4
	DON'T KNOW.....	8
	REFUSED	9

Sexually transmitted diseases, or STDs, are infections you can get from having sex. Syphilis (SIF-IL-LIS), gonorrhea (GAHN-OR-E-AH), Chlamydia (CLAM-ID-E-AH), herpes (HER-PEES), and genital warts are all types of STDs.

HIV5. Have you ever been tested for STDs?	YES	1
	NO.....	2
	DON'T KNOW.....	8
	REFUSED	9

IF YES, ASK:

HIV6. Was this within the past twelve months?	YES	1
	NO.....	2
	DON'T KNOW.....	8
	REFUSED	9

HIV7. Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you had an STD?	YES	1
	NO.....	2
	DON'T KNOW.....	8
	REFUSED	9

IF YES, ASK:

HIV8. Which STD? (READ LIST IF NECESSARY) (ANSWER CAN BE A MULTIPLE)	Chlamydia	1
	Gonorrhea	2
	Genital herpes.....	3
	HPV/human papillomavirus (PAP-ILL-OH-MAH-VY-RUS).....	4
	Syphilis	5
	Genital warts	6
	Other	7
	DO NOT READ { DON'T KNOW.....	8
	REFUSED	9

PRISON

P1. Have you ever spent any time in a correctional facility, jail, prison, or detention center as an adult, that is, when you were age 18 years or older?	YES	1
	NO.....	2
	DON'T KNOW.....	8
	REFUSED	9

2007 LOS ANGELES COUNTY HEALTH SURVEY
-Subsample 4 -

ALCOHOL & METH

IF Q30 NOT METHAMPHETAMINE OR Q129 NOT YES, ASK:

AM1.	Do you personally know anyone who has used methamphetamines or speed not prescribed by a doctor, even just one time?	YES..... 1 NO 2 DON'T KNOW DK REFUSED REF
------	--	--

IF YES, ASK:

AM2.	Is this person or persons a family member or spouse, a friend, a co-worker or another acquaintance? (ANSWER CAN BE A MULTIPLE)	FAMILY MEMBER/SPOUSE..... 1 FRIEND 2 CO-WORKER 3 ANOTHER ACQUAINTANCE..... 4 DON'T KNOW 8 REFUSED 9
------	---	--

AM3.	During the past 30 days, have you seen, read or heard anything about methamphetamines?	YES..... 1 NO 2 DON'T KNOW DK REFUSED REF
------	--	--

AM4.	Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (READ ITEMS IN RANDOM ORDER, ASKING:) Do you agree or disagree?	
		<u>AGREE</u> <u>DISAGREE</u> <u>DK</u> <u>REF</u>
	() a. Methamphetamines are highly addictive	1.....2.....8...9
	() b. Methamphetamines can be easily made with common household products in your own home.....	1.....2.....8...9

AM5.	An alcopop (AL-CO-POP) is a term used to describe bottled alcoholic beverages that resemble sweet and fruity drinks such as soda and lemonade. Examples of alcopops include Mike's Hard Lemonade, Skyy Blue, Bacardi Silver, and Jack Daniel's Country Coolers. During the past <u>30 days</u> how many times did you drink an alcopop beverage?	0 TIMES 1 1 TIME 2 2-3 TIMES 3 4+ TIMES 4 DON'T KNOW 8 REFUSED 9
------	--	---

AM6.	During the past <u>30 days</u> how many times did you see alcopop advertising on billboards, television, radio, the Internet or in magazines?	0 TIMES 1 1 TIME 2 2-3 TIMES 3 4+ TIMES 4 DON'T KNOW 8 REFUSED 9
------	---	---

AM7. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements. (READ ITEMS IN RANDOM ORDER:)

- | | <u>AGREE</u> | <u>DISAGREE</u> | <u>DK</u> | <u>REF</u> |
|---|--------------|-----------------|-----------|------------|
| () a. Alcopops taste better than beer or other drinks that contain alcohol | 1..... | 2..... | 8..... | 9..... |
| () b. You can't get as drunk drinking alcopops compared to other forms of alcohol | 1..... | 2..... | 8..... | 9..... |
| () c. Women drink alcopops more than men | 1..... | 2..... | 8..... | 9..... |
| () d. Alcopops advertisements target adults more than youth..... | 1..... | 2..... | 8..... | 9..... |
| () e. Alcopops are easy to get..... | 1..... | 2..... | 8..... | 9..... |
| () f. Advertisements for alcopops are cool because they use good-looking men and women | 1..... | 2..... | 8..... | 9..... |

2007 LOS ANGELES COUNTY HEALTH SURVEY
–Subsample 5 –

TOBACCO POLICY

T1.	In your opinion, how harmful is <u>tobacco use to one's health</u> – very harmful, somewhat harmful, not too harmful, not at all harmful?	VERY HARMFUL.....1 SOMEWHAT HARMFUL.....2 NOT TOO HARMFUL3 NOT AT ALL HARMFUL.....4 DON'T KNOW8 REFUSED9
T2.	In your opinion, how harmful is <u>exposure to second-hand smoke to one's health</u> – very harmful, somewhat harmful, not too harmful, not at all harmful?	VERY HARMFUL.....1 SOMEWHAT HARMFUL.....2 NOT TOO HARMFUL3 NOT AT ALL HARMFUL.....4 DON'T KNOW8 REFUSED9
T3.	In your opinion, how serious of a health issue is <u>cigarette use by minors</u> – very serious, somewhat serious, not too serious or not at all serious?	VERY SERIOUS.....1 SOMEWHAT SERIOUS2 NOT TOO SERIOUS3 NOT AT ALL SERIOUS.....4 DON'T KNOW8 REFUSED9
T4.	I am going to read some statements about tobacco related issues and, for each, please tell me whether you agree or disagree. (READ ITEMS IN RANDOM ORDER, ASKING:) Do you agree or disagree?	AGREE DISAGREE DK REF () a. Store owners should be licensed to sell cigarettes in the same way they are licensed to sell liquor or beer 1.....289 () b. Films that contain smoking should be rated "R", which prohibits admittance of children under 17 unless accompanied by a parent or adult guardian 1.....289 () c. All employee health insurance plans should cover services for smokers who want to quit..... 1.....289 () d. It is easy for youth under age 18 to buy cigarettes in Los Angeles County .. 1.....289 () e. Store owners should be penalized for selling tobacco to minors 1.....289 () f. Cigarettes should not be sold in pharmacies..... 1.....289 () g. The distribution of free or low-cost tobacco products, coupons, and rebates should be prohibited..... 1.....289 () h. There should be more programs in Los Angeles County to help people quit smoking 1.....289 () i. Health care facilities, such as hospitals and clinics, should ban smoking in outdoor areas including doorways, facilities grounds, parking lots, and walkways 1.....289
T5.	Do you favor or oppose a law requiring separate smoking and non-smoking units in multi-unit housing, such as apartments, to protect non-smokers from exposure to second hand smoke?	FAVOR1 OPPOSE.....2 DON'T KNOW8 REFUSED9

T6. Do you favor or oppose a law banning smoking in any of the following outdoor public areas... (READ ITEMS IN RANDOM ORDER)?

	<u>FAVOR</u>	<u>OPPOSE</u>	<u>DK</u>	<u>REF</u>
() a. outdoor dining areas.....	1.....	2.....	8.....	9.....
() b. within 20 feet of public building entrances	1.....	2.....	8.....	9.....
() c. in waiting areas such as bus stops, movie lines, or at ATMs.....	1.....	2.....	8.....	9.....
() d. in outdoor entertainment areas, such as amusement parks, zoos, fairgrounds, and sports complexes	1.....	2.....	8.....	9.....
() e. parks	1.....	2.....	8.....	9.....

HOUSEHOLD TYPE

HH1. In which type of housing do you currently live? Is it a single-family detached home, a condominium or townhouse, an apartment building with 15 or less units, an apartment building with more than 15 units, or something else?	SINGLE-FAMILY DETACHED HOME.....1 CONDOMINIUM OR TOWNHOUSE2 APARTMENT WITH 15 UNITS OR LESS3 APARTMENT WITH MORE THAN 15 UNITS...4 OTHER.....5 DON'T KNOW.....8 REFUSED.....9
HH2. Do you currently rent or own?	RENT1 OWN2 DON'T KNOW.....8 REFUSED.....9

IF RENT, ASK:

HH3. Is your rental unit a subsidized public housing unit or not? Subsidized housing receives financial assistance from the government to help pay for some rent or utilities.	SUBSIDIZED PUBLIC HOUSING1 NOT SUBSIDIZED HOUSING2 DON'T KNOW.....8 REFUSED.....9
--	--

2007 LOS ANGELES COUNTY HEALTH SURVEY
–Subsample 6 –

PANDEMIC FLU

Every 50 years or so, a more deadly form of the seasonal flu, known as pandemic flu, can occur – and sicken and kill many people. Imagine that pandemic flu arrived in your community. In order to keep it from spreading and to protect the safety of children, schools and daycare facilities may be closed for some period of time.

PF1.	Suppose <u>you</u> had pandemic flu, and health officials recommended that you stay at home, away from people for 7 to 10 days. Is this something you would do?	YES1 NO2 DON'T KNOW8 REFUSED9
PF2.	Think about what you have in your home right now. For how many days would you be able to stay in your home, without anyone shopping for additional supplies – 1 to 3 days, 4 to 6 days, 7 to 9 days, or 10 days or more?	1-31 4-62 7-93 10 OR MORE4 DON'T KNOW8 REFUSED9
PF3.	If public health officials said you should be prepared to take care of members of your household at home for 7 to 10 days if they became sick, would you be able to?	YES1 NO2 NOT APPLICABLE3 DON'T KNOW8 REFUSED9
PF4.	What if taking care of that person involved keeping them isolated from others in a separate room and having only one person take care of the sick person for 7 to 10 days. Would you be able to do that?	YES1 NO2 NOT APPLICABLE3 DON'T KNOW8 REFUSED9
PF5.	What if another member of your household was sick from pandemic flu and health officials recommended that you and <u>all</u> members of your household should stay at home for 7 to 10 days. Would you be able to do that?	YES1 NO2 NOT APPLICABLE3 DON'T KNOW8 REFUSED9

IF EMPLOYED (Q43 = 1 OR 2), ASK:

PF6.	If you were asked to stay home from work for 7 to 10 days, would you be able to?	YES1 NO2 DON'T KNOW8 REFUSED9
PF7.	If you were asked to stay home from work for <u>one month</u> , would you be able to?	YES1 NO2 DON'T KNOW8 REFUSED9
PF8.	Would it become a serious financial problem if you stayed home from work for 7 to 10 days?	YES1 NO2 DON'T KNOW8 REFUSED9

PF9.	Would it become a serious financial problem if you stayed home from work for <u>one month</u> ?	YES1 NO2 DON'T KNOW8 REFUSED9
PF10.	If public health officials said you should stay home from work, but your employer told you to come to work, would you stay at home or go to work?	STAY AT HOME1 GO TO WORK2 DEPENDS3 DON'T KNOW8 REFUSED9
PF12.	If you were asked to stay home from work for 7 to 10 days because of a serious outbreak of pandemic flu, would you be able to work at home or telecommute for that long?	YES1 NO2 DON'T KNOW8 REFUSED9
PF13.	If you were asked to stay home from work for <u>one month</u> because of a serious outbreak of pandemic flu, would you be able to work at home or telecommute for that long?	YES1 NO2 DON'T KNOW8 REFUSED9
PF14.	Do you get paid by the hour or are you salaried? (ANSWER CAN BE A MULTIPLE)	PAID BY HOUR1 SALARIED2 OTHER3 DON'T KNOW8 REFUSED9
PF15.	Do you have paid sick leave separate from vacation or other personal leave?	YES1 NO2 DON'T KNOW8 REFUSED9
	IF YES, ASK:	
PF16.	How many paid sick days are you given each year – less than 5 days, 5 – 10 days, 11 – 15 days or more than 15 days?	LESS THAN 5 DAYS1 5 – 10 DAYS2 11 – 15 DAYS3 MORE THAN 15 DAYS4 DON'T KNOW8 REFUSED9
PF17.	Do you work in the fire, police, public health department, or are you a health care provider?	YES TO ANY1 NO2 DON'T KNOW8 REFUSED9

2007 LOS ANGELES COUNTY HEALTH SURVEY
–Subsample 7 –

CHILD POLICY

- C1. How would you rate your community as a place to raise a family – excellent, good, only fair, or poor?
- | | |
|--|------------------|
| | EXCELLENT.....1 |
| | GOOD2 |
| | ONLY FAIR3 |
| | POOR4 |
| | DON'T KNOW.....8 |
| | REFUSED9 |
- C2. How would you rate your community on... (READ ITEMS IN RANDOM ORDER) – excellent, good, only fair, or poor?
- | | <u>EXCELLENT</u> | <u>GOOD</u> | <u>ONLY FAIR</u> | <u>POOR</u> | <u>DK</u> | <u>REF</u> |
|--|------------------|-------------|------------------|-------------|-----------|------------|
| () a. public safety | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 9 |
| () b. the availability of quality, affordable child care and pre-school | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 9 |
| () c. the availability of quality, affordable health care services | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 9 |
| () d. the availability of safe places for children to play..... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 9 |
| () e. people's involvement in community issues..... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 9 |
- C3. Please tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about young children. (READ ITEMS IN RANDOM ORDER, ASKING:) Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree?
- | | <u>STRONGLY AGREE</u> | <u>SOMEWHAT AGREE</u> | <u>SOMEWHAT DISAGREE</u> | <u>STRONGLY DISAGREE</u> | <u>DK</u> | <u>REF</u> |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|------------|
| () a. The prevention of child abuse and child neglect is the sole responsibility of families | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 9 |
| () b. The most critical developmental period of life is from the time a child is conceived until age three | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 9 |
| () c. Children's ability to learn cannot be greatly increased or decreased by how parents or others interact with them | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 9 |
| () d. Having close personal relationships is essential to a child's social, emotional, and health development and school readiness..... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 9 |
| () e. Children who go to pre-school will do better in later grades than those who don't go to preschool .. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 9 |
| () f. The health and well-being of parents, primary caregivers and other family members is important to the growth and development of young children ... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 9 |
- C4. Thinking about low income working families such as a family of four earning about \$20,000 or less ... In your opinion, should the government help pay for all, most, some or none of the child care costs so that low income parents can work?
- | | |
|--|------------------|
| | ALL1 |
| | MOST.....2 |
| | SOME3 |
| | NONE4 |
| | DON'T KNOW.....8 |
| | REFUSED9 |

C5. Have you ever heard of an organization called First Five L-A? YES1
 NO.....2
 DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE8
 REFUSED9

IF YES, ASK:

C6. From which of the following sources have you heard something about First Five L-A... (READ CATEGORIES)? (ANSWER CAN BE A MULTIPLE) TV or radio,1
 newspaper,2
 your doctor, a social worker or other health professional,3
 family or friends4
 school or community organizations,5
 –or– some other place6
 DO NOT READ { DON'T KNOW8
 REFUSED9

C7. To the best of your knowledge, which of the following things do you associate with First Five L-A? (READ ITEMS IN RANDOM ORDER, ASKING:) Do you associate this with First Five L-A?

	YES	NO	DK	REF
() a. children's health insurance	1	2	8	9
() b. preschool.....	1	2	8	9
() c. telephone help line	1	2	8	9
() d. sporting goods	1	2	8	9
() e. children's clothing	1	2	8	9
() f. eating fruits and vegetables.....	1	2	8	9

C8. Have you ever heard of a telephone information line for parents called First 5 L-A Parent Helpline? YES1
 NO.....2
 DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE8
 REFUSED9

IF YES, ASK:

C9. From which of the following sources have you heard something about First 5 L-A Parent Helpline ... (READ CATEGORIES)? (ANSWER CAN BE A MULTIPLE) TV or radio,1
 newspaper,2
 your doctor, a social worker or other health professional,3
 family or friends4
 school or community organizations,5
 –or – some other place6
 DO NOT READ { DON'T KNOW8
 REFUSED9

C10. Have you yourself ever called First 5 L-A Parent Helpline? YES1
 NO.....2
 DON'T KNOW8
 REFUSED9

2007 LOS ANGELES COUNTY HEALTH SURVEY
- Child Screener -
(Sample Augment)

Hello. I'm _____ and I'm calling on behalf of your Los Angeles County Department of Public Health, whose role is to promote and protect the health of everyone who lives in Los Angeles County. The Department of Public Health is conducting an important survey among Los Angeles County parents.

A. For this survey we are interested in speaking to parents of Los Angeles County children under age 18. Do any children under age 18 live in this household?

- YES 1 (CONTINUE)
- NO 2 (THANK AND TERMINATE)
- HOUSEHOLD NOT IN LOS ANGELES 3 (THANK AND TERMINATE)
- RETURN TO CONTACT SCREEN 4
- LANGUAGE PROBLEM 5 (GO TO PS1)
- REFUSED REF (CONTINUE)

B1. We would like to speak with the mother of any children under age 18 who live in this household. (IF FEMALE, ASK:) Is that you or someone else? (IF MALE OR OTHER, ASK:) Is that person available now?

- RESPONDENT IS MOTHER 1 (GO TO PS1)
- SOMEONE ELSE IS COMING TO PHONE 2 (GO TO PINTRO)
- MOTHER NOT AVAILABLE NOW 3 (ARRANGE CALLBACK)
- CHILD IN HOUSEHOLD, BUT MOTHER
DOES NOT LIVE IN THE HOUSEHOLD 4 (GO TO C)
- NO CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD 5 (TERMINATE)
- LANGUAGE PROBLEMS 6 (GO TO PS1)
- REFUSED REF (GO TO B2)

IF REFUSED, SAY:

B2. It is very important that we arrange a time to speak with the mother of the children living in this household. When would be a good time to call back?
CALLBACK OKAY 1
REFUSED CALLBACK 2

- Your telephone number was randomly generated by a computer.
- We are calling to collect information about the health of children to help the Department better serve the needs of all children in Los Angeles County.
- We are definitely not selling anything or asking for money.
- The survey is absolutely confidential and the answers given will not be associated with your children or your household in any way.
- This is a public health survey sponsored by your Los Angeles County Department of Public Health. If you have any questions about the survey, you may contact the Los Angeles County Department of Public Health at (213) 240-7785.

IF SOMEONE ELSE COMES TO THE PHONE, SAY:

PINTRO. Hello. I'm _____ and I'm calling on behalf of your Los Angeles County Department of Public Health, whose role is to promote and protect the health of everyone who lives in Los Angeles County. The Department of Public Health is conducting an important survey among Los Angeles County parents.

IF NECESSARY, SAY:

- Your telephone number was randomly generated by a computer.
- We are calling to collect information about the health of children to help the Department better serve the needs of children in Los Angeles County.
- We are definitely not selling anything or asking for money.
- The survey is absolutely confidential and the answers given will not be associated with your children or your household in any way.
- This is a public health survey sponsored by your Los Angeles County Department of Public Health. If you have any questions about the survey, you may contact the Los Angeles County Department of Public Health at (213) 240-7785.

CONTINUE 1 (GO TO C)
 LANGUAGE PROBLEMS 2 (GO TO PS1)
 REFUSED REF (GO TO B2)

IF CHILD IN HOUSEHOLD, BUT MOTHER DOES NOT LIVE IN THE HOUSEHOLD –OR- PINTRO = 1 (CONTINUE), ASK:

C. Are you the parent or legal guardian of any children under age 18 who live in this household? (IF PARENT IS NOT ON PHONE, ASK:) Is that person available now?

RESPONDENT IS MOTHER 1 (GO TO PS1)
 SOMEONE ELSE IS COMING TO PHONE 2 (GO TO PINTRO)
 MOTHER NOT AVAILABLE NOW 3 (ARRANGE CALLBACK)
 CHILD IN HOUSEHOLD, BUT MOTHER
 DOES NOT LIVE IN THE HOUSEHOLD 4 (GO TO C)
 NO CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD 5 (TERMINATE)
 LANGUAGE PROBLEMS 6 (GO TO PS1)
 REFUSED REF (GO TO B2)

PS1. We can conduct the survey in any of the following languages – English, Spanish, Mandarin, Cantonese, Korean or Vietnamese. Would you prefer to be interviewed in a language other than English?
 YES 1 (ASK PS2)
 NO 2 (GO TO PS5)

IF YES TO PS1, ASK:

PS2. RECORD LANGUAGE OR ASK: Which one? (IF DIFFERENT BILINGUAL INTERVIEWER IS REQUIRED, RECORD APPLICABLE CODE)

SPANISH	2	} (GO TO PS3)
MANDARIN	3	
CANTONESE	4	
CHINESE (UNSPECIFIED)	5	
KOREAN.....	6	
VIETNAMESE.....	7	
ASIAN UNSPECIFIED	8	
OTHER.....	11 (GO TO PS4)	
DON'T KNOW.....	98 (GO TO PS4)	
REFUSED.....	99 (TERMINATE)	

IF PS2 = 2-8, SAY:

PS3. An interviewer (fluent in _____) will call you back soon to conduct the interview in that language. We greatly appreciate your participation in this important survey when our interviewer calls back.

IF PS2 = 11 OR DK, SAY:

PS4. We can only conduct the interview in English, Spanish, Mandarin, Cantonese, Korean and Vietnamese. Is there another parent or legal guardian of a child under age 18 in your household who speaks English or one of these languages?

YES..... 1 (ASK TO SPEAK WITH THAT PERSON)

NO..... 2 (TERMINATE)

PS5. RECORD GENDER OF PARENT:

MALE 1

FEMALE 2

Before we begin I need to tell you that my supervisor periodically monitors these interviews to ensure quality and courtesy.

**2007 LOS ANGELES COUNTY HEALTH SURVEY
– Child Screener –
(Adult Sample Follow-up)**

SCREENING QUESTIONS

TRANSFER FROM MAIN QUESTIONNAIRE:

- FIRST NAME, AGE, GENDER, PHONE #, ALTERNATIVE PHONE #S OF PARENT, AND LANGUAGE OF SURVEY

May I speak with FIRST NAME OF PARENT?

ONCE PARENT IS ON PHONE, IF CALLBACK TO THE SAME PERSON INTERVIEWED IN THE MAIN SURVEY, SAY:

I'm _____ and I'm calling on behalf of your Los Angeles County Department of Public Health, whose role is to promote and protect the health of everyone who lives in Los Angeles County. Recently you participated in an important telephone survey about health care for the Los Angeles County Department of Public Health. You said we could call back to ask you some questions about the health and health care needs of your child or children. Just to confirm, are you the parent or legal guardian of a child under age 18 living in this household?

(IF YES, RECORD GENDER OF PARENT (PS5) AND GO IMMEDIATELY TO P1a)

IF NOT A PARENT OR GUARDIAN, SAY:

May I speak with the mother of a child under age 18 who lives at this household? (IF NOT AVAILABLE, ASK FOR FIRST NAME OF MOTHER AND BEST TIME TO CALL BACK.)

ONCE PARENT IS ON PHONE, IF NOT THE SAME PERSON INTERVIEWED IN THE MAIN SURVEY, SAY:

I'm _____ and I'm calling on behalf of your Los Angeles County Department of Public Health, whose role is to promote and protect the health of everyone who lives in Los Angeles County. Recently a member of your household participated in an important telephone survey about health care for the Los Angeles County Department of Public Health. The Department of Public Health is now asking parents of Los Angeles County children to answer some questions about their children's health and health care needs. Just to confirm, are you the parent or legal guardian of a child under age 18 living in this household?

(IF YES, RECORD GENDER OF PARENT (PS5) AND GO IMMEDIATELY TO P1a)

IF NOT A PARENT OR GUARDIAN, SAY:

May I speak with the mother of a child under age 18 who lives at this household? (IF NOT AVAILABLE, ASK FOR FIRST NAME OF MOTHER AND BEST TIME TO CALL BACK.)

- I'm _____ and I'm calling on behalf of your Los Angeles County Department of Public Health, whose role is to promote and protect the health of everyone who lives in Los Angeles County. The Department of Public Health is conducting an important survey of the parents of children throughout the County. We'd like to speak to the mother of any child under age 18 who lives in this household.
- Your telephone number was randomly generated by a computer
- We are definitely not selling anything or asking for money.
- The survey is absolutely confidential and the answers given will not be identified with your children or your household in any way.
- This is a public health survey sponsored by your Los Angeles County Department of Public Health. If you have any questions about the survey, you may contact the Los Angeles County Department of Public Health at (213) 240-7785.
- We are calling to collect information about the health of children to help the Department of Public Health to better serve the needs of all children living in Los Angeles County.

PS1. We can conduct the survey in any of the following languages – English, Spanish, Mandarin or Cantonese, Korean, or Vietnamese. Would you prefer to be interviewed in a language other than English? YES 1
 NO 2

IF YES, ASK:

PS2.	RECORD LANGUAGE OR ASK: Which one? (IF DIFFERENT BILINGUAL INTERVIEWER IS REQUIRED, RECORD APPLICABLE CODE)	
	SPANISH2	} GO TO PS3
	MANDARIN3	
	CANTONESE4	
	CHINESE (UNSPECIFIED)5	
	KOREAN6	
	VIETNAMESE7	} GO TO PS4
	ASIAN UNSPECIFIED8	
	OTHER11	
	DON'T KNOW88	
	REFUSED99	→ TERMINATE
IF PS2 = 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 OR 8, SAY:		
PS3.	An interviewer (fluent in _____) will call you back soon to conduct the interview in that language. We greatly appreciate your participation in this important survey when our interviewer calls back.	
IF PS2 = DON'T KNOW, SAY:		
PS4.	We can only conduct the interview in English, Spanish, Mandarin, Cantonese, Korean, and Vietnamese. Is there another adult in your household who speaks English or one of these languages?	
	YES1	→ ASK TO SPEAK WITH THAT PERSON AND RETURN TO INTRO
	NO2	→ TERMINATE

PS5. RECORD GENDER OF PARENT: MALE 1
 FEMALE 2

Before we begin, I need to tell you that this call may be monitored by my supervisor to ensure quality and courtesy.

**2007 LOS ANGELES COUNTY HEALTH SURVEY
 – Child Questionnaire –**

CHILD IDENTIFICATION AND BACKGROUND

P1a. How many of your children are under age 18 and live with you _____
 in this household?

IF ONLY ONE CHILD UNDER AGE 18 IN HOUSEHOLD, ASK:

P1b. So that we can refer to your child by name during the
 rest of the survey, what is his or her first name? NAME/INITIALS OF CHILD: _____
 (IF REFUSED) What are his or her initials?

IF MORE THAN ONE CHILD UNDER AGE 18 IN HOUSEHOLD, ASK:

P2. To keep this interview short, we will only be asking
 questions about one of your children under age 18 in
 your household. As a way to select which child to
 discuss, I would like you to tell me which of your
 children under age 18 has had the most recent birthday.
 What is that child's first name? (IF REFUSED) What are
 his or her initials? NAME/INITIALS OF
 CHILD WITH MOST
 RECENT BIRTHDAY: _____

IF TWO OR MORE CHILDREN HAVE SAME BIRTHDAY, SAY:

P3a. How many children have the same birthday? _____ CHILDREN
 REFUSED9

P3b. What are the names of each child? (IF
 REFUSED) What are the initials of each child? NAME/INITIALS OF CHILD #1: _____
 NAME/INITIALS OF CHILD #2: _____

SELECT NAME/INITIALS WHICH COMES FIRST IN ALPHABETIC ORDER.

Most of the questions in this survey will be about the health and health care needs of NAME.

P4a. What is NAME's age? (IF LESS THAN ONE, ENTER "0") _____ YEARS OLD
 REFUSED9

IF REFUSED, ASK:

P4b. Can you tell me generally if NAME is age (READ
 CATEGORIES)? 0 – 2 1
 3 – 5 2
 6 – 11 3
 12 – 17 4
 DO NOT READ → REFUSED 9 → TERMINATE

IF P4a = 0-2 YEARS OR P4b = 0-2 YEARS, ASK:

P5. What is NAME's age in months? _____ MONTHS OLD (0-35)
 REFUSED 99

P6. And, NAME is a (male) (female), is that correct? MALE1
 FEMALE2

IF RESPONDENT IS FEMALE AND CHILD IS 0-5 YEARS, ASK :

P7.	Are you <u>NAME</u> 's biological mother?	YES, BIOLOGICAL MOTHER	1
		NO, OTHER	2
		DON'T KNOW	8
		REFUSED	9

INFANT QUESTIONS

IF AGE 0-5, ASK:

IF RESPONDENT IS BIOLOGICAL MOTHER, ASK:

P8.	Before you got pregnant with <u>NAME</u> , did you receive information about any of the following that might help you prepare for pregnancy? (READ ITEMS IN RANDOM ORDER)				
			YES	NO	DK REF
()	a. multi-vitamin or folic (FAH-LIK) acid supplements	1	2	8	9
()	b. healthy weight for pregnancy	1	2	8	9
()	c. nutrition	1	2	8	9
()	d. the dangers of tobacco smoke exposure	1	2	8	9
()	e. taking care of your gums and teeth	1	2	8	9
()	f. genetic screening	1	2	8	9

P9.	Where did you get information on how to prepare for a healthy pregnancy -- from a doctor, nurse or other health professional, family or friends, the Internet, or from books or magazines? (ANSWER CAN BE A MULTIPLE)	DOCTOR, NURSE, OTHER HEALTH PROFESSIONAL	1
		FAMILY/FRIENDS	2
		THE INTERNET	3
		BOOKS OR MAGAZINES	4
		OTHER	5
		DON'T KNOW	8
		REFUSED	9

P10.	Since the birth of <u>NAME</u> did you return to work or begin a new job? (INTERVIEWER: DO NOT COUNT SCHOOL AS A JOB)	YES	1
		NO	2
		DON'T KNOW	8
		REFUSED	9

IF YES, ASK:

P11.	How old was <u>NAME</u> when you first returned to work or began work? (RECORD ANSWER IN YEARS AND MONTHS) (IF LESS THAN 2 YEARS, RECORD ANSWER IN MONTHS)	_____ YEARS _____ MONTHS	
		DON'T KNOW	8 / 98
		REFUSED	9 / 99

P12. The next questions ask about things that may have happened at the hospital where NAME was born. (READ ITEMS IN ORDER)

a.	Did you breastfeed <u>NAME</u> in the hospital	1	2	8	9	3
	(IF "NOT BORN IN HOSPITAL," SKIP TO P13)					
b.	Did hospital staff support breastfeeding by showing you how to breastfeed or provide information about breastfeeding	1	2	8	9	
c.	Was <u>NAME</u> fed only breast milk at the hospital	1	2	8	9	
d.	Did the hospital give you a telephone number to call for help with breastfeeding	1	2	8	9	

IF P12a OR P12c NOT YES, ASK:

P13.	Have you ever breast-fed <u>NAME</u> ?	YES, HAVE BREAST-FED.....	1
		NO, HAVE NOT	2
		DON'T KNOW	8
		REFUSED	9

IF P12a OR P12c = YES OR P13 = YES, ASK:

P14.	Are you currently breast-feeding <u>NAME</u> ?	YES	1
		NO	2
		DON'T KNOW	8
		REFUSED	9

IF NO, ASK:

P15.	How old was <u>NAME</u> when you completely stopped breastfeeding (him/her)? (RECORD ANSWER IN MONTHS)	_____ MONTHS	
		DON'T KNOW	98
		REFUSED	99

IF < 6 MONTHS, ASK:

P16.	Which of the following were reasons why you stopped breastfeeding... (READ ITEMS IN RANDOM ORDER)? Was this a reason?				
		<u>YES</u>	<u>NO</u>	<u>DK</u>	<u>REF</u>
()	a. <u>NAME</u> had difficulty nursing	1....	2 ...	8	9
()	b. Breast milk alone did not satisfy <u>NAME</u>	1....	2 ...	8	9
()	c. You thought <u>NAME</u> was not gaining enough weight..	1....	2 ...	8	9
()	d. You felt you didn't have enough milk	1....	2 ...	8	9
()	e. You or <u>NAME</u> became sick and you could not breastfeed	1....	2 ...	8	9
()	f. Your nipples were sore, cracked or bleeding	1....	2 ...	8	9
()	g. You felt it was the right time to stop breastfeeding...	1....	2 ...	8	9
()	h. You went back to work	1....	2 ...	8	9

IF P10 = YES, ASK:

P17.	When you went back to work, did your workplace have accommodations for you to breastfeed? This includes giving you a break time and a place to pump milk or breastfeed your baby.	YES	1
		NO	2
		DON'T KNOW	8
		REFUSED	9

P18.	During <u>NAME'S</u> first year, did any professional visit your home to provide information about parenting <u>NAME</u> , such as a nurse, social worker, or lactation specialist?	YES	1
		NO	2
		DON'T KNOW	8
		REFUSED	9

IF YES, ASK:

P19.	During the time you were receiving these services, about how often did someone come to your home? Was it more than 2 times per week, 1 to 2 times per week, 1 to 2 times per month, or less than once a month?	more than 2 times per week.....	1
		1 to 2 times per week	2
		1 to 2 times per month.....	3
		-or- less than once a month	4
		DON'T KNOW	8
		REFUSED	9

DO NOT READ {

DAILY ACTIVITIES/FAMILY INTERACTION

IF AGE 0-5, ASK:

The next few questions are about day to day activities that may occur in your family.

P20. How many days in a typical week do you or other family members <u>read</u> to <u>NAME</u> – every day, 3 to 6 days, 1 to 2 days or never?	EVERY DAY	1
	3-6 DAYS	2
	1-2 DAYS	3
	NEVER	4
	DON'T KNOW	8
	REFUSED	9
P21. How many days in a typical week do you or other family members <u>tell stories</u> to <u>NAME</u> – every day, 3 to 6 days, 1 to 2 days or never?	EVERY DAY	1
	3-6 DAYS	2
	1-2 DAYS	3
	NEVER	4
	DON'T KNOW	8
	REFUSED	9
P22. How many days in a typical week do you or other family members <u>play music or sing songs</u> with <u>NAME</u> – every day, 3 to 6 days, 1 to 2 days or never?	EVERY DAY	1
	3-6 DAYS	2
	1-2 DAYS	3
	NEVER	4
	DON'T KNOW	8
	REFUSED	9
P23. How many days in a typical week does <u>NAME</u> eat breakfast – every day, 3 to 6 days, 1 to 2 days or never?	EVERY DAY	1
	3-6 DAYS	2
	1-2 DAYS	3
	NEVER	4
	DON'T KNOW	8
	REFUSED	9

FAST FOOD (NEW ITEM)

P24. How often does <u>NAME</u> eat any food including meals and snacks from a fast food restaurant, like McDonald's, Taco Bell, Kentucky Fried Chicken, or another similar type place— 4 or more times per week, 1-3 times per week, less than once a week but more than once a month, or less than once a month?	4+ TIMES PER WEEK	1
	1-3 TIMES PER WEEK	2
	LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK	3
	LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH	4
	NEVER	5
	DON'T KNOW	8
P25. On an average day, about how many sodas or sweetened drinks such as Gatorade, Red Bull or Sunny Delight does <u>NAME</u> drink? (Do not include diet sodas or sugar-free drinks. Please count a 12-ounce can, bottle or glass as one drink.)	_____ NUMBER PER DAY	
	RARELY/NEVER	97
	DON'T KNOW	98
	REFUSED	99
P26. On an average day, how many hours does <u>NAME</u> watch television (IF AGE 6-17: or play video games)? Only include time when (he/she) is sitting and watching TV (IF AGE 6-17: or playing video games).	_____ HOURS	
	LESS THAN 1 HOUR	77
	DON'T KNOW	98
	REFUSED	99

IF AGE 6-17 YEARS, ASK:

P27.	On an average day, how many hours does <u>NAME</u> spend using a computer for personal e-mail, searching the Internet or playing games? Do <u>not</u> include time spent using a computer at school.	_____ MINUTES	
		_____ HOURS	
		NEVER.....	00
		DON'T KNOW.....	98
		REFUSED.....	99

PHYSICAL ACTIVITY

IF AGE 6-17, ASK:

P28. Think about the last 7 days. On how many days did NAME do any of the following, not including school physical education classes? (READ ITEM) – never, 1 day, 2 days, 3 days, 4 days, 5 days, 6 days, or 7 days? (READ IN ORDER)

FOR EACH ANSWERED 1 OR MORE DAYS, ASK IMMEDIATELY:

P29. On the days that NAME did this, about how much time did NAME spend doing this? (IF NECESSARY: Just your best estimate.)

	P28			P29			
	DAYS	KNOW	REF	MINUTES	HOURS	KNOW	REF
a. Walk, bike or skateboard to school.....	_____	8	9	_____	_____	98	99
b. Play or practice a team sport such as volleyball, football, basketball, hockey, soccer or swim team	_____	8	9	_____	_____	98	99
c. Participate in activities such as bicycling, rollerblading or skateboarding.....	_____	8	9	_____	_____	98	99
d. Do other activities like physically interactive games such as Sony Eye Toy or Dance Dance Revolution (DDR).....	_____	8	9	_____	_____	98	99
e. Go to classes to do gymnastics, dance, karate or other similar activities	_____	8	9	_____	_____	98	99

P30. How would you rate your community as a place for NAME to be physically active – very pleasant, somewhat pleasant, somewhat unpleasant, or very unpleasant?

VERY PLEASANT1
 SOMEWHAT PLEASANT.....2
 SOMEWHAT UNPLEASANT3
 VERY UNPLEASANT4
 DON'T KNOW.....8
 REFUSED9

P31. Is there a park, playground or other safe place for NAME to play that you can get to easily?

YES1
 NO.....2
 DON'T KNOW8
 REFUSED9

IF YES TO P31, ASK:

P32.	How many days in the past 2 weeks did <u>NAME</u> use the park, playground, or other safe place?	_____ DAYS.....	1
		DON'T KNOW.....	8
		REFUSED.....	9

IF AGE 0-5, ASK:

P33. Thinking about the past month, how much of the time have you felt... (READ ITEMS IN RANDOM ORDER) – all of the time, most of the time, some of the time, or none of the time?										

P34. In general, how would you describe <u>NAME's</u> health – excellent, very good, good, fair or poor?	EXCELLENT.....	1
	VERY GOOD.....	2
	GOOD.....	3
	FAIR.....	4
	POOR.....	5
	DON'T KNOW.....	8
	REFUSED.....	9

HEALTH CONDITIONS

The next few questions are about any health conditions NAME may have. . .

P35. Have <u>you</u> ever been told by a doctor or other health professional that <u>NAME</u> has... (READ ITEMS IN RANDOM ORDER)?						

IF YES TO ATTENTION DEFICIT DISORDER, IMMEDIATELY ASK:

P36. Is <u>NAME</u> currently taking medication prescribed by a doctor for ADD or ADHD?	YES.....	1
	NO.....	2
	DON'T KNOW.....	8
	REFUSED.....	9
P37. Is <u>NAME</u> currently receiving individual or group therapy for ADD or ADHD?	YES.....	1
	NO.....	2
	DON'T KNOW.....	8
	REFUSED.....	9

IF YES TO AUTISM, IMMEDIATELY ASK:

P38. Is <u>NAME</u> currently receiving individual or group therapy for autism?	YES.....	1
	NO.....	2
	DON'T KNOW.....	8
	REFUSED.....	9

IF YES TO DIABETES, IMMEDIATELY ASK:

P39. How old was <u>NAME</u> when (he/she) was diagnosed with diabetes (DIE-AH-BE-TEES)?	_____ YEARS	
	DON'T KNOW.....	98
	REFUSED.....	99

P40.	Does <u>NAME</u> have Type 1 Diabetes (DIE-AH-BE-TEES) or Type 2 Diabetes (DIE-AH-BE-TEES)?	TYPE 1 DIABETES1 TYPE 2 DIABETES2 DON'T KNOW8 REFUSED9
P41.	Is <u>NAME</u> now taking any medication for his or her diabetes (DIE-AH-BE-TEES) such as insulin or diabetes (DIE-AH-BE-TEES) pills? (IF YES, ASK:) Which one – insulin, pills, or both?	YES, TAKING INSULIN1 YES, TAKING DIABETES PILLS/ORAL AGENTS/ORAL HYPOGLYCEMIC AGENTS ..2 YES, TAKING BOTH3 NO4 DON'T KNOW8 REFUSED9
P42.	Have any of <u>NAME'S</u> immediate family members such as brothers, sisters, parents or grandparents, been diagnosed with diabetes (DIE-AH-BE-TEES)?	YES1 NO2 DON'T KNOW8 REFUSED9

IF YES TO ASTHMA, IMMEDIATELY ASK:

P43.	Does <u>NAME</u> still have asthma?	YES1 NO2 DON'T KNOW8 REFUSED9
P44.	During the past 12 months, has <u>NAME</u> had an episode of asthma or an asthma attack?	YES1 NO2 DON'T KNOW8 REFUSED9

IF YES TO EITHER P43 OR P44, ASK:

P45.	During the past 12 months, how many days of daycare or school did <u>NAME</u> miss due to asthma? Just your best estimate.	_____ NUMBER OF DAYS NOT APPLICABLE (CHILD NOT IN DAYCARE OR SCHOOL) 997 DON'T KNOW 998 REFUSED 999
P46.	How often does <u>NAME'S</u> asthma limit (his/her) physical activity – always, most of the time, sometimes, rarely, or never?	ALWAYS1 MOST OF THE TIME2 SOMETIMES3 RARELY4 NEVER5 DON'T KNOW8 REFUSED9
P47.	Does <u>NAME</u> take prescription medicines (including inhalers) to control (his/her) asthma?	YES1 NO2 DON'T KNOW8 REFUSED9
P48.	How many times during the past 12 months did <u>NAME</u> visit an emergency room or urgent care center because of asthma?	_____ TIMES DON'T KNOW8 REFUSED9

IF AGE 6-17 YEARS, ASK:

P49.	Do you (IF CHILD 10-17 YEARS: or <u>NAME</u>) ever check his/her peak flow level at home?	YES	1
		NO	2
		DON'T KNOW	8
		REFUSED	9

IF P35d NOT YES, ASK:

P50.	During the last 2 years has <u>NAME</u> had repeated episodes where he/she had (READ ITEM)?				
				<u>YES</u>	<u>NO</u>
				<u>DK</u>	<u>REF</u>
	a. Trouble breathing	1....	2....	8....	9....
	b. Chest tightness	1....	2....	8....	9....
P51.	Does your child have episodes of cough, chest tightness, trouble breathing, or wheezing when playing or exercising?	YES	1		
		NO	2		
		DON'T KNOW	8		
		REFUSED	9		
P52.	In the past 4 weeks, has your child had episodes of cough, chest tightness, trouble breathing, or wheezing in the morning or during the daytime?	YES	1		
		NO	2		
		DON'T KNOW	8		
		REFUSED	9		

HPV

IF DIFFERENT RESPONDENT THAN PERSON WHO COMPLETED MAIN SURVEY ASK:

Human papilloma (PAP-ILL-OH-MAH) virus (VY-RUS), also called HPV, is a common sexually transmitted infection known to cause cervical cancer in women. A vaccine to prevent HPV infection is available for girls starting at age 9 and is called the cervical cancer vaccine, HPV shot or Gardasil (GARD-AH-SIL).

P53.	Before today, had you ever heard of a vaccine to prevent HPV and cervical cancer?	YES	1
		NO	2
		DON'T KNOW	8
		REFUSED	9

IF YES, ASK:

P54.	Where did you hear about the HPV vaccine – from TV or radio, the Internet, in newspapers or magazines, from a doctor or health care provider, from family, friends or co-workers, or from another source? (ALLOW MULTIPLE RESPONSES)	TV/RADIO	1
		INTERNET	2
		NEWSPAPERS/MAGAZINES	3
		DOCTOR/HEALTH CARE PROVIDER	4
		FAMILY/FRIENDS/CO-WORKERS	5
		OTHER	6
		DON'T KNOW	8
		REFUSED	9

IF P53 = YES OR Q82 = YES AND FEMALE AGE 9+, ASK:

P55.	Has <u>NAME</u> received any HPV shots?	YES	1
		NO	2
		DON'T KNOW	8
		REFUSED	9

IF P53 = YES OR Q82 = YES AND FEMALE AGE 9+ AND P55 NOT YES, ASK:

P56. How likely is it that you will have <u>NAME</u> vaccinated against HPV – very likely, somewhat likely, not too likely or not at all likely?	VERY LIKELY	1
	SOMEWHAT LIKELY	2
	NOT TOO LIKELY.....	3
	NOT AT ALL LIKELY	4
	DON'T KNOW.....	8
	REFUSED	9

IF NOT TOO LIKELY, NOT AT ALL LIKELY, DK OR REFUSED, ASK:

P57. Which of the following are reasons why you are not likely to vaccinate your daughter – (READ IN RANDOM ORDER)?		<u>YES</u>	<u>NO</u>	<u>DK</u>	<u>REF</u>
	() a. <u>NAME</u> 's doctor has not recommended the vaccine	1	2	8	9
	() b. you are concerned about the vaccine's side effects	1	2	8	9
	() c. you are concerned that the vaccine will encourage <u>NAME</u> to have sex.....	1	2	8	9
	() d. the vaccine costs too much or your insurance doesn't cover it	1	2	8	9
	() e. the vaccine is not required	1	2	8	9

CHILD CARE

IF AGE 0-5, ASK:

Next, some questions about childcare. By childcare, we mean any kind of arrangement where someone other than you or NAME's other parent takes care of NAME on a regular basis. Please include care provided by a relative or non-relative, either in your home or someone else's home, as well as in a child care center. Do not include occasional babysitting.

P58. How many hours is <u>NAME</u> currently in any kind of childcare during a typical week? Just your best estimate. (IF NECESSARY:) Do <u>not</u> include kindergarten or care provided by you or <u>NAME</u> 's other parent.	_____ HOURS PER WEEK	
	DON'T KNOW.....	8
	REFUSED	9

IF 0 HOURS PER WEEK, ASK:

P59. Which of the following is a reason why you do not use any childcare for <u>NAME</u> in a typical week? (READ ITEMS IN RANDOM ORDER, ASKING:) Is this a reason?		<u>YES</u>	<u>NO</u>	<u>DK</u>	<u>REF</u>
	() a. You or <u>NAME</u> 's other parent work at home.....	1	2	8	9
	() b. You or <u>NAME</u> 's other parent work different hours in order to care for <u>NAME</u> yourselves.....	1	2	8	9
	() c. You or <u>NAME</u> 's other parent are not working.....	1	2	8	9
	() d. You prefer to stay at home with <u>NAME</u>	1	2	8	9
	() e. Child care costs too much	1	2	8	9
	() f. The child care you want is full or not available.....	1	2	8	9
	() g. Transportation is a problem.....	1	2	8	9
	() h. Your child has a disability or other special needs	1	2	8	9
	() i. The program is offered only part of the day	1	2	8	9

IF >0 HOURS PER WEEK, ASK:

P60. Which of the following types of childcare do you use for NAME on a regular basis? (READ ITEMS, ASKING:) Do you use this type of childcare for NAME on a regular basis? (IF NECESSARY: We don't need to know where, but are just interested in the type of program.)

YES NO DK REF

- a1. Head Start (IF NECESSARY, SAY:) Head Start is a federally-sponsored childcare program 1... 2 ...8 ...9
- a2. a State Preschool program (IF NECESSARY, SAY:) State Preschools are funded by the state 1... 2 ...8 ...9
- b. A childcare center, preschool or nursery school (other than Head Start or a state pre-school program)..... 1... 2 ...8 ...9
- c. Someone cares for NAME in their home 1... 2 ...8 ...9
- d. Someone cares for NAME in your home 1... 2 ...8 ...9

IF YES TO "SOMEONE WHO CARES FOR NAME IN THEIR HOME," IMMEDIATELY ASK:

- P61. Is this person a licensed family or home day care provider? YES1
 NO2
 DON'T KNOW8
 REFUSED9
- P62. Is this person a relative, such as a brother, sister or grandparent, or a non-relative, such as a friend, neighbor, nanny or au pair? RELATIVE1
 NON-RELATIVE2
 DON'T KNOW8
 REFUSED9

IF YES TO "SOMEONE WHO CARES FOR NAME IN YOUR HOME," IMMEDIATELY ASK:

- P63. Is this person a relative, such as a brother, sister or grandparent, or a non-relative, such as a friend, neighbor, nanny or au pair? RELATIVE1
 NON-RELATIVE2
 DON'T KNOW8
 REFUSED9

IF MULTIPLE YES ANSWERS IN P60, ASK:

- P64. You mentioned that you currently use the following types of childcare for NAME ... (READ BACK CATEGORIES ANSWERED "YES" FROM P70). Which of these do you use most for NAME?
- Head Start1
 - a State Preschool program2
 - a child care center, preschool or nursery school.....3
 - someone cares for NAME in their home..4
 - someone cares for NAME in your home..5
 - NONE USED MOST6
 - DON'T KNOW8
 - REFUSED9
- DO NOT READ {

- P65. Overall, how easy or difficult is it for you to get childcare for NAME on a regular basis when you need it – very easy, somewhat easy, somewhat difficult, or very difficult?
- VERY EASY1
 - SOMEWHAT EASY2
 - SOMEWHAT DIFFICULT3
 - VERY DIFFICULT4
 - DOES NOT NEED CHILDCARE5
 - DON'T KNOW8
 - REFUSED9

IF VERY OR SOMEWHAT DIFFICULT, ASK:

P66.	Which of the following are reasons why it is difficult <u>to find or keep</u> childcare for <u>NAME</u> on a regular basis... (READ ITEMS IN RANDOM ORDER, ASKING:) Is this a reason?					
			<u>YES</u>	<u>NO</u>	<u>DK</u>	<u>REF</u>
() a.	Child care costs too much	1	2	8	9	
() b.	It is difficult to find a provider with space available	1	2	8	9	
() c.	The hours and location don't fit your needs	1	2	8	9	
() d.	The quality of the childcare is not satisfactory	1	2	8	9	
() e.	The providers are unreliable (for example, they quit without notice or are late)	1	2	8	9	
() f.	<u>NAME</u> has a disability or other special needs	1	2	8	9	

IF AGE 0-5, ASK:

P67.	Have you ever heard of the organization Los Angeles Universal Preschool?	YES	1
		NO	2
		DON'T KNOW	8
		REFUSED	9
P68.	Have you ever heard of the organization First 5 LA?	YES	1
		NO	2
		DON'T KNOW	8
		REFUSED	9

IF YES, ASK:

P69.	From which of the following sources have you heard something about First 5 L-A: TV or radio, newspaper, your doctor, a social worker or other health professional, family or friends, bus signs, pamphlets or flyers, school or community organizations, or some other place? (ANSWER CAN BE A MULTIPLE)	TV,	1		
		RADIO,	2		
		NEWSPAPER,	3		
		YOUR DOCTOR, A SOCIAL WORKER OR OTHER HEALTH PROFESSIONAL,	4		
		FAMILY OR FRIENDS,	5		
		BUS SIGNS,	6		
		PAMPHLETS OR FLYERS,	7		
		SCHOOL OR COMMUNITY ORGANIZATIONS.	8		
		SOME OTHER PLACE	9		
		DON'T KNOW	98		
		REFUSED	99		
P70.	Which of the following things do you associate with First 5 LA? (READ ITEMS IN RANDOM ORDER) Do you associate this with First 5 LA?				
		<u>YES</u>	<u>NO</u>	<u>DK</u>	<u>REF</u>
() a.	Children's Health Insurance	1	2	8	9
() b.	Preschool	1	2	8	9
() c.	Telephone help line	1	2	8	9
() d.	Sporting goods	1	2	8	9
() e.	Children's clothing	1	2	8	9
() f.	Eating fruits and vegetables	1	2	8	9
P71.	Have you ever heard of a telephone information line for parents called the First 5 LA Parent Helpline?	YES	1		
		NO	2		
		DON'T KNOW	8		
		REFUSED	9		

IF YES, ASK:

P72. From which of the following sources have you heard something about First 5 LA Parent Helpline... (READ CATEGORIES)? (ANSWER CAN BE A MULTIPLE)	TV,	1
	Radio,.....	2
	newspaper,	3
	your doctor, a social worker or other health professional,.....	4
	family or friends,	5
	Bus signs,	6
	Pamphlets or flyers,	7
	school or community organizations,	8
	-or - some other place.....	9
		DO NOT READ { DON'T KNOW.....
	REFUSED.....	99
P73. Have you yourself ever called First 5 LA Parent Helpline?	YES	1
	NO.....	2
	DON'T KNOW.....	8
	REFUSED.....	9

PANDEMIC FLU

IF P60a1, a2 OR b = YES OR AGE 6-17, ASK:

Every 50 years or so, a more deadly form of the seasonal flu, known as pandemic flu, can occur – and sicken and kill many people. Imagine that pandemic flu arrived in your community. In order to keep it from spreading and to protect the safety of children, schools and daycare facilities may be closed for some period of time.

P76. If schools and daycare facilities were closed for <u>7-10 days</u> , how difficult would it be for you to care or arrange for care for <u>NAME</u> – very difficult, somewhat difficult, not too difficult, or not at all difficult?	VERY DIFFICULT	1
	SOMEWHAT DIFFICULT	2
	NOT TOO DIFFICULT	3
	NOT AT ALL DIFFICULT	4
	DON'T KNOW.....	8
	REFUSED	9
P77. If schools and daycare facilities were closed for <u>one month</u> , how difficult would it be for you to care or arrange for care for <u>NAME</u> – very difficult, somewhat difficult, not too difficult, or not at all difficult?	VERY DIFFICULT	1
	SOMEWHAT DIFFICULT	2
	NOT TOO DIFFICULT	3
	NOT AT ALL DIFFICULT	4
	DON'T KNOW.....	8
	REFUSED	9

HEALTH INSURANCE

P78. Is <u>NAME</u> covered by health insurance or any other kind of health care plan? (IF NECESSARY, SAY:) This includes health insurance obtained through an employer, purchased directly, HMOs or pre-paid plans like Kaiser, government programs such as Medi-Cal, Medicaid, Healthy Families or Healthy Kids, military programs such as Champus, Champ VA, or the Indian Health Service.	YES	1
	NO.....	2
	DON'T KNOW.....	8
	REFUSED	9

IF YES, DON'T KNOW, OR REFUSED, ASK:

P79. Is <u>NAME</u> currently covered for health insurance ... (READ ITEMS ONE AT A TIME AND RECORD ANSWER FOR EACH)?		YES	NO	DK	REF
a.	through your own or some other family member's <u>employer, union, trade association, school or business</u>	1....	2....	8....	9....
b.	under <u>Medi-Cal or Medicaid</u> (IF NECESSARY, SAY: the government's health insurance program for certain low-income children and their families, pregnant women, and certain persons who are disabled or who are seniors) ..	1....	2....	8....	9....
c.	under <u>Healthy Families</u> , a state program that pays for health insurance for some children up to age 19	1....	2....	8....	9....
d.	under <u>Healthy Kids</u> , the new insurance program in Los Angeles County for children who are not eligible for Medi-Cal, Medicaid or Healthy Families	1....	2....	8....	9....
e.	under your own or some other family member's <u>military insurance program</u>	1....	2....	8....	9....
IF a-e ≠ YES, ASK:					
f.	through a <u>separate policy</u> that you or some other family member bought directly from an insurance provider	1....	2....	8....	9....
IF NOT YES TO P79a-f, ASK:					
g.	What is the type or name of <u>NAME</u> 's insurance? (SPECIFY) _____				
	DON'T KNOW	8			
	REFUSED	9			

IF NO, ASK:

P80. There are some types of coverage you may not have considered. Is <u>NAME</u> currently covered for health insurance... (READ ITEMS ONE AT A TIME AND RECORD ANSWER FOR EACH)?		YES	NO	DK	REF
a.	through your own or some other family member's <u>employer, union, trade association, school or business</u>	1....	2....	8....	9....
b.	under <u>Medi-Cal or Medicaid</u> (the government's health insurance program for certain low-income children and their families, pregnant women, and certain persons who are disabled or who are seniors).....	1....	2....	8....	9....
c.	under <u>Healthy Families</u> , a state program that pays for health insurance for some children up to age 19	1....	2....	8....	9....
d.	under <u>Healthy Kids</u> , the new insurance program in Los Angeles County for children who are not eligible for Medi-Cal, Medicaid or Healthy Families	1....	2....	8....	9....
e.	under your own or some other family member's <u>military insurance program</u> (like Champus or VA coverage)	1....	2....	8....	9....
IF a-e ≠ YES, ASK:					
f.	through a <u>separate policy</u> that you or some other family member bought directly from an insurance provider	1....	2....	8....	9....

(IF ANY P79a-e = YES OR P79f NOT DK OR REF) OR (IF ANY P80a-f = YES), ASK:

P81.	During the past 12 months, has <u>NAME</u> had any periods when (he/she) had no health insurance, and was not covered under anyone else's plan or government program like Medi-Cal or Healthy Families?	YES	1
		NO	2
		DON'T KNOW	8
		REFUSED	9

IF P79b OR P80b = YES, ASK:

P82.	Is <u>NAME</u> 's Medi-Cal or Medicaid comprehensive coverage, or just for emergency services?	COMPREHENSIVE.....1 EMERGENCY SERVICES.....2 DON'T KNOW.....8 REFUSED.....9
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IF NO, DK OR REF TO ALL INSURANCE QUESTIONS IN P79 AND P80, ASK:

P83.	Before today, had you ever heard of (READ ITEMS IN RANDOM ORDER)?		YES	NO	DK	REF
() a.	Medi-Cal or Medicaid.....	1	2	8	9	
() b.	Healthy Families.....	1	2	8	9	
() c.	Healthy Kids.....	1	2	8	9	

IF P83a, b OR c = YES, ASK:

P84.	Based on what you know about (IF P83a = YES: Medi-Cal or Medicaid) (or) (IF P83b = YES: Healthy Families) (or) (IF P83c = YES: Healthy Kids), do you think that <u>NAME</u> is eligible now?	YES.....1 NO.....2 DON'T KNOW.....8 REFUSED.....9
P85.	If you were told that <u>NAME</u> was eligible for (IF P83a = YES: Medi-Cal or Medicaid) (or) (IF P83b = YES: Healthy Families) (or) (IF P83c = YES: Healthy Kids), would you want to enroll (him/her)?	YES.....1 NO.....2 DON'T KNOW.....8 REFUSED.....9

BARRIERS TO ACCESSING HEALTH CARE

P86.	Overall, how easy or difficult is it for <u>NAME</u> to get medical care when (he/she) needs it? Would you say it is very difficult, somewhat difficult, somewhat easy, or very easy?	VERY DIFFICULT.....1 SOMEWHAT DIFFICULT.....2 SOMEWHAT EASY.....3 VERY EASY.....4 DON'T KNOW.....8 REFUSED.....9
------	---	---

IF VERY OR SOMEWHAT DIFFICULT, ASK:

P87.	How important are each of the following reasons why getting medical care for <u>NAME</u> is difficult? (READ ITEMS IN RANDOM ORDER) Is this a very important, somewhat important or not important reason why getting medical care for <u>NAME</u> is difficult?		VERY IMPORTANT	SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT	NOT IMPORTANT	DON'T KNOW	REF
() a.	You cannot afford to pay.....	1	2	3	8	9	
() b.	The clinic, office or doctor's hours do not fit with your schedule.....	1	2	3	8	9	
() c.	You have difficulty getting an appointment or have to wait too long.....	1	2	3	8	9	
IF NOT YES TO ANY ITEMS IN P79 OR P80, ASK:							
() d.	<u>NAME</u> has no health insurance.....	1	2	3	8	9	
() e.	You do not know where to go or who to call to get <u>NAME</u> health care.....	1	2	3	8	9	
() f.	You're afraid that it might affect your family's immigration status.....	1	2	3	8	9	

P88.	In the past year, was there ever a time when <u>NAME</u> needed (ITEM) but didn't get it because you could not afford it? (READ ITEMS IN RANDOM ORDER)				
					YES NO DK REF
() a.	to see a doctor for a physical exam or well (IF AGE 0-2: baby)				
	(IF AGE 3-17: child) check-up	1	2	8	9
() b.	to see a doctor when <u>NAME</u> had an illness or other health problem	1	2	8	9
() c.	prescription medicines	1	2	8	9
() d.	IF AGE 0-17: dental care, including check-ups.....	1	2	8	9
() e.	IF AGE 3-17: Mental health care or counseling.....	1	2	8	9
P89.	About how long has it been since <u>NAME</u> last visited a dentist or dental clinic – never, less than 6 months ago, 6 months up to 1 year ago, 1 year up to 2 years ago, 2 years up to 5 years ago, or 5 or more years ago? Include dental hygienists and all types of dental specialists.	LESS THAN 6 MONTHS AGO.....	1		
		6 MOS. UP TO 1 YEAR AGO.....	2		
		1 YEAR UP TO 2 YEARS AGO	3		
		2 YEARS UP TO 5 YEARS AGO	4		
		5+ YEARS AGO	5		
		NEVER	6		
		DON'T KNOW	8		
		REFUSED	9		
P90.	Do you now have any type of insurance that pays for part or all of (<u>NAME</u>)'s dental care? (IF NEEDED:) Your insurance may be dental insurance, prepaid dental plans such as HMOs, or government programs such as Medi-Cal or Healthy Families. Do not include free programs.	YES	1		
		NO.....	2		
		DON'T KNOW.....	8		
		REFUSED	9		
P91.	During the past year, was there ever a time when transportation problems kept you from getting needed medical care for <u>NAME</u> ?	YES	1		
		NO.....	2		
		DON'T KNOW.....	8		
		REFUSED	9		

IF NON-ENGLISH LANGUAGE INTERVIEW, ASK:

P92.	During the past year, was there ever a time when you had trouble talking to a doctor or health care provider about <u>NAME</u> because he or she did not speak your language?	YES	1		
		NO.....	2		
		DON'T KNOW.....	8		
		REFUSED	9		
P93.	When <u>NAME</u> is sick or you want advice about (his/her) health, is there one particular place or health provider that you take (him) (her) to most often?	YES	1		
		NO.....	2		
		DON'T KNOW.....	8		
		REFUSED	9		

IF NO, DON'T KNOW, OR REFUSED, ASK:

P94.	Is that because you have more than one place to take <u>NAME</u> or is it because you have no regular place to take (him) (her)?	MORE THAN ONE PLACE.....	1		
		NO PLACE TO GO	2		
		DON'T KNOW.....	8		
		REFUSED	9		

IF MORE THAN ONE PLACE TO GO, DK OR REF, ASK:

P95.	Is there a particular place that you take <u>NAME</u> more often than any other place?	YES	1		
		NO.....	2		
		DON'T KNOW.....	8		
		REFUSED	9		

PARENTAL SUPPORT

IF AGE 0-5, ASK:

P96.	How easy or difficult is it to find someone you can talk to when you need advice about how to raise <u>NAME</u> – very easy, somewhat easy, somewhat difficult or very difficult?	VERY EASY	1
		SOMEWHAT EASY.....	2
		SOMEWHAT DIFFICULT	3
		VERY DIFFICULT	4
		DON'T KNOW.....	8
		REFUSED	9
P97.	Do you know where to go when you feel you need assistance in helping your young children learn?	YES	1
		NO.....	2
		DON'T KNOW.....	8
		REFUSED	9

P98. Thinking about yourself... Do you have (READ ITEM)?

	YES	NO	DK	REF
() a. someone to take you to the doctor if you needed it.....	1	2	8	9
() b. someone to love you and make you feel wanted.....	1	2	8	9
() c. someone to have a good time with	1	2	8	9
() d. someone to confide in or talk to about yourself or your problems	1	2	8	9

PARENT'S MENTAL HEALTH AND HEALTH RISK BEHAVIORS

P99. Next I am going to read a list of the ways you might feel. For each, please tell me how often you have felt this way during the past month. During the past month, how often did you... (READ ITEM) – rarely, some of the time, often times or most of the time?

	RARELY	SOME OF THE TIME	OFTEN TIMES	MOST OF THE TIME	DON'T KNOW	REF
a. feel depressed.....	1	2	3	4	8	9
b. feel lonely.....	1	2	3	4	8	9
c. have crying spells	1	2	3	4	8	9
d. feel sad	1	2	3	4	8	9

IF DIFFERENT RESPONDENT THAN PERSON WHO COMPLETED MAIN SURVEY, ASK:

P100.	Are you currently receiving counseling from a mental health professional, such as a psychiatrist, psychologist, psychotherapist, social worker or counselor for any reason?	YES	1
		NO.....	2
		DON'T KNOW.....	8
		REFUSED	9
P101.	Have <u>you</u> ever been told by a doctor or other health professional that <u>you</u> have depression or some other depressive disorder (IF NECESSARY: such as bipolar disorder or manic depression)?	YES	1
		NO.....	2
		DON'T KNOW.....	8
		REFUSED	9

IF YES, ASK:

P102.	Are you currently taking medication prescribed by a doctor or psychiatrist for this disorder?	YES	1
		NO.....	2
		DON'T KNOW.....	8
		REFUSED	9

SMOKING

IF DIFFERENT RESPONDENT THAN PERSON WHO COMPLETED MAIN SURVEY, ASK:

P103. Have you smoked at least 100 cigarettes in your entire life?	YES	1
	NO	2
	DON'T KNOW	8
	REFUSED	9
P104. Do you now smoke cigarettes every day, some days, or not at all?	EVERY DAY	1
	SOME DAYS	2
	NOT AT ALL	3
	DON'T KNOW	8
	REFUSED	9
P105. Do you currently smoke cigars, a pipe, a hookah or water pipe, or chew smokeless tobacco? (IF YES:) Which ones? (ANSWER CAN BE A MULTIPLE YES)	NO	1
	YES, CIGARS	2
	YES, A PIPE	3
	YES, HOOKAH/WATER PIPE	4
	YES, SMOKELESS TOBACCO	5
	DON'T KNOW	8
REFUSED	9	

SECOND-HAND SMOKE

P106. On how many of the past 7 days was <u>NAME</u> exposed to cigarette, cigar or pipe smoke <u>in your home</u> ?	_____ DAYS	
	DON'T KNOW	8
	REFUSED	9
P107. Which of the following best describes the rules that apply to smoking inside your home? (READ CATEGORIES)	Smoking is <u>not</u> allowed anywhere or at any time inside your home	1
	Smoking is allowed only in some places or at some times	2
	Smoking is allowed anywhere or at any time inside your home	3
	DON'T KNOW	8
	REFUSED	9

CHILD DEMOGRAPHICS

The next few questions ask about NAME's ethnic and racial background ...

P108. Is <u>NAME</u> Latino or of Hispanic origin (IF NECESSARY: such as Mexican-American, Latin American, Central or South American, or Spanish-American)?	YES	1
	NO	2
	DON'T KNOW	8
	REFUSED	9

IF YES, HISPANIC, ASK:

P109. Is <u>NAME</u> of Mexican ancestry or some other Hispanic ancestry? (ANSWER CAN BE A MULTIPLE)	MEXICAN	1
	OTHER	2
	DON'T KNOW	8
	REFUSED	9

IF OTHER, ASK:

P110. Which of the following best describes <u>NAME'S</u> (other) Hispanic ancestry or ethnic origin? (READ CATEGORIES) (ANSWER CAN BE A MULTIPLE)	Salvadoran	1
	Guatemalan.....	2
	Costa Rican.....	3
	Honduran.....	4
	Nicaraguan	5
	Panamanian	6
	South American	7
	Spanish-American	8
	Cuban	9
	Puerto Rican.....	10
	Other (SPECIFY) _____	11
DO NOT READ {	DON'T KNOW.....	98
	REFUSED	99

P111. For classification purposes, we'd like to know what <u>NAME'S</u> racial background is. Is (he/she) White, Black or African-American, Asian, Pacific Islander, American Indian or an Alaskan native, a member of another race or a combination of these? (ANSWER CAN BE A MULTIPLE)	WHITE.....	1
	BLACK/AFRICAN-AMERICAN.....	2
	ASIAN	3
	PACIFIC ISLANDER.....	4
	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKAN NATIVE	5
	HISPANIC/LATINO (VOLUNTEERED).....	6
	OTHER (SPECIFY) _____	7
	DON'T KNOW.....	8
	REFUSED	9

IF ASIAN OR PACIFIC ISLANDER, ASK:

P112. Which of the following best describes <u>NAME'S</u> Asian ancestry or ethnic origin? (READ CATEGORIES) (ANSWER CAN BE A MULTIPLE)	Chinese.....	1
	Korean	2
	Filipino.....	3
	Japanese	4
	Vietnamese	5
	Asian Indian.....	6
	Cambodian	7
	Hawaiian.....	8
	Guamanian.....	9
	Samoan	10
	Laotian/Hmong (Mong).....	11
	Other (SPECIFY) _____	12
DO NOT READ {	DON'T KNOW.....	98
	REFUSED	99

IF P111 = WHITE OR OTHER, ASK:

P113. Is <u>NAME</u> or are any of <u>NAME'S</u> ancestors from Armenia (AR-ME-NE-AH)?	YES	1
	NO.....	2
	DON'T KNOW.....	8
	REFUSED	9

P114. Was <u>NAME</u> born in Los Angeles County, in some other place in California, in some other state in the U.S. or outside the United States?	LOS ANGELES COUNTY	1
	OTHER CALIFORNIA.....	2
	OTHER U.S. STATE	3
	OUTSIDE THE U.S.	4
	DON'T KNOW.....	8
	REFUSED	9

IF OUTSIDE THE U.S., ASK:

P115.	How many years has <u>NAME</u> lived in the U.S.?	_____ YEARS	
		DON'T KNOW.....	8
		REFUSED.....	9
P116.	Is <u>NAME</u> currently a U.S. citizen or not?		
		U.S. CITIZEN.....	1
		NOT A U.S. CITIZEN.....	2
		DON'T KNOW.....	8
		REFUSED.....	9

PARENT DEMOGRAPHICS

IF DIFFERENT RESPONDENT THAN PERSON WHO COMPLETED MAIN SURVEY, ASK:

P117.	What is your age?	_____ YEARS	
		REFUSED.....	99

IF REFUSED, ASK:

P118.	We don't need to know exactly, but generally speaking are you between ages... (READ CATEGORIES)?	18-24.....	1
		25-29.....	2
		30-39.....	3
		40-44.....	4
		45-49.....	5
		50-59.....	6
		60-64.....	7
		65 or older.....	8
		DO NOT READ → REFUSED.....	9

The next few questions ask about your ethnic and racial background...

P119.	Are you of Latino or Hispanic origin? (IF NECESSARY: such as Mexican-American, Latin American, Central or South American, or Spanish-American)?	YES, HISPANIC.....	1
		NO, NON-HISPANIC.....	2
		DON'T KNOW.....	8
		REFUSED.....	9

IF YES, ASK:

P120.	Are you of Mexican ancestry or some other Hispanic ancestry? (ANSWER CAN BE A MULTIPLE)	MEXICAN.....	1
		OTHER.....	2
		DON'T KNOW.....	8
		REFUSED.....	9

IF OTHER, ASK:

P121.	Which of the following best describes your (other) Hispanic ancestry or ethnic origin? (READ CATEGORIES) (ANSWER CAN BE A MULTIPLE)	Salvadoran.....	1
		Guatemalan.....	2
		Costa Rican.....	3
		Honduran.....	4
		Nicaraguan.....	5
		Panamanian.....	6
		South American.....	7
		Spanish-American.....	8
		Cuban.....	9
		Puerto Rican.....	10
		Other (SPECIFY).....	11
		DO NOT READ { DON'T KNOW.....	98
		REFUSED.....	99

P122. For classification purposes, we'd like to know what your racial background is. Are you White, Black or African-American, Asian, Pacific Islander, American Indian or an Alaskan native, a member of another race or a combination of these? (ANSWER CAN BE A MULTIPLE)

WHITE.....	1
BLACK/AFRICAN-AMERICAN.....	2
ASIAN	3
PACIFIC ISLANDER.....	4
AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKAN NATIVE	5
HISPANIC/LATINO (VOLUNTEERED).....	6
OTHER (SPECIFY).....	7
DON'T KNOW.....	8
REFUSED.....	9

IF ASIAN OR PACIFIC ISLANDER, ASK:

P123. Which of the following best describes your Asian ancestry or ethnic origin? (READ CATEGORIES)
(ANSWER CAN BE A MULTIPLE)

Chinese.....	1
Korean	2
Filipino.....	3
Japanese	4
Vietnamese	5
Asian Indian.....	6
Cambodian	7
Hawaiian.....	8
Guamanian.....	9
Samoan	10
Laotian/Hmong.....	11
Other (SPECIFY).....	12
DON'T KNOW.....	98
REFUSED.....	99

DO NOT READ {

P124. What languages are spoken in your home? (ANSWER CAN BE A MULTIPLE)

ENGLISH	1
SPANISH	2
MANDARIN	3
CANTONESE	4
CHINESE (UNSPECIFIED).....	5
KOREAN.....	6
VIETNAMESE.....	7
TAGOLOG	8
ARMENIAN	9
RUSSIAN	10
JAPANESE.....	11
HMONG.....	12
OTHER (SPECIFY).....	13
DON'T KNOW.....	98
REFUSED.....	99

IF MULTIPLE LANGUAGES, ASK:

P125. Which language is spoken most often?	ENGLISH	1
	SPANISH	2
	MANDARIN	3
	CANTONESE	4
	CHINESE (UNSPECIFIED)	5
	KOREAN.....	6
	VIETNAMESE.....	7
	TAGOLOG	8
	ARMENIAN	9
	RUSSIAN	10
	JAPANESE.....	11
	HMONG.....	12
	OTHER (SPECIFY) _____	13
DON'T KNOW.....	98	
REFUSED	99	

P126. Were you born in California, in some other state in the U.S. or outside the United States?	CALIFORNIA	1
	OTHER U.S. STATE	2
	OUTSIDE THE U.S.	3
	DON'T KNOW.....	8
	REFUSED	9

IF OUTSIDE THE U.S., ASK:

P127. In which country were you born? (SEE CODES)	COUNTRY CODE.....	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
	OTHER (SPECIFY) _____	77	
	DON'T KNOW.....	98	
	REFUSED	99	
P128. How many years have you lived in the United States? (IF LESS THAN ONE YEAR, ENTER "0")	_____ YEARS		
	DON'T KNOW.....	8	
	REFUSED	9	
P129. Are you currently a U.S. citizen or not?	U.S. CITIZEN.....	1	
	NOT A U.S. CITIZEN.....	2	
	DON'T KNOW.....	8	
	REFUSED	9	

P130. What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received? (IF HIGH SCHOOL, ASK:) What was the highest grade you completed?	8TH GRADE OR LESS.....	1
	GRADES 9-12	2
	HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE	3
	SOME COLLEGE/TRADE SCHOOL/ ASSOCIATE DEGREE	4
	(4-YEAR) COLLEGE GRADUATE	5
	POST GRADUATE DEGREE.....	6
	DON'T KNOW.....	8
	REFUSED	9

P131. What is your marital status? Are you... (READ CATEGORIES)?	married.....	1
	domestic partners	2
	not married but living together	3
	widowed.....	4
	divorced	5
	separated.....	6
	never married	7
	DON'T KNOW.....	8
	REFUSED	9

DO NOT READ {

IF MALE, ASK:

P132. For classification purposes, do you think of yourself as homosexual or gay (that is, sexually attracted only to men), heterosexual or straight (that is, sexually attracted only to women), bisexual (that is, sexually attracted to men and women), unsure (that is, uncertain or questioning), or something else?	HOMOSEXUAL/GAY	1
	HETEROSEXUAL/STRAIGHT	2
	BISEXUAL.....	3
	SOMETHING ELSE	4
	UNSURE/QUESTIONING	8
	REFUSED	9

IF FEMALE, ASK:

P133. For classification purposes, do you think of yourself as homosexual, gay or lesbian (that is, sexually attracted only to women), heterosexual or straight (that is, sexually attracted only to men), bisexual (that is, sexually attracted to women and men), unsure (that is, uncertain or questioning), or something else?	HOMOSEXUAL/GAY/LESBIAN.....	1
	HETEROSEXUAL/STRAIGHT	2
	BISEXUAL.....	3
	SOMETHING ELSE	4
	UNSURE/QUESTIONING	8
	REFUSED	9

P134. Are you currently working for pay full-time (at least 35 hours a week), part-time, or not at all?	FULL-TIME.....	1
	PART-TIME	2
	NOT AT ALL	3
	DON'T KNOW	8
	REFUSED	9

EMPLOYMENT OF OTHER PARENT

Thinking about the employment situation of your (spouse) (partner)...

IF DIFFERENT RESPONDENT AND MARRIED OR LIVING TOGETHER FROM P131, OR
IF SAME RESPONDENT AND MARRIED, DOMESTIC PARTNERS OR LIVING TOGETHER FROM Q161, ASK:

P135. Is your (spouse) (partner) currently working for pay full-time (at least 35 hours a week), part-time, or not at all?	FULL-TIME.....	1
	PART-TIME	2
	NOT AT ALL	3
	DON'T KNOW.....	8
	REFUSED	9

OTHER HOUSEHOLD INFORMATION

IF HOUSEHOLD NOT INTERVIEWED AS PART OF ADULT SAMPLE, ASK:

P136. Including yourself, how many people currently live in your household? _____

IF MORE THAN ONE PERSON LIVING IN HOUSEHOLD, ASK:

P137. (Including yourself,) how many are adults age 65 or older? _____

P138. (Including yourself,) how many are adults between the ages of 18 and 64? _____

P139. How many children under age 18 currently live in your household? _____

IF >0, ASK:

- P140. How many are teens between the ages of 12 and 17? _____
- P141. How many are children between the ages of 6 and 11? _____
- P142. How many are children between the ages of 0 and 5? _____

P143. Excluding cell phones and fax lines, does your household have more than one telephone number that I could have dialed to reach you? YES..... 1
NO 2
DON'T KNOW 8
REFUSED 9

P144. In the past three years, was there ever a time when your household was without basic telephone service for one month or longer? By this we mean you had no working phone lines coming into your home. Please do not include cell phones. YES..... 1
NO 2
DON'T KNOW 8
REFUSED 9

IF YES, ASK:

P145. During this period, did you or did anyone else in your household have a cell phone? YES..... 1
NO 2
DON'T KNOW 8
REFUSED 9

P146. In what city or town do you live? (SEE CODES) CITY CODE
OTHER (SPECIFY) _____
DON'T KNOW DK
REFUSED REF

P147. What is your current zip code? (ALL ZIP CODES MUST BEGIN WITH "9") ZIP CODE
DON'T KNOW DK
REFUSED REF

Q148. We're interested in grouping respondents into geographic areas of the County. What is your address there? (IF NECESSARY, SAY: It will not be shared with anyone.) STREET ADDRESS: _____
CITY: _____
ZIP CODE:
REFUSED REF

IF REFUSES TO PROVIDE EXACT ADDRESS, ASK:

Q149. Then can you give me the street that you live on and the closest street that crosses it? (DO NOT ENTER PARALLEL STREETS) (INTERVIEWER: ENTER COMPLETE STREET NAME, INCLUDING "ROAD," "BOULEVARD," "AVENUE," "STREET," ETC. FOLLOWING NAME) (AFTER ENTRY, CONFIRM BY SAYING:) And these two streets are cross-streets; that is, they cross each other? Is that correct? STREET #1: _____
STREET #2: _____
REFUSED REF

P150a. We don't need to know exactly, but just roughly could you tell me if your annual household income from all sources before taxes is less than \$10,000, between \$10,000 and \$20,000, between \$20,000 and \$30,000, between \$30,000 and \$40,000, between \$40,000 and \$50,000, between \$50,000 and \$75,000, between \$75,000 and \$100,000, between \$100,000 and \$150,000, or more than \$150,000?	LESS THAN \$10,000 1 \$10,000 - \$20,000 2 \$20,000 - \$30,000 3 \$30,000 - \$40,000 4 \$40,000 - \$50,000 5 \$50,000 - \$75,000 6 \$75,000 - \$100,000 7 100,000 - \$150,000 8 MORE THAN \$150,000 9 DON'T KNOW 98 REFUSED 99
---	--

IF APPLICABLE, ASK:

P150b. Was your total annual household income before taxes less than or more than \$_____? (READ INCOME THRESHOLD FOR 200% OF FEDERAL POVERTY LEVEL APPLICABLE TO HOUSEHOLD SIZE)	LESS THAN 200% FPL 1 MORE THAN 200% FPL 2 DON'T KNOW 8 REFUSED 9
---	---

IF APPLICABLE, ASK:

P150c. Was your total annual household income before taxes less than or more than \$_____? (READ INCOME THRESHOLD FOR 100% OF FEDERAL POVERTY LEVEL APPLICABLE TO HOUSEHOLD SIZE)	LESS THAN 100% FPL 1 MORE THAN 100% FPL 2 DON'T KNOW 8 REFUSED 9
---	---

IF APPLICABLE OR IF P150a = "DON'T KNOW" OR "REFUSED," ASK:

P150d. (Was) (Can you tell me whether) your total annual household income before taxes (was) less than or more than \$_____? (READ INCOME THRESHOLD FOR 300% OF FEDERAL POVERTY LEVEL APPLICABLE TO HOUSEHOLD SIZE)	LESS THAN 300% FPL 1 MORE THAN 300% FPL 2 DON'T KNOW 8 REFUSED 9
---	---

P151. We may be conducting a follow-up survey in the coming year or so. Would it be alright if we called your household back at that time? (IF NECESSARY, SAY:) All answers are completely confidential.	YES 1 NO 2 DON'T KNOW 8 REFUSED 9
--	--

END

These are all the questions I have. Thank you very much for participating in this important survey.



JONATHAN E. FIELDING, M.D., M.P.H.
Director and Health Officer

JOHN F. SCHUNHOFF, Ph.D.
Chief Deputy Director

313 North Figueroa Street, Room 806
Los Angeles, California 90012
TEL (213) 240-8117 • FAX (213) 975-1273

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Estimado residente actual:

Su núcleo familiar ha sido seleccionado al azar para participar en la Encuesta de Salud del Condado de Los Ángeles. El Departamento de Salud Pública del Condado de Los Ángeles realizará esta encuesta, como lo hacemos cada dos años, para saber más sobre la salud de los residentes del condado. Los resultados de la encuesta son muy valiosos para nuestra tarea de promover y proteger la salud de aquéllos que viven en el Condado de Los Ángeles.

Dentro de unas semanas, un entrevistador(a) le llamará por teléfono a su casa en nuestro nombre, y seleccionará un adulto para participar en la encuesta. Esperamos que cuando el entrevistador(a) llame, el adulto seleccionado tome el tiempo necesario para participar en la encuesta. Si llamamos en un momento que no le resulta conveniente, con mucho gusto llamaremos más tarde.

No vendemos nada ni pedimos dinero. Le aseguramos que todas sus respuestas a la encuesta serán absolutamente confidenciales y de ninguna manera se identificarán con su casa. Además le comunicamos que el hecho de que su número de teléfono esté registrado en la lista de “No llamar” (“Do Not Call”) no le excluye de esta encuesta, ya que somos una agencia del gobierno encargada de proteger su salud.

Su núcleo familiar es muy especial porque fue seleccionado al azar y es parte de un muestreo científico que representa todos los núcleos familiares del Condado de Los Ángeles. Su participación es voluntaria y es importante que cada familia seleccionada participe para que la encuesta represente de manera exacta todas las diferentes clases de personas que viven en el condado.

Si tiene alguna pregunta, puede llamar al Departamento de Salud Pública del Condado de Los Ángeles, Oficina de Evaluación de la Salud y Epidemiología (Office of Health Assessment and Epidemiology), al (213) 240-7785, o visite nuestro website: www.lapublichealth.org/ha.

Muchas gracias por su cooperación.

Atentamente,

Jonathan E. Fielding, M.D., M.P.H.
Director y Oficial de Salud

Dear Current Resident,

Your household has been randomly selected to participate in this year’s Los Angeles County Health Survey. The Los Angeles County Department of Public Health is conducting the survey, as we do every two years, to learn more about the health of county residents. The results of the survey are of great value in our efforts to promote and protect the health of all who live in Los Angeles County.

Within the next few weeks, a telephone interviewer working on our behalf will be calling your household and will select one adult to participate in the survey. We hope that when our interviewer calls, the adult selected will take the time to participate in the survey. If we happen to call at an inconvenient time, we will be happy to call back.

We are not selling anything or asking for money. Please be assured that all answers to the survey will remain absolutely confidential and will not be identified with your household in any way. Please also note that having your telephone number listed on the “Do Not Call” list does not exclude you from this survey, as we are a government agency charged with protecting your health.

Your household is very special because it was selected totally at random and is part of a scientific sample representing all households in Los Angeles County. While participation is voluntary, it is important that each selected household participates so that the survey accurately represents a cross-section of all the various kinds of people living in the county.

If you have any questions, please call the Los Angeles County Department of Public Health, Office of Health Assessment and Epidemiology at (213) 240-7785, or see our website: www.lapublichealth.org/ha.

Thank you very much for your assistance.

Sincerely,

Jonathan E. Fielding, M.D., M.P.H.
Director and Health Officer

親愛的居民：

您的家庭被隨機選取參加今年的洛杉磯縣健康調查。本調查由洛杉磯縣公共衛生處舉辦，每兩年一次，以便了解縣內居民的健康狀況。調查結果對我們促進及保護洛杉磯縣全體居民的健康有極大幫助。

在未來數週內，我們的電話調查人員會打電話到您家，並選取您家中一位成人參加調查。希望我們的調查人員打電話給您時，被選取的成人能抽空接受調查。若我們來電時您不方便接聽，我們樂意改天再與您聯絡。

我們並非向您推銷任何產品或索取金錢。我們保證，調查的全部答案絕對保密，並且不會洩露任何您和您家人的相關資料。請注意，不會因為您的電話號碼列在“請勿聯絡”的名單上而被排除在調查之外，因為我們是負責保護您的健康的政府機構。

由於您的家庭是被隨機選取的，所以您以及其他被隨機選取的家庭可以代表洛杉磯縣內的所有家庭。儘管參與調查與否完全由您決定，我們仍希望每一個被選取的家庭都能夠參與調查，以便準確地反映居住在縣內的各類人群的健康狀況。

若有任何疑問，請致電洛杉磯縣公共衛生處衛生評估及流行病學辦公室，電話：(213) 240-7785；或瀏覽本部門網頁：

www.lapublichealth.org/ha。

感謝您的合作！

誠懇地，



Jonathan E. Fielding, M.D., M.P.H.
主任兼衛生官員

현재 입주자 님:

귀댁은 금년도 로스앤젤레스 카운티 건강 설문조사에 참여하시도록 무작위로 선정되었습니다. 로스앤젤레스 카운티 보건국은 카운티 주민들의 건강에 대해 더 잘 이해하기 위해 2년마다 설문조사를 실시하고 있습니다. 설문조사 결과는 로스앤젤레스 카운티에 거주하는 모든 주민들의 건강을 증진하고 보호하는 저희의 임무수행에 있어서 중대한 자료가 됩니다.

앞으로 수주 내에 저희를 대신하여 조사를 실시하는 전화 설문조사요원이 귀 가정에 전화를 드려서 설문조사에 참여하실 어른 한 분을 선정할 것입니다. 저희 설문조사요원이 전화를 드릴 때 선정된 분께서 시간을 내셔서 이 조사에 참여하시기를 부탁드립니다. 불편한 시간에 전화를 드린 경우, 다시 전화를 드릴 것입니다.

저희는 무엇을 팔거나 금전을 요구하는 것이 아닙니다. 설문조사에 대한 모든 답변은 절대 비밀로 유지되며 어떤 식으로든 귀댁의 신분이 밝혀지지 않을 것입니다. 저희는 주민의 건강 보호의 임무를 부여받은 정부기관이므로 귀 가정의 전화번호가 “Do Not Call” 목록에 등재되어 있더라도 본 설문조사에서 제외되지 않음을 양지하십시오.

귀댁은 전적으로 무작위로 선출되었으며 로스앤젤레스 카운티 내의 모든 가정들을 대표하는 과학적 표본이므로 매우 중요합니다. 물론 참여는 자발적인 것이지만, 선정된 각 가정이 참여함으로써 설문조사가 카운티 내에 거주하는 다양한 모든 주민들의 단면을 정확히 나타내는 것이 중요합니다.

질문이 있으시면, (213) 240-7785번의 로스앤젤레스 카운티 보건국 보건방역실로 연락하시거나 다음 웹사이트를 방문하십시오:
www.lapublichealth.org/ha.

협조하여 주시기를 부탁드립니다.

감사합니다!



Jonathan E. Fielding, M.D., M.P.H.
디렉터 겸 보건담당관

Kính gửi Quý Vị Cư Dân,

Hộ gia đình quý vị đã được lựa chọn ngẫu nhiên để tham gia Cuộc Thăm Dò Ý Kiến về Sức Khỏe của Quận Los Angeles (Los Angeles County Health Survey) trong năm nay. Sở Y Tế Công Đồng Quận Los Angeles (Los Angeles County Department of Public Health) đang tiến hành cuộc thăm dò ý kiến được tổ chức hai năm một lần này để tìm hiểu thêm về tình trạng sức khỏe của các cư dân trong quận. Kết quả của cuộc thăm dò ý kiến rất có giá trị trong việc giúp chúng tôi khuyến khích và bảo vệ sức khỏe cho tất cả các cư dân Quận Los Angeles.

Trong vài tuần tới, một phỏng vấn viên qua điện thoại sẽ thay mặt cho chúng tôi gọi tới nhà quý vị và sẽ chọn một người lớn tham gia cuộc thăm dò ý kiến này. Chúng tôi hy vọng rằng khi phỏng vấn viên gọi tới, người lớn được lựa chọn sẽ dành thời gian để tham gia. Nếu chúng tôi lỡ gọi tới vào thời điểm không thuận tiện, chúng tôi sẽ sẵn sàng gọi lại sau.

Chúng tôi không chào bán bất kỳ thứ gì và cũng không yêu cầu quý vị quyên góp tiền. Xin quý vị an tâm rằng tất cả các câu trả lời thăm dò ý kiến đều sẽ được tuyệt đối giữ kín và sẽ hoàn toàn không để lộ danh tánh của gia đình quý vị. Cũng xin lưu ý rằng nếu số điện thoại nhà quý vị có tên trong danh sách “Cấm Gọi” (“Do Not Call”), quý vị vẫn có thể tham gia cuộc thăm dò ý kiến này vì chúng tôi là cơ quan chính phủ có trách nhiệm bảo vệ sức khỏe cho quý vị.

Hộ gia đình quý vị là nhân tố đặc biệt vì được tuyển chọn hoàn toàn ngẫu nhiên và là một phần trong mẫu đại diện khách quan cho tất cả các hộ gia đình trong Quận Los Angeles. Mặc dù việc tham gia là tự nguyện, nhưng để cuộc thăm dò ý kiến phản ánh chính xác tất cả các thành phần cư dân khác nhau trong quận, điều quan trọng là mỗi hộ gia đình được lựa chọn cần phải tham gia.

Nếu quý vị có thắc mắc, xin liên lạc với Sở Y Tế Công Đồng Quận Los Angeles, Văn Phòng Đánh Giá Sức Khỏe và Dịch Tế (Office of Health Assessment and Epidemiology) tại số (213) 240-7785, hoặc tới trang mạng điện toán của chúng tôi tại: www.lapublichealth.org/ha.

Xin cảm ơn sự giúp đỡ của quý vị.

Trân trọng,



Jonathan E. Fielding, M.D., M.P.H.
Giám Đốc Kiểm Viên Chức Y Tế